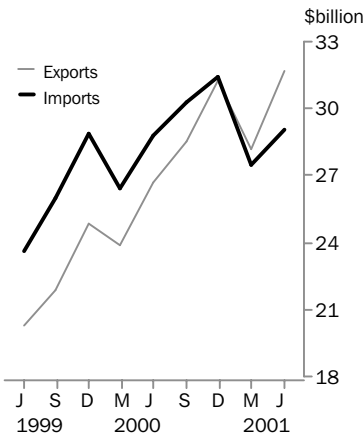


# INTERNATIONAL MERCHANDISE TRADE

AUSTRALIA

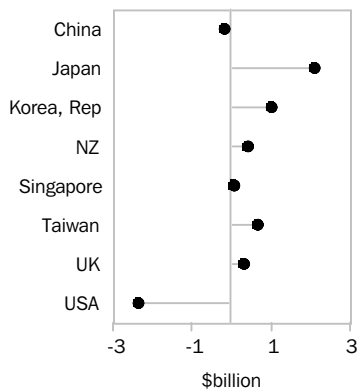
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## Exports and imports



## Balance by country

June quarter 2001



- For further information about these and related statistics, contact Sharyn Sturgeon on 02 6252 5310, or the National Information and Referral Service on 1300 135 070.

## JUNE QTR KEY FIGURES

	\$m	% change Mar Qtr 2001 to Jun Qtr 2001	% change Jun Qtr 2000 to Jun Qtr 2001
Merchandise exports	31 672	12.6	18.7
Merchandise imports	29 045	5.7	0.8

## JUNE QTR KEY POINTS

### BY COUNTRY

- UK recorded a surplus of \$407 million following a deficit of \$577 million in the March quarter 2001
- China, deficit down 79% to \$152 million
- USA, deficit down 17% to \$2,372 million

### BY COMMODITY

#### MAJOR EXPORTS

- Coal, coke and briquettes, up 23% to \$3,164 million
- Metalliferous ores and metal scrap, up 13% to \$3,939 million
- Meat and meat preparations, up 26% to \$1,654 million

#### MAJOR IMPORTS

- Road vehicles, up 16% to \$3,571 million
- Office machines and ADP equipment, up 19% to \$2,092 million
- Non-monetary gold (excl. ores and concentrates), up 118% to \$768 million
- Transport equipment, down 35% to \$647 million

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# NOTES

## FORTHCOMING ISSUES

ISSUE (Quarter)	RELEASE DATE
September 2001	19 November 2001
December 2001	19 February 2002

## CHANGES IN THIS ISSUE

This issue contains a feature article, *Australia's export markets, 1991-92 to 2000-01*. The article examines exports to Australia's major trading partners over the last ten years, and considers the changes in the value and composition of those exports. It also analyses some of Australia's emerging export markets.

In the Analyses and comments section, the quarterly analysis of merchandise exports and merchandise imports concentrates on movements from the same quarter of the previous year. This change has been made to reduce the influence of seasonal effects on the quarterly data.

The Explanatory notes have been revised to include references to the *International Merchandise Trade, Australia: Concepts, Sources and Methods* (Cat. no. 5489.0) publication, which was released on 30 May 2001.

## REVISIONS

Revisions since the last issue of this publication have:

- increased total merchandise exports for the March quarter 2001 by \$36 million, and increased them by \$36 million for the year ended March 2001;
- decreased total merchandise imports for the March quarter 2001 by \$15 million, and decreased them for the year ended March 2001 by \$15 million;
- these movements combined to increase the merchandise trade surplus for the March quarter 2001 by \$51 million and the merchandise trade surplus for the year ended March 2001 by \$51 million.

Dennis Trewin  
Australian Statistician

# QUARTERLY ANALYSIS AND COMMENTS

## EXCESS OF MERCHANDISE EXPORTS OR IMPORTS

In the June quarter 2001, merchandise exports exceeded merchandise imports by \$2,627 million, an increase of \$1,977 million from the March quarter 2001. This is the largest quarterly surplus recorded. It continues a trend of exports increasing more quickly than imports since the September quarter 1999, when a deficit of \$4,122 million was recorded.

In the June quarter 2001, exports increased 13% (\$3,537 million) over the March quarter 2001, and imports increased 6% (\$1,560 million). Both exports and imports normally record a seasonal increase in trade in the June quarter compared with the March quarter.

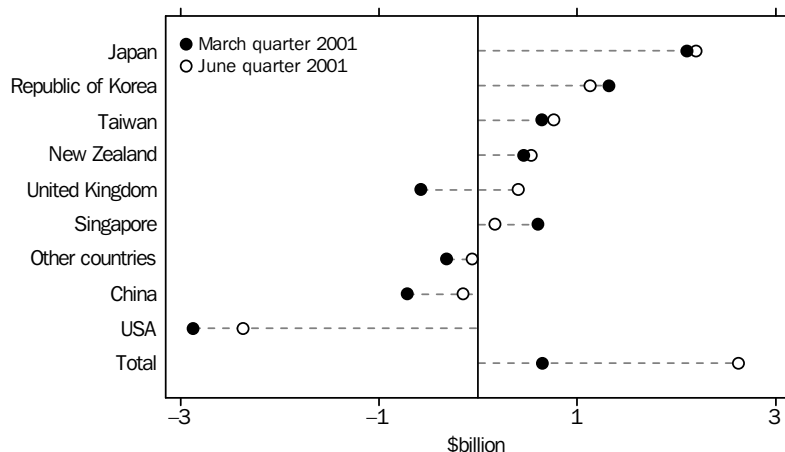
Australia's trade position with most of its major trading partners improved substantially during the June quarter 2001. Surpluses were recorded with:

- Japan, up \$100 million (4%) to \$2,199 million;
- Republic of Korea, down \$189 million (14%) to \$1,131 million;
- Taiwan, up \$124 million (19%) to \$768 million;
- New Zealand, up \$74 million (16%) to \$532 million;
- United Kingdom, up \$984 million from a deficit of \$577 million to a surplus of \$407 million; and
- Singapore, down \$432 million (72%) to \$169 million.

Deficits were recorded with:

- United States of America, down \$501 million (17%) to \$2,372 million - the lowest quarterly deficit since the June quarter 1994; and
- China, down \$565 million (79%) to \$152 million - the lowest quarterly deficit since the June quarter 1997.

AUSTRALIA'S QUARTERLY TRADE WITH MAJOR COUNTRIES, Excess of exports (+) or imports (-)

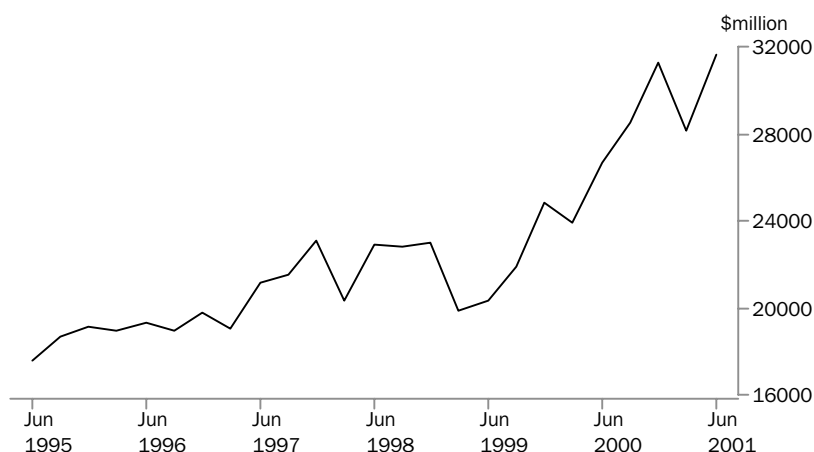


MERCHANDISE EXPORTS

Merchandise exports increased for the June quarter 2001 by 13% from the March quarter 2001 to \$31,672 million. This is the highest quarterly value for exports ever recorded. From the June quarter 2000, exports have increased 19%.

Exports have increased in both quantity and value. The Export Price Index, which covers about 95% of export commodities, rose 4% from the March quarter 2001, and 14% from the June quarter 2000 to the June quarter 2001. For more information on the Export Price Index see *International Trade Price Indexes, Australia* (Cat. no. 6457.0). Details on exports in value terms will be published in the June quarter 2001 issue of *Balance of Payments and International Investment position, Australia* (Cat. no. 5302.0) to be released on 29 August 2001.

MERCHANDISE EXPORTS



All export commodity groups recorded increases in the value of exports from both the previous quarter and the June quarter 2000. The largest increases between the June quarter 2000 and the June quarter 2001 were:

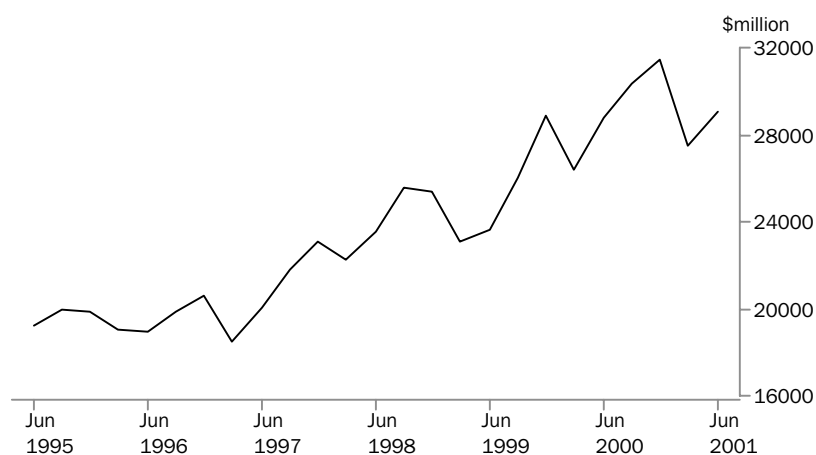
- *Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials*, up \$1,108 million (21%) to \$6,458 million due mainly to an increase of \$917 million (41%) in Coal, whether or not pulverised but not agglomerated (SITC 321). The increase in coal resulted from an increase in price and quantity of exports, especially to Japan, up 47% (\$457 million) to \$1,425 million, and the Republic of Korea, up 96% (\$180 million) to \$369 million;
- *Crude materials, inedible, except fuels*, up \$1,057 million (20%) to \$6,396 million due mainly to increases in Cotton (SITC 263), up \$257 million (61%) to \$872 million and Iron ore and concentrates (SITC 281) up \$189 million (17%) to \$1,308 million;
- *Commodities and transactions n.e.c. in the SITC*, up \$922 million (38%) to \$3,377 million;
- *Food and live animals*, up \$741 million (17%) to \$5,224 million due mainly to increases in Meat of bovine animals (SITC 011), up \$302 million (34%) to \$1,189 million and Wheat (SITC 041), up \$275 million (31%) to \$1,174 million; and
- *Machinery and transport equipment*, up \$512 million (17%) to \$3,454 million due mainly to an increase in Road vehicles (including air-cushion vehicles), up \$307 million (44%) to \$998 million.

MERCHANDISE IMPORTS

Merchandise imports for the June quarter 2001 were \$29,045 million, a rise of 6% (\$1,560 million) from the March quarter 2001. In contrast to the significant rise in exports, the rise in imports from the June quarter 2000 was only 1% (\$235 million).

The Imports Price Index rose by 4% in the June quarter 2001 and 9% from the June quarter 2000 to the June quarter 2001. These increases were due in part to the declining value of the Australian dollar relative to most of our trading partners. For more information on the Import Price Index see *International Trade Price Indexes, Australia* (Cat. no. 6457.0). Details on imports in value terms will be published in the June quarter 2001 issue of *Balance of Payments and International Investment position, Australia* (Cat. no. 5302.0) to be released on 29 August 2001.

MERCHANDISE IMPORTS



The main reason for the low growth from the June quarter 2000, was a substantial fall in imports of *Machinery and transport equipment*, down 6% (\$835 million) to \$12,833 million. This decrease was due mainly to lower imports of Aircraft and associated equipment (SITC 792), down 59% (\$692 million) to \$483 million. There were also significant declines in imports of Automatic data processing machines (SITC 752), Telecommunications equipment (SITC 764), and Goods carrying motor vehicles (SITC 782). In contrast, there was a large increase in Passenger motor vehicles (SITC 781), up 18% (\$341 million) to \$2,238 million.

Other commodity groups that recorded lower imports were *Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material*, down 3% (\$102 million), and *Crude materials, inedible, except fuels*, down 18% (\$95 million).

Commodity groups that recorded increased imports between the June quarter 2000 and the June quarter 2001 were:

- *Chemical and related products, n.e.s.*, up 17% (\$559 million) to \$3,804 million due mainly to increases in Medicaments (SITC 542), up 16% (\$125 million), Inorganic chemical elements, oxides and halogen salts (SITC 522), up 64% (\$84 million), and Medicinal and pharmaceutical products (SITC 541), up 51% (\$81 million);
- *Commodities and transactions n.e.c.*, up 37% (\$220 million); and
- *Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials*, up 7% (\$163 million) to \$2,590 million due mainly to Petroleum oils (other than crude) (SITC 334), and
- *Miscellaneous manufactured articles*, up 4% (\$158 million) to \$3,895 million.

# ANNUAL ANALYSIS AND COMMENTS

## EXCESS OF MERCHANDISE EXPORTS OR IMPORTS

For the financial year 2000-2001, merchandise exports exceeded merchandise imports by \$1,338 million (1%). This followed a trade deficit (ie. excess of imports over exports) of \$12,792 million recorded in 1999-2000. This was the first financial year trade surplus since 1993-1994, and the largest since 1991-1992 when a \$4,043 million surplus was recorded.

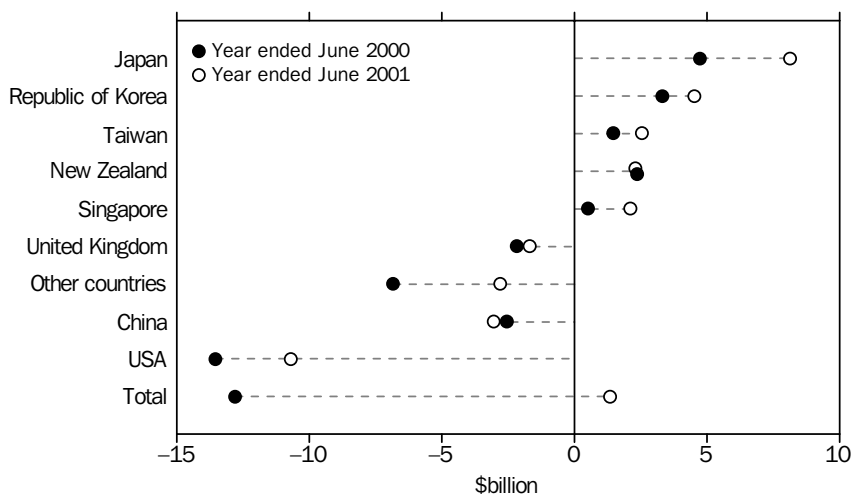
Australia recorded an improved trading position (ie. increased surplus or reduced deficit) with all of its major trading partners except:

- China where the trade deficit increased by 19% (\$486 million) to \$3,035 million; and,
- New Zealand where the trade surplus decreased by 3% (\$60 million) to \$2,307 million.

Australia's trade with its major trading partners produced the following:

- Japan, surplus up 72% (\$3,396 million) to \$8,108 million;
- USA, deficit down 21% (\$2,829 million) to \$10,703 million;
- Singapore, surplus up 323% (\$1,603 million) to \$2,099 million;
- Republic of Korea, surplus up 36% (\$1,194 million) to \$4,499 million;
- Taiwan, surplus up 75% (\$1,092 million) to \$2,544 million; and,
- UK, deficit down 23% (\$511 million) to \$1,682 million.

AUSTRALIA'S ANNUAL TRADE WITH MAJOR COUNTRIES, Excess of exports (+) or imports (-)



## MERCHANDISE EXPORTS

Merchandise exports for the financial year 2000-2001 were \$119,602 million, an increase of 23% (\$22,316 million) from the previous financial year. This was the highest value for exports ever recorded and is due to price rises and increased quantities of exports.

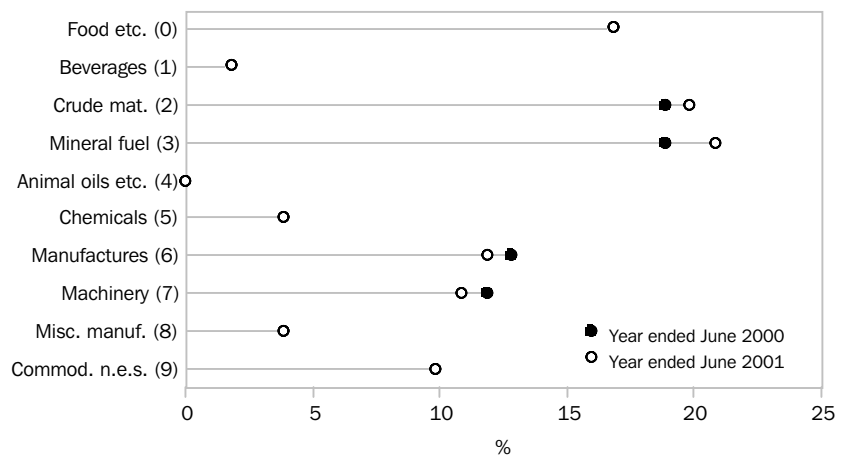
All export SITC sections recorded increases. The most significant increase was *Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials*, up 39% (\$7,128 million) to \$25,211 million due mainly to increases in Petroleum, petroleum products and related materials, up 52% (\$3,723 million) and Coal, coke and briquettes, up 30% (\$2,503 million). Exports of these commodities have increased in price and quantity. There were large price rises for petroleum in the second half of 2000, and for coal in the June quarter 2001.

MERCHANDISE EXPORTS  
*continued*

Other commodity groups that recorded significant increases were:

- *Crude materials, inedible except fuels*, up 28% (\$5,211 million) to \$23,592 million due mainly to Iron ore and concentrates (SITC 281) up 29% (\$1,095 million), Aluminium ores and concentrates (excl. alumina) (SITC 285), up 29% (\$991 million), Wool and other animal hair (excl. wool tops) (SITC 268), up 27% (\$763 million) and Cotton (SITC 263), up 39% (\$551 million); and
- *Food and live animals*, up 19% (\$3,223 million) to \$20,115 million due mainly to Meat of bovine animals, up 29% (\$919 million) to \$4,108 million as a result of increases in both price and quantity.

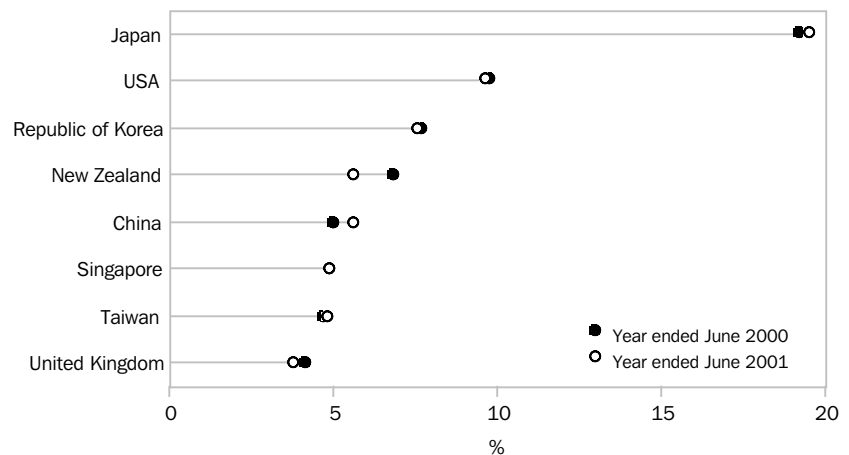
COMMODITY COMPOSITION (SITC SECTION) OF EXPORTS



Australia increased exports to most destinations. The countries with the largest increases were:

- Japan, up 25% (\$4,657 million) to \$23,479 million;
- USA, up 21% (\$2,051 million) to \$11,654 million; and
- China, up 38% (\$1,879 million) to \$6,846 million.

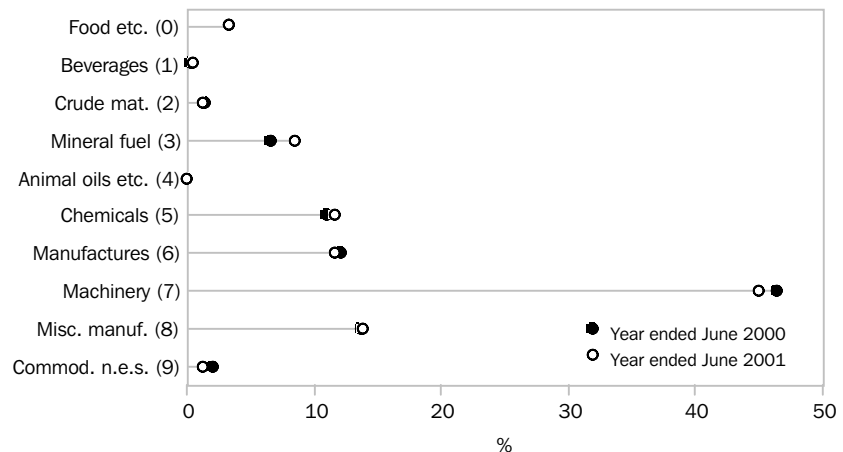
COUNTRY COMPOSITION OF EXPORTS



MERCHANDISE IMPORTS

Merchandise imports for the financial year 2000-2001 were \$118,264 million, an increase of 7% (\$8,186 million) from the 1999-2000 financial year. This was the slowest growth recorded since the 1996-1997 financial year, which had a 2% increase.

COMMODITY COMPOSITION (SITC SECTION) OF IMPORTS



Most import commodity groups recorded increases during the 2000-2001 financial year. The largest increases were:

- *Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials*, up 37% (\$2,818 million) to \$10,473 million due mainly to an increase in the price and quantity of Petroleum, petroleum products and related materials, up 37% (\$2,779 million) to \$10,295 million;
- *Machinery and transport equipment*, up 4% (\$2,050 million) to \$53,492 million due mainly to increases in Passenger motor vehicles (SITC 781), up 24% (\$1,667 million) to \$8,578 million, and Telecommunications equipment (SITC 764), up 14% (\$758 million) to \$6,050 million. There was a decrease in imports of Motor vehicles for the transport of goods (SITC 782), down 11% (\$276 million) to \$2,193 million;
- *Chemical and related products, n.e.s.*, up 14% (\$1,703 million) to \$14,200 million due mainly to increases in Medicinal and pharmaceutical products, up 24% (\$851 million) to \$4,371 million, and Inorganic chemicals, up 33% (\$228 million) to \$911 million; and
- *Miscellaneous manufactured articles*, up 9% (\$1,326 million) to \$16,804 million.

All other imports SITC sections reported small increases except *Commodities and transactions n.e.c. in the SITC*, down 26% (\$677 million) to \$1,889 million due to a decrease in imports of Non-monetary gold (excl. ores and concentrates), down 30% (\$709 million) to \$1,688 million.



**MERCHANDISE IMPORTS**  
*continued*

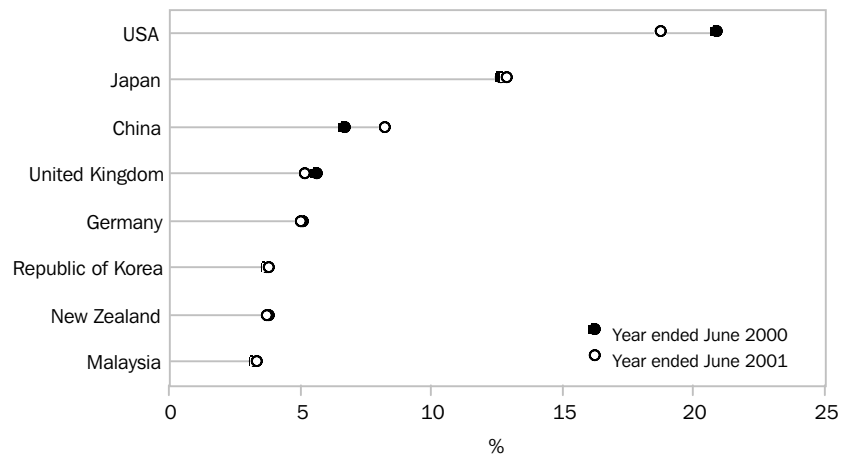
Australia's imports sources that recorded the highest increases were:

- China, up 31% (\$2,366 million) to \$9,881 million due mainly to increases in Articles of apparel and clothing accessories, up 25% (\$434 million), Office and automatic data processing machines, up 57% (\$282 million), and Miscellaneous manufactured articles, n.e.s., up 26% (\$255 million) - especially Baby carriages, toys, games and sporting goods (SITC 894), up 39% (\$191 million);
- Japan, up 9%, (\$1,261 million) to \$15,371 million due mainly to Road vehicles (incl. air-cushion vehicles), up 9% (\$644 million) to \$7,593 million;
- United Arab Emirates, up 178% (\$713 million) to \$1,114 million due mainly to Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials, up 187% (\$697 million);
- Viet Nam, up 41% (\$706 million) to \$2,431 million due mainly to Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials, up 46% (\$668 million);
- Saudi Arabia, up 61% (\$611 million) to \$1,613 million;
- Indonesia, up 21% (\$577 million) to \$3,277 million; and
- Malaysia, up 11% (\$411 million) to \$4,177 million.

Australia's import sources that recorded highest decreases were:

- USA, down 3% (\$778 million) to \$22,356 million due mainly to Machinery and transport equipment, down 9% (\$1,228 million); and,
- Singapore, down 11% (\$460 million) to \$3,898 million.

**COUNTRY COMPOSITION OF IMPORTS**



## AUSTRALIA'S EXPORT MARKETS, 1991-92 TO 2000-01

### INTRODUCTION

This article examines exports to Australia's major trading partners over the last ten years, and considers the changes in the value and composition of those exports during that period. The article also analyses some of Australia's emerging export markets.

The export commodities are classified according to the Standard International Trade Classification Rev. 3 (SITC Rev. 3), which is consistent with other commodity data included in this publication. Value data included are in original terms and on a recorded trade basis. The series therefore reflect the influence of changes in the quantity and price of goods exported. Effects of exchange rates over the ten year period have not been analysed. Table F1 includes volume measures for total exports and provides estimates of the changes in quantity, after the direct effects of price changes have been removed.

Confidentiality restrictions apply as in the rest of this publication. The confidential component has been included in total exports for the relevant countries and country groups, but excluded from the affected commodities.

### AUSTRALIA'S EXPORT MARKETS

Table F1 shows the destination of exports for the last decade.

The total value of Australia's exports grew from \$55,027 million in 1991-92 to \$119,602 million in 2000-01, an increase of 117%. The increase in the volume of exports (i.e. after adjustment for price increases) was 81%. The growth in the export market has resulted from Australian exporters actively seeking new markets, as well as increasing exports to traditional markets. In 2000-01 there were 24 countries that each purchased over \$1 billion of Australian exports, compared with 12 countries at the start of the decade. Of those 24 countries, about half (13) had increased their trade by more than the average increase of 117% for exports to all countries.

# FEATURE ARTICLE

## AUSTRALIA'S EXPORT MARKETS, 1991-92 TO 2000-01

### F1 AUSTRALIA'S EXPORT MARKETS

Country/ Country group	1991-	1992-	1993-	1994-	1995-	1996-	1997-	1998-	1999-	2000-	Change from	
	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001.....	1991-1992 to	2000-2001
	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	%	%
Japan	14 574	15 206	15 924	16 282	16 429	15 377	17 580	16 566	18 822	23 479	19.6	61
United States of America	5 220	4 940	5 075	4 643	4 619	5 526	7 794	7 984	9 602	11 654	9.7	123
Korea, Republic of	3 365	3 970	4 706	5 250	6 615	7 134	6 397	6 320	7 615	9 209	7.7	174
New Zealand	2 830	3 365	4 009	4 791	5 609	6 214	5 662	5 838	6 739	6 872	5.7	143
China	1 458	2 268	2 590	2 964	3 781	3 584	3 872	3 948	4 966	6 846	5.7	370
Singapore	3 189	3 787	3 197	3 643	3 556	3 410	3 697	3 417	4 855	5 997	5.0	88
Taiwan	2 519	2 680	2 757	3 102	3 452	3 620	4 180	4 203	4 696	5 871	4.9	133
United Kingdom	1 930	2 394	2 901	2 275	2 829	2 357	3 040	4 473	4 158	4 639	3.9	140
Hong Kong (SAR of China)	2 106	2 597	2 797	2 632	3 052	3 105	4 138	3 071	3 211	3 904	3.3	85
Indonesia	1 627	1 715	1 906	2 113	2 716	3 305	2 751	2 199	2 408	3 119	2.6	92
Malaysia	1 103	1 311	1 759	2 033	2 289	2 332	2 097	1 859	2 141	2 506	2.1	127
Thailand	816	1 205	1 278	1 560	1 779	1 693	1 390	1 306	1 703	2 219	1.9	172
Saudi Arabia	266	329	344	277	452	448	545	1 060	1 334	2 196	1.8	726
Italy	979	872	1 052	1 250	1 282	1 354	1 752	1 564	1 575	2 100	1.8	115
India	754	889	865	979	1 185	1 493	1 852	1 837	1 588	2 086	1.7	177
Canada	845	1 158	1 149	1 150	1 267	1 178	1 276	1 274	1 175	1 768	1.5	109
Netherlands	856	876	703	707	695	584	829	866	1 378	1 738	1.5	103
Philippines	513	598	699	839	1 075	1 226	1 163	1 207	1 304	1 495	1.2	191
Germany	1 092	991	1 006	1 083	1 152	1 058	1 243	1 409	1 245	1 490	1.2	36
South Africa	226	334	350	566	776	1 014	1 093	944	1 039	1 296	1.1	473
United Arab Emirates	329	408	417	338	542	665	1 006	835	872	1 162	1.0	253
France	939	850	792	794	727	799	856	914	871	1 079	0.9	15
Papua New Guinea	883	855	954	933	1 048	1 272	1 152	1 014	927	1 050	0.9	19
Belgium-Luxembourg	594	618	458	466	668	923	1 154	1 085	1 089	1 003	0.8	69
Iran	261	371	535	237	541	925	274	450	410	755	0.6	189
Iraq	187	24	40	40	14	143	318	267	456	734	0.6	293
Spain	286	289	268	277	292	328	514	562	714	713	0.6	149
Fiji	246	327	325	378	479	524	526	556	591	642	0.5	161
Egypt (a)	381	279	286	161	343	519	343	588	504	600	0.5	57
Brazil	225	289	319	307	389	333	408	447	470	546	0.5	143
Viet Nam	50	76	111	150	198	211	325	349	385	499	0.4	898
Finland	114	116	117	247	335	303	295	191	371	477	0.4	318
Pakistan	206	253	221	191	259	304	467	475	532	403	0.3	96
Kuwait	56	100	82	75	148	160	178	274	299	402	0.3	618
Bangladesh	86	81	104	92	172	263	252	289	296	368	0.3	328
Mexico	90	129	192	132	99	122	216	314	254	368	0.3	309
Sri Lanka	47	77	104	142	196	199	179	242	221	345	0.3	634
Turkey	171	264	206	228	366	384	636	349	231	309	0.3	81
Switzerland	655	302	270	286	519	237	1 097	443	319	268	0.2	-59
Russian Federation (b)	203	175	246	200	86	101	224	170	193	264	0.2	30
Israel	71	66	67	83	102	105	122	159	192	248	0.2	249
New Caledonia	124	154	164	168	191	220	183	184	200	243	0.2	96
French Polynesia	66	85	61	83	82	91	120	102	172	242	0.2	267
Sweden	145	136	139	155	200	220	157	160	169	187	0.2	29
Oman	62	89	101	81	112	123	196	131	203	179	0.1	189
Other(a)	2 282	2 804	2 902	2 669	3 287	3 446	4 219	4 096	4 791	6 032	5.0	164
<b>Total exports</b>	<b>55 027</b>	<b>60 702</b>	<b>64 548</b>	<b>67 052</b>	<b>76 005</b>	<b>78 932</b>	<b>87 768</b>	<b>85 991</b>	<b>97 286</b>	<b>119 602</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>117</b>
<i>Total exports – chain volume measures (c)</i>	56 531	60 263	65 680	67 175	74 351	81 131	85 838	88 283	97 285	102 391	..	81
APEC	41 271	46 180	49 540	52 638	57 925	59 678	64 210	61 355	71 210	87 353	73.0	112
ASEAN	7 384	8 826	9 047	10 459	11 739	12 273	11 514	10 416	12 867	15 922	13.3	116
European Union	7 148	7 341	7 605	7 498	8 464	8 171	10 236	11 629	12 039	13 963	11.7	95

(a) Exports of Alumina to Egypt are included in 'Other', due to confidentiality restrictions.

(b) Includes data for U.S.S.R. in 1991-92.

(c) Reference year for the chain volume measures is 1999-2000. Source is ABS data available on request.

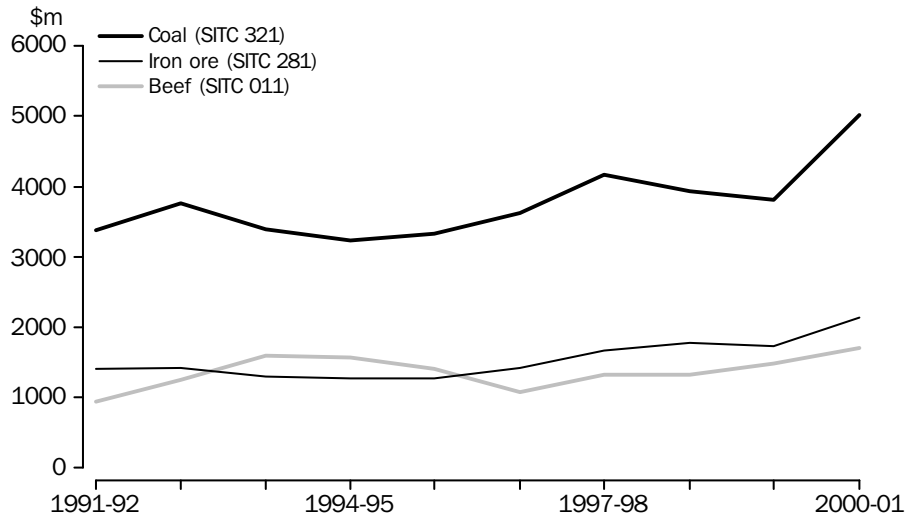
AUSTRALIA'S EXPORT MARKETS, 1991-92 TO 2000-01

MAJOR EXPORT MARKETS

Australia's top five export markets in 2000-01 were in order, Japan, USA, Korea, New Zealand and China. In total these countries accounted for 48% of exports, while in 1991-92 they accounted for 50% of total exports. Since 1991-92, the top three were in their same relative position, New Zealand moved from fifth to fourth position, replacing Singapore which dropped to sixth, and China improved from tenth to fifth.

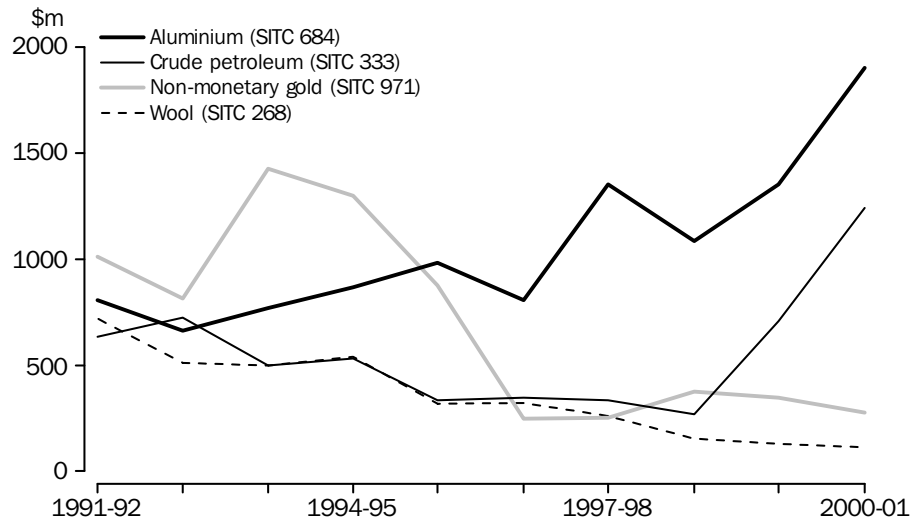
**JAPAN** Japan has been Australia's largest export market over the last ten years, with a growth in exports of 61%. Its share of total Australian exports declined from 26% in 1991-92 to 20% in 2000-01, largely as a result of the diversification of Australia's export markets.

MAIN EXPORTS TO JAPAN



Japan was the major destination for Australia's exports of Coal (SITC 321) and Iron ore (SITC 281) during the decade, accounting for more than 40% of Australia's exports of these commodities. Exports of coal to Japan showed modest growth over the period. However, the value of exports did not change substantially as increases in quantity exported were largely offset by price reductions. From 1992-93 Japan displaced the USA as Australia's most important market for Beef (SITC 011).

SELECTED EXPORTS TO JAPAN



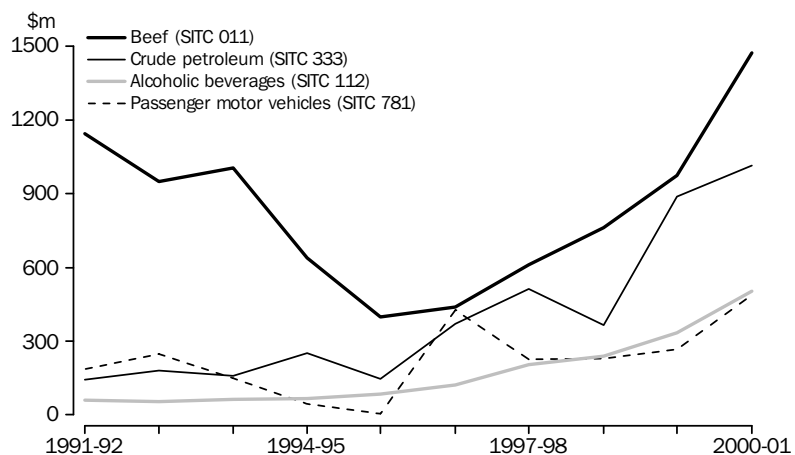
AUSTRALIA'S EXPORT MARKETS, 1991-92 TO 2000-01

**JAPAN continued** Although Japan remained Australia's major market for Aluminium (SITC 684) exports over the decade, exports of this commodity fluctuated due to price and quantity variations. Japan was also Australia's major destination for exports of Crude petroleum (SITC 333) from 1991-92 to 1994-95, but fell to fourth position behind Singapore, Korea, and Taiwan in 2000-01. The sharp increase in the last two years reflects greater demand combined with higher world oil prices and a lower Australian dollar.

Australia's exports of Wool (SITC 268) and Non-monetary gold (SITC 971) to Japan both declined markedly over the last ten years. In 1991-92, Japan was the major market for Australia's exports of wool, while in 2000-01 it fell to eighth position. Non-monetary gold exports were \$275 million in 2000-01, after peaking at \$1,428 million in 1993-94. Changes in the value of these exports over the decade have largely reflected changes in quantity.

**UNITED STATES OF AMERICA** The USA was the second most important destination for Australia's exports during the last decade. While its share of total Australian exports was similar at the beginning and the end of the period at around 10%, there was a decrease in the middle years to a low of 6%.

MAIN EXPORTS TO THE USA



Beef (SITC 011) was Australia's major export to the USA, although its share of trade with the USA decreased from 22% in 1991-92 to 13% in 2000-01. Beef exports dropped from 1991-92 to 1995-96, mainly due to increased competition from USA producers and an appreciating Australian dollar. Reduced USA slaughterings, increased beef prices and a weaker Australian dollar led to an increase in exports in the latter half of the decade.

Crude petroleum (SITC 333) exports to the USA rose from \$144 million in 1991-92 to \$1,014 million in 2000-2001, driven by higher demand and increased prices in the last two years.

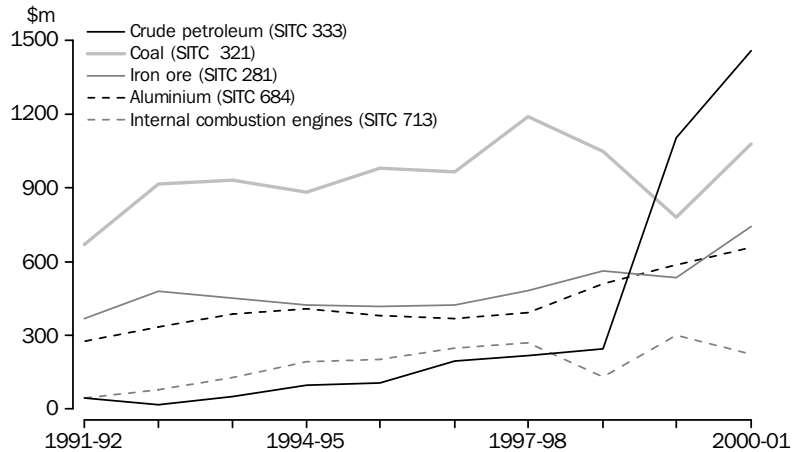
The USA market for Australian Passenger motor vehicles (SITC 781) showed some volatility over the period. It reached a low of \$3 million in 1995-96 due to lower consumer demand and expired contracts with USA parent companies, but recovered sharply in subsequent years to reach \$489 million in 2000-01.

Exports of Alcoholic beverages (SITC 112) increased from \$122 million in 1996-97 to \$503 million in 2000-01, mainly due to higher exports of wine. The USA is the second largest market for Australian wine, accounting for a quarter of total wine exports.

AUSTRALIA'S EXPORT MARKETS, 1991-92 TO 2000-01

**THE REPUBLIC OF KOREA** Korea has been either Australia's second or third most important export market during the last decade. The value of exports to Korea has almost trebled since 1991-92 to \$9,209 million in 2000-01. Australia's major exports to Korea were fuels, iron ore and non-monetary gold. Non-ferrous metals, particularly aluminium and copper, were also important.

MAIN EXPORTS TO THE REPUBLIC OF KOREA



Coal (SITC 321) was the main export to Korea for most of the decade, making Korea the second largest market for this commodity after Japan. The value of coal exports climbed from \$670 million in 1991-92 to a high of \$1,189 million in 1997-98, but fell in 1998-99 and 1999-2000 due to reduced demand as a result of the Asian economic crisis. The market recovered somewhat in the last financial year to reach \$1,079 million. Iron ore was Australia's second highest export to Korea at the start of the decade. Sales generally increased throughout the ten year period, doubling since 1991-92 to \$742 million in 2000-01.

Crude petroleum (SITC 333) exports to Korea exceeded exports of coal for the last two years. Petroleum exports rose steeply in 1999-2000 to \$1,104 million reflecting both increased export volumes and higher world oil prices. The value of exports increased to \$1,457 million in 2000-2001 even though a reduced quantity was exported.

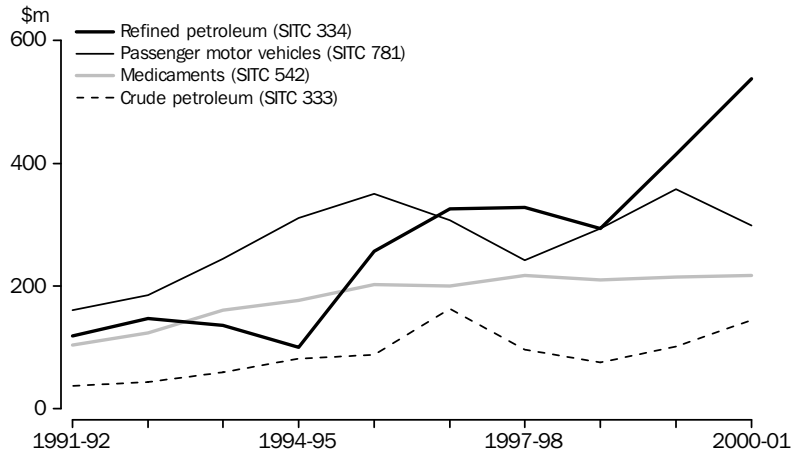
Australia's exports to Korea of Internal combustion piston engines (SITC 713) increased steadily over the decade until 1998-99, when the value of exports almost halved compared with the previous year. This was largely due to a decline in automotive production in Korea.

Other significant exports to Korea during the ten year period included wheat, zinc ores, copper ores, wool, cotton and beef.

AUSTRALIA'S EXPORT MARKETS, 1991-92 TO 2000-01

**NEW ZEALAND** Over the last decade New Zealand was ranked fourth as a destination for Australia's exports. The market grew by 143% over this period to account for 5.7% of total Australian exports. New Zealand is a large consumer of Australian machinery and transport equipment (SITC 7), chemicals (SITC 5) and manufactured products (SITC 6 and SITC 8).

MAIN EXPORTS TO NEW ZEALAND



New Zealand was a major export destination for Passenger motor vehicles (SITC 781) during the last decade. However, its relative importance has declined as new markets have been developed in the Middle East. Exports of passenger motor vehicles to New Zealand were valued at \$161 million and accounted for 42% of total motor vehicle exports in 1991-92. This is in contrast to the higher value of exports in 2000-01 of \$299 million, which was only 11% of total motor vehicle exports.

There has been strong growth in sales of Refined petroleum (SITC 334) to New Zealand over the period. In 1991-92 Australia exported \$119 million of this product to New Zealand, and \$538 million in 2000-01. Australia also exported Crude petroleum (SITC 333) to New Zealand. Exports peaked at \$163 million in 1996-97, and were still relatively high in 2000-01 at \$145 million. While the values were similar in those two financial years, the quantity exported in 2000-01 was approximately half that exported in 1996-97, reflecting higher world oil prices in recent years.

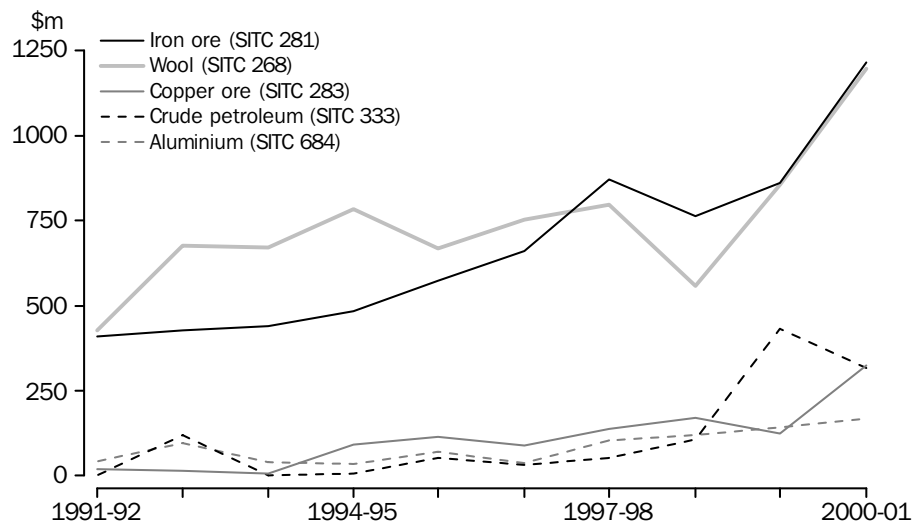
Australia also exported large quantities of medicaments and paper products to New Zealand.

**CHINA** The value of Australia's exports to China have more than quadrupled during the last ten years from \$1,458 million to \$6,846 million. It is now Australia's fifth largest export market, rising from tenth in 1991-92. Exports to China were dominated by agricultural and mineral raw materials, although there was some broadening of the export base with a rise in exports of partly manufactured goods, particularly copper and aluminium.

AUSTRALIA'S EXPORT MARKETS, 1991-92 TO 2000-01

CHINA *continued*

MAIN EXPORTS TO CHINA



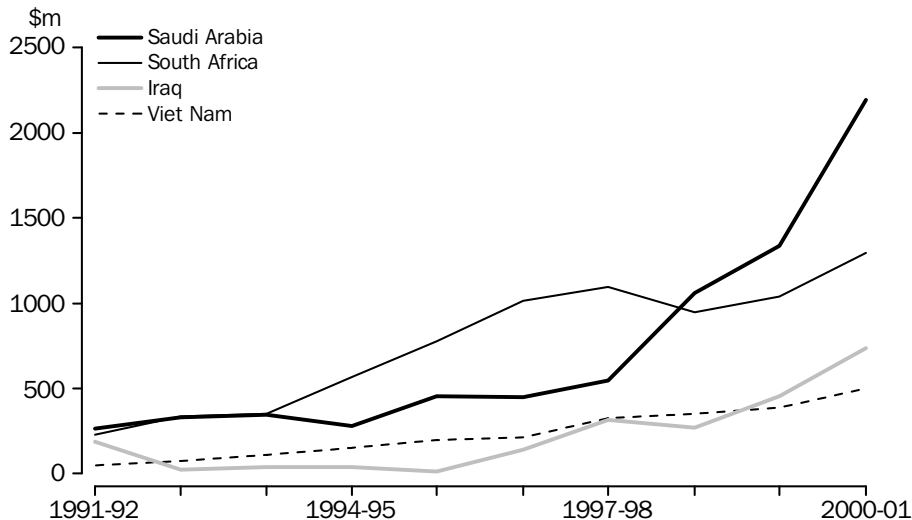
China has been Australia's major export market for Wool (SITC 268) since 1992-93 when it overtook Japan and Italy. It now accounts for one third of Australia's wool exports. Wheat (SITC 041) has also been an important agricultural export to China during the past ten years. Sales ranged between 2.2 million tonnes in 1995-96 when crops failed in China and 60,000 tonnes in 2000-01.

Iron ore (SITC 281) was the major mineral product exported to China and sales trebled in the last decade to \$1,214 million in 2000-01. It has been one of the top two exports to China for the decade. Copper ore (SITC 283) exports have also risen in the last ten years, particularly following China's recovery from the Asian economic downturn of 1997-98. Sales of Crude petroleum (SITC 333) also rose over the period, peaking at \$431 million in 1999-2000 when world oil prices rose sharply.

EMERGING EXPORT MARKETS

Over the period 1991-92 to 2000-01, several new export markets have emerged for Australia. Export growth has often been very rapid, and at the end of the decade the value of exports to many of these markets was substantial. A selection of the new markets are analysed below.

EMERGING EXPORT MARKETS





## AUSTRALIA'S EXPORT MARKETS, 1991–92 TO 2000–01

**SAUDI ARABIA** Exports to Saudi Arabia increased eightfold, from \$266 million in 1991–92 to \$2,196 million in 2000–01, to become Australia's thirteenth largest export market. During the first half of the decade, exports mainly comprised food items such as dairy products, lamb and vegetables.

Saudi Arabia became a new market for Australian motor vehicles from 1995–96. In that year, exports of Passenger motor vehicles (SITC 781) were valued at \$11 million. In the last three years, exports of motor vehicles increased by more than \$300 million per year to reach a record high of \$1,207 million in 2000–01, or 55% of exports to that country. It is now the major export market for Australian motor vehicles, accounting for 44% of motor vehicle exports in 2000–01.

Exports of Australian motor vehicles to other Middle Eastern countries, the United Arab Emirates, Kuwait, Bahrain, Oman and Qatar, increased from \$12 million in 1995–96 to \$514 million in 2000–01.

**SOUTH AFRICA** From 1991–92 to the end of apartheid in 1993–94, exports to South Africa increased from \$226 million to \$350 million. During the mid 1990s exports grew by more than \$200 million each year and exceeded \$1 billion for the first time in 1996–97. Since then exports have remained at around that level, with the value of exports reaching \$1,296 million in 2000–01.

Australia commenced exporting Coal (SITC 321) to South Africa in 1996–97. In that year the value was \$9 million, which increased to \$90 million in 2000–01. Crude petroleum (SITC 333) exports to South Africa began in July 2000 with sales reaching \$72 million in 2000–01.

Sales of manufactured goods and chemical products (SITC 5 – 8) to South Africa also grew in the second half of the decade to reach a high of \$382 million in 1996–97 and 1997–98. Those exports included aluminium, medicaments, leather, and industrial machinery.

**IRAQ** Exports to Iraq over the decade have been severely affected by United Nations trade sanctions. In 1991–92 exports to Iraq were valued at \$187 million which dropped to between \$14 million and \$40 million in the subsequent four years. Since 1996–97 exports recovered to reach a high of \$734 million in 2000–01.

As a result of the trade sanctions, Australia's main exports to Iraq were food and humanitarian items, particularly Wheat (SITC 041). These exports were made as part of the UN Oil for Food program. Iraq has been the major recipient of Australian wheat exports for the past two years with exports reaching 2.6 million tonnes in 2000–01. The value of wheat sales is not available due to confidentiality restrictions.

**VIET NAM** Although Viet Nam remains a minor market for Australian exports, there was a tenfold increase in the value of Australian exports to that country during the past decade. In 2000–01 exports to Viet Nam were valued at \$499 million, compared with \$50 million in 1991–92.

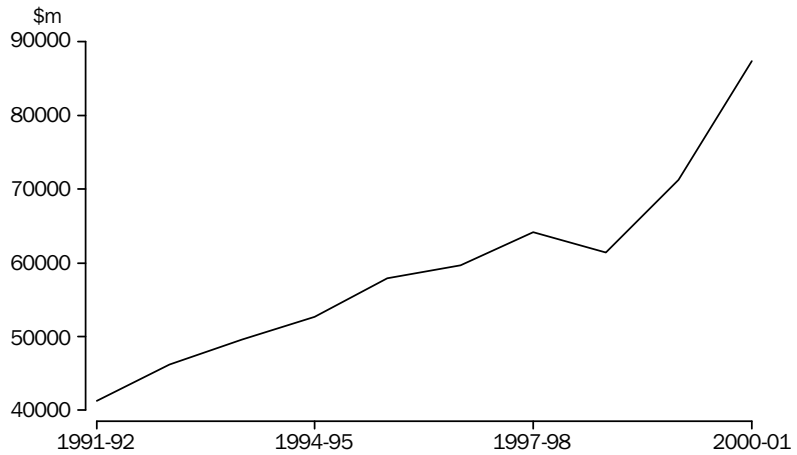
Australian exports to Viet Nam cover a range of commodities, mainly food products and industrial raw materials. Wheat, cereal preparations and milk products are the major food exports. Aluminium, copper, fertilisers and cotton were the other major commodities exported to this country.

AUSTRALIA'S EXPORT MARKETS, 1991-92 TO 2000-01

COUNTRY GROUPS

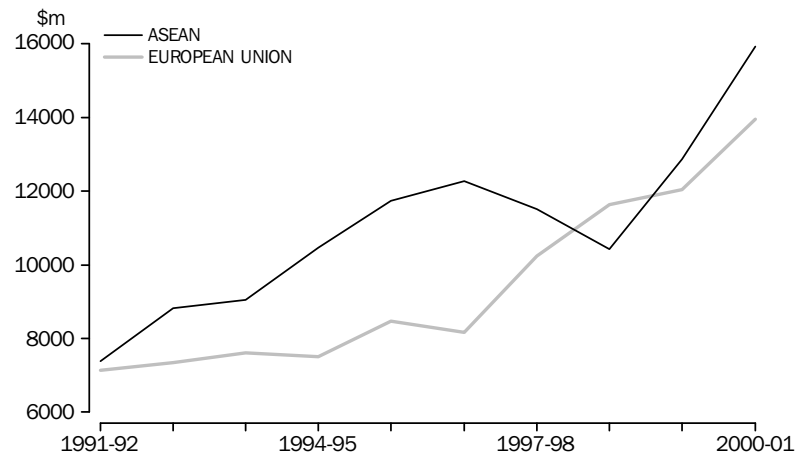
The analysis of exports to APEC, ASEAN and the EU reflects the current composition of these groups and takes no account of changes in membership over the decade. The current membership of these country groups is detailed in the Appendix.

ASIA-PACIFIC ECONOMIC COOPERATION (APEC) EXPORTS TO APEC



Exports to countries within APEC accounted for the majority of Australia's exports from 1991-92 to 2000-01. APEC contains nine of Australia's top ten export destinations. The value of Australian exports to APEC increased in all years except 1998-99 while the share peaked in 1994-95 at 79%. APEC's share of Australia's exports was at its lowest in 1998-99 at 71% and has since increased to 73% in 2000-01.

ASSOCIATION OF SOUTHEAST ASIAN NATIONS (ASEAN) EXPORTS TO ASEAN AND THE EU



Australia's exports to ASEAN increased in all financial years over the decade except 1997-98 and 1998-99 when their value declined to \$11,514 million and \$10,416 million, respectively, as a result of the Asian economic crisis. In 2000-01 exports were \$15,922 million, an increase of 116% from their value in 1991-92. Australia's major exports to ASEAN were wheat, milk and cream, live cattle, cotton, petroleum (crude and refined), non-ferrous metals (aluminium, copper and zinc) and non-monetary gold.

## AUSTRALIA'S EXPORT MARKETS, 1991–92 TO 2000–01

**ASSOCIATION OF SOUTHEAST ASIAN NATIONS (ASEAN) *continued*** Singapore was Australia's major export destination within ASEAN throughout the decade. Indonesia, Malaysia and Thailand also accounted for a large proportion of Australia's exports to ASEAN. Australia's exports to Indonesia declined from \$3,305 million in 1996–97 to \$2,199 million in 1998–99. Increased exports of Crude petroleum (SITC 333) of \$842 million and Non-monetary gold (SITC 971) of \$2,055 million to Singapore in 1999–2000 were largely responsible for the recovery in exports to ASEAN.

**EUROPEAN UNION (EU)** The total value of exports to the EU was \$13,963 million in 2000–01, an increase of 95% over the 1991–92 level of \$7,148 million, but the share of Australia's total exports has decreased from 13% to 12%. Australian commodities purchased by the EU were predominantly raw materials and agricultural products — coal, wool, non-monetary gold, metal ores and concentrates. Other products such as catamaran ferries, engines and telecommunications equipment were also exported to the EU during the decade. Coal (SITC 321) exports ranged between \$900 million and \$1,300 million for most of the decade. Sales rose to \$1,747 million in 2000–01, accounting for 16% of Australian coal exports.

Approximately one-third of Australia's exports of Wool (SITC 268) over the decade was exported to the EU. Sales peaked at \$1,382 million in 1997–98 and were \$1,193 million in 2000–01.

Exports of Alcoholic beverages (SITC 112), predominantly wine, to the EU increased over the decade from \$151 million in 1991–92 to \$946 million in 2000–01. Within the EU, the United Kingdom was the major market for this commodity with exports to that country reaching \$742 million in 2000–01. Exports of alcoholic beverages to Germany, Ireland and the Netherlands also increased during the decade.

Australia's exports of Non-monetary gold (SITC 971) to the EU (in particular to the United Kingdom) increased from \$328 million in 1997–98 to \$1,759 million in 1998–99. This coincided with a drop in exports of this commodity to the Asian region which was experiencing economic problems at that time.

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## 1

## MERCHANDISE EXPORTS, By Country

	China	Japan	Korea, Republic of	New Zealand	Singapore	Taiwan	United Kingdom	United States of America	Total
Period	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m
<b>1998-1999</b>	3 948	16 566	6 320	5 838	3 417	4 203	4 473	7 984	<b>85 991</b>
<b>1999-2000</b>	4 966	18 822	7 615	6 739	4 855	4 696	4 158	9 602	<b>97 286</b>
<b>2000-2001</b>	6 846	23 479	9 209	6 872	5 997	5 871	4 639	11 654	<b>119 602</b>
<b>1999</b>									
September	1 046	4 351	1 412	1 609	1 214	1 016	806	2 251	<b>21 895</b>
December	1 133	4 685	1 786	2 200	1 019	1 123	1 512	2 371	<b>24 832</b>
<b>2000</b>									
March	1 299	4 697	2 046	1 439	1 193	1 231	872	2 222	<b>23 876</b>
June	1 489	5 089	2 371	1 490	1 430	1 327	968	2 759	<b>26 682</b>
September	1 434	5 931	2 259	1 749	1 497	1 418	1 000	2 865	<b>28 520</b>
December	1 787	6 086	2 369	1 890	1 740	1 581	912	3 135	<b>31 276</b>
<b>2001</b>									
March	1 635	5 441	2 385	1 545	1 413	1 355	889	2 567	<b>28 135</b>
June	1 989	6 022	2 195	1 687	1 347	1 516	1 838	3 087	<b>31 672</b>

## 2

## MERCHANDISE EXPORTS, By Major Country Group(a)

	Asia Pacific Economic Co-operation (APEC)	Association of South East Asian Nations (ASEAN)	Developing Countries (DCs)	European Union (EU)
Period	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m
<b>1998-1999</b>	61 355	10 416	38 814	11 629
<b>1999-2000</b>	71 210	12 867	44 347	12 039
<b>2000-2001</b>	87 353	15 922	56 366	13 963
<b>1999</b>				
September	16 114	3 065	9 750	2 452
December	17 850	3 016	10 702	3 454
<b>2000</b>				
March	17 493	3 045	11 322	2 832
June	19 754	3 742	12 573	3 301
September	21 257	3 872	13 056	3 107
December	23 368	4 478	14 968	3 291
<b>2001</b>				
March	20 428	3 753	13 720	3 234
June	22 299	3 818	14 622	4 330

(a) Countries included in country groups are shown in the Appendix.

## 3

## MERCHANDISE IMPORTS, By Country

Period	China	Japan	Korea, Republic of	New Zealand	Singapore	Taiwan	United Kingdom	United States of America	Total
	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m
<b>1998-1999</b>	6 106	13 587	3 894	3 950	2 944	2 978	5 545	20 893	<b>97 611</b>
<b>1999-2000</b>	7 515	14 110	4 311	4 372	4 359	3 244	6 350	23 135	<b>110 078</b>
<b>2000-2001</b>	9 881	15 371	4 710	4 565	3 898	3 327	6 321	22 356	<b>118 264</b>
<b>1999</b>									
September	1 907	3 522	875	1 069	790	767	1 415	5 477	<b>26 017</b>
December	1 923	3 488	1 213	1 139	1 764	821	1 402	5 992	<b>28 839</b>
<b>2000</b>									
March	1 806	3 335	987	1 002	803	781	1 670	5 696	<b>26 411</b>
June	1 879	3 764	1 236	1 161	1 002	875	1 864	5 969	<b>28 810</b>
September	2 601	4 250	1 133	1 179	968	928	1 539	5 751	<b>30 324</b>
December	2 786	3 968	1 447	1 143	939	939	1 884	5 707	<b>31 410</b>
<b>2001</b>									
March	2 352	3 331	1 065	1 087	813	711	1 466	5 440	<b>27 485</b>
June	2 141	3 823	1 065	1 155	1 178	748	1 431	5 458	<b>29 045</b>

## 4

## MERCHANDISE IMPORTS, By Major Country Group(a)

Period	Asia Pacific Economic Co-operation (APEC)	Association of South East Asian Nations (ASEAN)	Developing Countries (DCs)	European Union (EU)
	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m
<b>1998-1999</b>	68 128	12 368	31 065	23 327
<b>1999-2000</b>	77 773	15 660	37 738	24 340
<b>2000-2001</b>	83 540	17 451	44 229	25 509
<b>1999</b>				
September	18 273	3 397	8 515	5 856
December	20 836	4 835	10 680	5 987
<b>2000</b>				
March	18 454	3 468	8 589	6 157
June	20 210	3 959	9 953	6 340
September	21 763	4 461	11 368	6 209
December	22 050	4 565	12 258	6 749
<b>2001</b>				
March	19 328	3 893	9 969	6 141
June	20 398	4 531	10 634	6 410

(a) Countries included in country groups are shown in the Appendix.

## 5

## EXCESS OF EXPORTS OVER IMPORTS, By Country(a)

Period	China	Japan	Korea, Republic of	New Zealand	Singapore	Taiwan	United Kingdom	United States of America	Total
	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m
<b>1998-1999</b>	-2 158	2 979	2 426	1 888	472	1 224	-1 072	-12 910	-11 620
<b>1999-2000</b>	-2 549	4 712	3 305	2 367	496	1 452	-2 193	-13 532	-12 792
<b>2000-2001</b>	-3 035	8 108	4 499	2 307	2 099	2 544	-1 682	-10 703	1 338
<b>1999</b>									
September	- 861	829	537	540	424	249	- 609	-3 226	-4 122
December	- 790	1 196	573	1 061	- 745	302	110	-3 622	-4 007
<b>2000</b>									
March	- 507	1 362	1 059	437	390	450	- 798	-3 474	-2 534
June	- 390	1 325	1 135	329	427	452	- 896	-3 210	-2 128
September	-1 167	1 681	1 126	570	529	490	- 539	-2 886	-1 804
December	-1 000	2 119	922	747	800	642	- 972	-2 572	- 134
<b>2001</b>									
March	- 717	2 109	1 320	458	601	644	- 577	-2 873	650
June	- 152	2 199	1 131	532	169	768	407	-2 372	2 627

(a) A negative sign indicates that imports exceed exports.

## 6

## EXCESS OF EXPORTS OVER IMPORTS, By Major Country Group(a)(b)

Period	Asia Pacific Economic Co-operation (APEC)	Association of South East Asian Nations (ASEAN)	Developing Countries (DCs)	European Union (EU)
	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m
<b>1998-1999</b>	-6 773	-1 951	7 749	-11 697
<b>1999-2000</b>	-6 563	-2 793	6 610	-12 301
<b>2000-2001</b>	3 813	-1 529	12 137	-11 546
<b>1999</b>				
September	-2 159	- 332	1 235	-3 405
December	-2 986	-1 819	22	-2 533
<b>2000</b>				
March	- 961	- 423	2 733	-3 324
June	- 457	- 218	2 620	-3 038
September	- 506	- 589	1 688	-3 102
December	1 318	-87	2 710	-3 458
<b>2001</b>				
March	1 100	- 140	3 751	-2 906
June	1 901	- 713	3 988	-2 080

(a) Countries included in country groups are shown in the Appendix. (b) A negative sign indicates that imports exceed exports.

## EXPORTS AND IMPORTS, By Country

Country	MAR QTR 2001		JUN QTR 2001		12 MONTHS ENDED JUN 2000		12 MONTHS ENDED JUN 2001	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m
Algeria	15	—	28	1	49	5	67	1
Angola	2	—	1	—	2	—	4	—
Argentina	21	48	22	30	96	73	106	130
Australia (Re-imports)	—	91	—	113	—	463	—	448
Austria	14	107	14	129	51	484	56	542
Bahamas	1	1	7	1	5	11	10	3
Bahrain(a)	21	8	32	8	69	58	102	29
Bangladesh	92	14	99	11	296	54	368	56
Barbados	1	—	1	—	7	—	8	1
Belgium-Luxembourg	269	207	237	201	1 089	737	1 003	828
Bolivia	—	—	—	—	1	3	1	1
Brazil	94	140	141	118	470	441	546	647
Brunei Darussalam	11	108	11	103	40	211	44	351
Bulgaria	2	2	1	2	3	6	4	7
Cambodia	2	1	2	1	11	2	9	3
Canada	413	527	447	447	1 175	1 848	1 768	1 866
Cayman Islands	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Chile	24	17	36	12	129	61	132	79
China	1 635	2 352	1 989	2 141	4 966	7 515	6 846	9 881
Christmas Island	3	1	5	1	17	9	16	7
Cocos (Keeling) Island	1	—	4	—	5	—	11	—
Colombia	3	5	20	3	26	18	29	18
Cook Islands	1	2	2	—	5	3	6	4
Costa Rica	1	5	1	3	5	21	5	20
Cote d'Ivoire	—	4	1	3	7	11	2	12
Croatia	2	2	1	2	2	10	6	8
Cuba	1	2	5	2	2	5	6	6
Cyprus	4	1	5	—	12	4	15	5
Czech Republic	22	16	31	18	58	67	95	74
Denmark	30	122	23	116	140	542	108	535
Dominican Republic	2	1	5	1	11	3	19	4
Ecuador	1	1	8	1	3	3	13	3
Egypt(a)	201	3	153	3	504	16	600	14
Ethiopia	1	—	4	1	7	2	12	2
Fiji	127	59	167	55	591	356	642	254
Finland	92	176	158	167	371	668	477	721
France	323	647	278	607	871	2 228	1 079	2 478
French Polynesia	61	1	50	1	172	6	242	4
Germany	412	1 495	407	1 715	1 245	5 791	1 490	6 174
Ghana	16	1	21	—	57	6	65	4
Greece	20	27	14	29	102	97	161	109
Guam	5	—	5	—	19	—	19	—
Guatemala	1	—	2	1	9	3	9	3
Hong Kong (SAR of China)	955	311	1 056	344	3 211	1 280	3 904	1 367
Hungary	9	20	7	23	7	78	21	96
Iceland(a)	—	1	1	1	3	3	2	4
India	441	168	619	189	1 588	714	2 086	754
Indonesia	734	713	763	1 061	2 408	2 701	3 119	3 277
Iran	202	7	173	6	410	29	755	27
Iraq	159	—	294	—	456	74	734	96
Ireland	44	234	51	336	134	937	178	1 140
Israel	51	116	72	113	192	442	248	441
Italy	553	818	545	858	1 575	3 043	2 100	3 259
Jamaica	7	—	10	1	46	1	32	2
Japan	5 441	3 331	6 022	3 823	18 822	14 110	23 479	15 371
Jordan	23	1	19	6	86	12	104	7



EXPORTS AND IMPORTS, By Country *continued*

Country	MAR QTR 2001		JUN QTR 2001		12 MONTHS ENDED JUN 2000		12 MONTHS ENDED JUN 2001	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m
Kenya	30	3	17	5	54	16	102	18
Kiribati	8	—	8	—	27	—	33	—
Korea, Republic of	2 385	1 065	2 195	1 065	7 615	4 311	9 209	4 710
Kuwait	112	14	101	36	299	106	402	163
Laos	5	—	3	—	2	1	14	1
Lebanon	12	1	4	1	57	7	31	5
Libya	3	—	12	—	33	—	35	—
Lithuania	—	1	2	1	3	3	2	3
Macau (SAR of China)	4	2	14	1	16	7	32	7
Madagascar	2	—	2	1	4	1	9	3
Malawi	—	3	—	1	1	7	3	9
Malaysia	596	895	623	954	2 141	3 765	2 506	4 177
Maldives	6	—	3	—	7	—	15	—
Malta	4	1	4	2	13	5	14	8
Marianas Northern	1	—	1	—	2	—	3	—
Marshall Islands	1	—	2	—	6	—	6	—
Mauritius	27	2	37	2	109	3	130	8
Mexico	67	147	101	181	254	382	368	583
Micronesia Fed States of	5	—	5	—	14	—	20	—
Morocco	17	12	19	2	13	27	58	33
Mozambique	44	—	50	—	36	—	164	—
Myanmar	4	5	5	5	17	17	21	19
Namibia	1	2	—	2	58	8	6	8
Nauru	7	2	6	2	23	7	26	9
Nepal	4	—	3	1	6	3	11	3
Netherlands	406	217	428	233	1 378	990	1 738	907
Netherlands Antilles	1	1	1	—	5	—	4	1
New Caledonia	70	12	56	16	200	48	243	51
New Zealand	1 545	1 087	1 687	1 155	6 739	4 372	6 872	4 565
Nigeria	6	—	8	—	19	61	25	—
Norfolk Island	5	—	4	—	18	1	19	—
Norway	51	60	23	84	111	149	128	214
Oman	54	—	42	—	203	86	179	26
Pakistan	120	54	115	38	532	156	403	203
Palau	—	—	—	—	2	—	1	—
Panama	—	1	1	—	20	—	7	4
Papua New Guinea	262	339	256	361	927	1 353	1 050	1 457
Peru	20	16	14	21	42	36	60	76
Philippines	361	103	290	110	1 304	457	1 495	513
Poland	6	9	6	12	20	38	22	38
Portugal	7	38	9	39	41	168	34	162
Puerto Rico	4	11	11	20	6	192	20	120
Qatar	33	64	19	90	68	170	98	211
Romania	21	2	19	3	62	9	70	10
Russian Federation	16	5	84	7	193	23	264	27
Samoa	14	17	13	19	42	58	58	76
Samoa (American)	18	1	16	1	45	3	102	4
Saudi Arabia	646	379	639	427	1 334	1 002	2 196	1 613
Seychelles	2	—	1	—	5	—	5	—
Singapore	1 413	813	1 347	1 178	4 855	4 359	5 997	3 898
Slovak Republic	3	5	2	4	6	6	9	17
Slovenia	2	7	3	12	11	33	9	47
Solomon Islands	14	1	15	1	83	4	52	4
South Africa	271	197	329	215	1 039	749	1 296	877
Spain	140	178	268	189	714	659	713	710
Sri Lanka	99	20	88	22	221	76	345	87
Sudan	23	—	39	—	67	46	116	—
Sweden	34	410	61	360	169	1 646	187	1 624
Switzerland	93	278	80	309	319	1 279	268	1 171
Syria	3	—	4	—	16	1	19	1

EXPORTS AND IMPORTS, By Country *continued*

Country	MAR QTR 2001		JUN QTR 2001		12 MONTHS ENDED JUN 2000		12 MONTHS ENDED JUN 2001	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m
Taiwan	1 355	711	1 516	748	4 696	3 244	5 871	3 327
Tanzania	37	2	30	3	84	5	120	7
Thailand	509	586	641	596	1 703	2 422	2 219	2 780
Tonga	3	—	4	—	16	1	15	1
Trinidad and Tobago	8	—	11	—	35	1	38	2
Tunisia	1	1	1	1	5	3	5	3
Turkey	77	36	63	41	231	134	309	152
Uganda	3	3	1	4	6	15	5	13
Ukraine	5	—	20	1	31	7	50	3
United Arab Emirates	291	147	311	223	872	401	1 162	1 114
United Kingdom	889	1 466	1 838	1 431	4 158	6 350	4 639	6 321
United States of America	2 567	5 440	3 087	5 458	9 602	23 135	11 654	22 356
United States Virgin Islands	—	1	—	1	1	1	—	2
Uruguay	5	2	3	3	11	4	15	7
Vanuatu	10	1	14	1	53	1	52	2
Venezuela	2	1	4	1	14	1	12	2
Viet Nam	118	670	133	523	385	1 726	499	2 431
Wallis and Futuna Islands	1	—	1	—	7	—	6	—
Yemen	33	—	41	—	131	67	146	—
Zimbabwe	2	10	1	3	9	16	8	22
Zone of Coop A-Timor Gap	3	—	2	—	28	64	17	—
Other Countries	50	10	43	8	135	90	178	42
Destination or Origin Unknown	—	4	7	3	2	219	8	22
International Waters	75	—	148	—	626	—	595	—
No Country Details(a)	165	—	141	—	440	—	590	—
Ship and aircraft stores	242	—	228	—	735	—	984	—
Country unidentified	—	—	120	—	—	—	120	—
<b>Total trade</b>	<b>28 135</b>	<b>27 485</b>	<b>31 672</b>	<b>29 045</b>	<b>97 286</b>	<b>110 078</b>	<b>119 602</b>	<b>118 264</b>

(a) Exports of Alumina to Bahrain, Egypt and Iceland are excluded from country totals and included in the 'No Country Details' category.

## EXPORTS AND IMPORTS, By Major Country Group

Country group	MAR QTR 2001		JUN QTR 2001		12 MONTHS ENDED JUN 2000		12 MONTHS ENDED JUN 2001	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m
<b>Asia Pacific Economic</b>								
<b>Co-operation (APEC)</b>	<b>20 428</b>	<b>19 328</b>	<b>22 299</b>	<b>20 398</b>	<b>71 210</b>	<b>77 773</b>	<b>87 353</b>	<b>83 540</b>
Australia (Re-imports)	—	91	—	113	—	463	—	448
Brunei Darussalam(a)	11	108	11	103	40	211	44	351
Canada	413	527	447	447	1 175	1 848	1 768	1 866
Chile	24	17	36	12	129	61	132	79
China	1 635	2 352	1 989	2 141	4 966	7 515	6 846	9 881
Hong Kong (SAR of China)	955	311	1 056	344	3 211	1 280	3 904	1 367
Indonesia(a)	734	713	763	1 061	2 408	2 701	3 119	3 277
Japan	5 441	3 331	6 022	3 823	18 822	14 110	23 479	15 371
Korea, Republic of	2 385	1 065	2 195	1 065	7 615	4 311	9 209	4 710
Malaysia(a)	596	895	623	954	2 141	3 765	2 506	4 177
Mexico	67	147	101	181	254	382	368	583
New Zealand	1 545	1 087	1 687	1 155	6 739	4 372	6 872	4 565
Papua New Guinea	262	339	256	361	927	1 353	1 050	1 457
Peru	20	16	14	21	42	36	60	76
Philippines(a)	361	103	290	110	1 304	457	1 495	513
Russian Federation	16	5	84	7	193	23	264	27
Singapore(a)	1 413	813	1 347	1 178	4 855	4 359	5 997	3 898
Taiwan	1 355	711	1 516	748	4 696	3 244	5 871	3 327
Thailand(a)	509	586	641	596	1 703	2 422	2 219	2 780
United States of America	2 567	5 440	3 087	5 458	9 602	23 135	11 654	22 356
Viet Nam(a)	118	670	133	523	385	1 726	499	2 431
<b>Association of South East</b>								
<b>Asian Nations (ASEAN)</b>	<b>3 753</b>	<b>3 893</b>	<b>3 818</b>	<b>4 531</b>	<b>12 867</b>	<b>15 660</b>	<b>15 922</b>	<b>17 451</b>
Brunei(a)	11	108	11	103	40	211	44	351
Cambodia	2	1	2	1	11	2	9	3
Indonesia(a)	734	713	763	1 061	2 408	2 701	3 119	3 277
Laos	5	—	3	—	2	1	14	1
Malaysia(a)	596	895	623	954	2 141	3 765	2 506	4 177
Myanmar	4	5	5	5	17	17	21	19
Philippines(a)	361	103	290	110	1 304	457	1 495	513
Singapore(a)	1 413	813	1 347	1 178	4 855	4 359	5 997	3 898
Thailand(a)	509	586	641	596	1 703	2 422	2 219	2 780
Viet Nam(a)	118	670	133	523	385	1 726	499	2 431
<b>European Union (EU)</b>								
<b>European Union (EU)</b>	<b>3 234</b>	<b>6 141</b>	<b>4 330</b>	<b>6 410</b>	<b>12 039</b>	<b>24 340</b>	<b>13 963</b>	<b>25 509</b>
Austria	14	107	14	129	51	484	56	542
Belgium-Luxembourg	269	207	237	201	1 089	737	1 003	828
Denmark	30	122	23	116	140	542	108	535
Finland	92	176	158	167	371	668	477	721
France	323	647	278	607	871	2 228	1 079	2 478
Germany	412	1 495	407	1 715	1 245	5 791	1 490	6 174
Greece	20	27	14	29	102	97	161	109
Ireland	44	234	51	336	134	937	178	1 140
Italy	553	818	545	858	1 575	3 043	2 100	3 259
Netherlands	406	217	428	233	1 378	990	1 738	907
Portugal	7	38	9	39	41	168	34	162
Spain	140	178	268	189	714	659	713	710
Sweden	34	410	61	360	169	1 646	187	1 624
United Kingdom	889	1 466	1 838	1 431	4 158	6 350	4 639	6 321

(a) Also included in other country groups.

## EXPORTS OF MAJOR COMMODITIES

Commodity description and SITC code	Jun Qtr 2000		Mar Qtr 2001		Jun Qtr 2001	
	\$m	%	\$m	%	\$m	%
<b>Food and live animals(a)</b>						
Sheep and goats, live (001.21,22)	44	0.2	79	0.3	70	0.2
Meat of bovine animals fresh, chilled or frozen (011.11-22)	887	3.3	918	3.3	1 189	3.8
Meat of sheep and goats fresh, chilled or frozen (012.11-13)	203	0.8	241	0.9	269	0.8
Milk and cream and milk products other than butter or cheese (022)	305	1.1	464	1.6	404	1.3
Cheese and curd (024)	217	0.8	235	0.8	225	0.7
Crustaceans, molluscs, and aquatic invertebrates (except canned or bottled) (036)	309	1.2	277	1.0	329	1.0
Wheat (including spelt) and meslin, unmilled (041)	899	3.4	1 007	3.6	1 174	3.7
Rice (042)(a)	84	0.3	94	0.3	71	0.2
Barley, unmilled (043)(a)	121	0.5	—	—	1	—
Sorghum, unmilled (045.30)	—	—	1	—	1	—
Fruit and nuts, fresh, dried or preserved and fruit preparations (including fruit and vegetable juices) (057-059)	176	0.7	169	0.6	190	0.6
<b>Crude materials, inedible, except fuels(a)</b>						
Hides and skins, bovine and equine, raw (211.11-13,20)(a)	73	0.3	99	0.4	146	0.5
Skins, sheep and lamb, with wool on, raw (211.60)	44	0.2	72	0.3	82	0.3
Wood, in chips or particles (246.11,15)	180	0.7	174	0.6	193	0.6
Cotton (other than linters), not carded or combed (263.10)	418	1.6	325	1.2	674	2.1
Wool, greasy (including fleece-washed wool) (268.11,19)	478	1.8	579	2.1	538	1.7
Wool, other, not carded or combed (268.21,29)	156	0.6	184	0.7	170	0.5
Iron ore concentrates and agglomerates (excluding roasted iron pyrites) (281.50, 60)	1 119	4.2	1 152	4.1	1 308	4.1
Copper ores and concentrates (283.10)	262	1.0	240	0.9	306	1.0
Nickel oxide sinters (284.22)	35	0.1	32	0.1	30	0.1
Alumina (aluminium oxide) (285.20)	990	3.7	1 066	3.8	1 093	3.5
Uranium and thorium ores and concentrates (286.10,20)	94	0.4	124	0.4	125	0.4
Zinc ores and concentrates (287.50)	215	0.8	234	0.8	259	0.8
Ores and concentrates of molybdenum, niobium, titanium etc. (287.81-85)(a)	97	0.4	78	0.3	114	0.4
<b>Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials</b>						
Coal, whether or not pulverised but not agglomerated (321)	2 245	8.4	2 560	9.1	3 162	10.0
Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude (333)	1 719	6.4	1 663	5.9	1 649	5.2
Petroleum products (334,335)	593	2.2	726	2.6	796	2.5
Gas, natural and manufactured (34)	788	3.0	942	3.3	849	2.7
<b>Chemical and related products, n.e.s.(a)</b>						
Plastics in primary and non-primary forms (57,58)(a)	106	0.4	91	0.3	111	0.4
<b>Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material(a)</b>						
Iron and steel (67)(a)	467	1.8	157	0.6	195	0.6
Copper and copper alloys, unwrought (excluding master alloys) (682.11,12,14)	246	0.9	325	1.2	365	1.2
Nickel and nickel alloys, unwrought (683.11,12)	391	1.5	259	0.9	290	0.9
Aluminium (684)	996	3.7	1 194	4.2	1 209	3.8
Lead and lead alloys, unwrought (685.11,12)	81	0.3	80	0.3	90	0.3
Zinc and zinc alloys, unwrought (686.11,12)	163	0.6	151	0.5	127	0.4
<b>Machinery and transport equipment</b>						
Power generating machinery and equipment (71)	238	0.9	161	0.6	206	0.6
Machinery specialised for particular industries (72)	302	1.1	290	1.0	378	1.2
Office machines and automatic data processing machines (75)	318	1.2	379	1.3	395	1.2
Cars and other road vehicles (including air-cushion vehicles) (78)	691	2.6	900	3.2	998	3.2
Aircraft and associated equipment; spacecraft (including satellites) and spacecraft launch vehicles; and parts thereof (792)	151	0.6	138	0.5	150	0.5
<b>Miscellaneous manufactured articles</b>						
Photographic and cinematographic supplies (882)	107	0.4	104	0.4	90	0.3
<b>Commodities and transactions not classified elsewhere in the SITC</b>						
Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrates) (971)	1 273	4.8	1 349	4.8	1 392	4.4
<b>Total major commodities(a)</b>	<b>18 280</b>	<b>68.5</b>	<b>19 316</b>	<b>68.7</b>	<b>21 416</b>	<b>67.6</b>
<b>Total trade</b>	<b>26 682</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>28 135</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>31 672</b>	<b>100.0</b>

(a) Excludes commodities subject to a confidentiality restriction.  
See paragraph 28 of the Explanatory Notes.

Commodity description and SITC code	Jun Qtr 2000		Mar Qtr 2001		Jun Qtr 2001	
	\$m	%	\$m	%	\$m	%
<b>Food and live animals</b>						
Fish, crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates, and preparations thereof (03)	177	0.6	221	0.8	220	0.8
<b>Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials</b>						
Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude (333)	1 836	6.4	2 073	7.5	1 871	6.4
Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals (other than crude) (334)	494	1.7	332	1.2	593	2.0
<b>Chemical and related products, n.e.s.(a)</b>						
Organic chemicals (51)(a)	718	2.5	725	2.6	752	2.6
Inorganic chemicals (52)(a)	194	0.7	252	0.9	289	1.0
Medical and pharmaceutical products (54)	943	3.3	1 062	3.9	1 149	4.0
Plastics in primary and non-primary forms (57, 58)	504	1.7	545	2.0	525	1.8
Chemical materials and products, n.e.s. (59)	306	1.1	323	1.2	371	1.3
<b>Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material(a)</b>						
Rubber tyres, interchangeable tyre treads, tyre flaps and inner tubes for wheels of all kinds (625)	207	0.7	222	0.8	257	0.9
Paper, paperboard and articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard (64)(a)	568	2.0	584	2.1	521	1.8
Textile yarn (651)	148	0.5	114	0.4	148	0.5
Woven fabrics of cotton or man-made textile material (excluding narrow or special fabrics) (652, 653)	158	0.5	146	0.5	137	0.5
Clay and refractory construction materials and mineral manufactures, n.e.s. (662, 663)	162	0.6	132	0.5	148	0.5
Glass, glassware and pottery (664, 665, 666)	158	0.5	160	0.6	164	0.6
Iron and steel (67)(a)	380	1.3	348	1.3	362	1.2
Manufactures of base metals n.e.s. (699)	249	0.9	243	0.9	259	0.9
<b>Machinery and transport equipment</b>						
Internal combustion piston engines, and parts thereof n.e.s (713)	305	1.1	363	1.3	353	1.2
Tractors, track-laying and wheeled (722)	119	0.4	106	0.4	89	0.3
Civil engineering and contractors' plant and equipment (723)	264	0.9	246	0.9	230	0.8
Machinery and equipment specialised for particular industries and parts thereof (728)	257	0.9	232	0.8	253	0.9
Pumps, centrifuges, filtering or purifying apparatus and parts thereof (743)	238	0.8	258	0.9	260	0.9
Automatic data processing machines and units thereof (752)	1 477	5.1	1 060	3.9	1 298	4.5
Parts and accessories for office and automatic data processing machines (759)	653	2.3	583	2.1	677	2.3
Television and radio broadcast receivers (761, 762)	265	0.9	255	0.9	270	0.9
Telecommunication equipment n.e.s. and parts n.e.s. and accessories (764)	1 485	5.2	1 155	4.2	1 361	4.7
Electrical apparatus for switching or protecting electrical circuits (772)	267	0.9	256	0.9	259	0.9
Household type, electrical and non-electrical equipment n.e.s. (775)	269	0.9	286	1.0	267	0.9
Electrical machinery and apparatus n.e.s. (778)	407	1.4	400	1.5	436	1.5
Passenger motor vehicles (other than public transport type vehicles) including station wagons and racing cars (781)	1 897	6.6	1 945	7.1	2 238	7.7
Motor vehicles for the transport of goods (782.11,19)	672	2.3	376	1.4	556	1.9
Parts and accessories of motor vehicles and tractors, track-laying and wheeled (784)	652	2.3	497	1.8	546	1.9
Aircraft and associated equipment; spacecraft (including satellites) and spacecraft launch vehicles; and parts thereof (792)	1 176	4.1	820	3.0	483	1.7
Ships, boats (including hovercraft) and floating structures (793)	36	0.1	152	0.6	151	0.5
<b>Miscellaneous manufactured articles(a)</b>						
Articles of apparel and clothing accessories (84)	625	2.2	923	3.4	646	2.2
Measuring, checking, analysing and controlling instruments and apparatus n.e.s. (874)	442	1.5	435	1.6	469	1.6
Photographic and cinematographic supplies (882)(a)	140	0.5	130	0.5	125	0.4
Printed matter (892)	252	0.9	237	0.9	241	0.8
Baby carriages, toys, games and sporting goods (894)	242	0.8	236	0.9	297	1.0
<b>Total major commodities(a)</b>	<b>19 344</b>	<b>67.1</b>	<b>18 433</b>	<b>67.1</b>	<b>19 273</b>	<b>66.4</b>
<b>Total trade</b>	<b>28 810</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>27 485</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>29 045</b>	<b>100.0</b>

(a) Excludes commodities subject to a confidentiality restriction.  
See paragraph 28 of the Explanatory Notes.

## EXPORTS AND IMPORTS, By Commodity—quarterly

Section and Division of the SITC Rev3	JUN QTR 2000		MAR QTR 2001		JUN QTR 2001	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m
<b>0 Food and live animals(a)</b>	<b>4 483</b>	<b>928</b>	<b>4 627</b>	<b>1 049</b>	<b>5 224</b>	<b>1 037</b>
00 Live animals other than fish, crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates	176	34	220	25	210	13
01 Meat and meat preparations	1 244	46	1 313	37	1 654	30
02 Dairy products and birds' eggs	589	70	761	85	695	78
03 Fish (not marine mammals), crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates, and preparations thereof(a)	434	177	351	221	465	220
04 Cereals and cereal preparations(a)	1 233	63	1 235	64	1 394	65
05 Vegetables and fruit	337	172	353	199	361	186
06 Sugars, sugar preparations and honey(a)	40	23	36	27	52	32
07 Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices and manufactures thereof	53	137	47	130	57	151
08 Feeding stuff for animals (excluding unmilled cereals)(a)	267	33	209	49	225	57
09 Miscellaneous edible products and preparations	110	173	102	211	111	206
<b>1 Beverages and tobacco</b>	<b>438</b>	<b>163</b>	<b>446</b>	<b>209</b>	<b>565</b>	<b>222</b>
11 Beverages	422	119	429	155	548	156
12 Tobacco and tobacco manufactures	16	44	17	54	17	66
<b>2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels(a)(b)</b>	<b>5 339</b>	<b>519</b>	<b>5 677</b>	<b>430</b>	<b>6 396</b>	<b>424</b>
21 Hides, skins and furskins, raw(a)	127	1	182	—	242	—
22 Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits	180	19	339	8	204	20
23 Crude rubber (including synthetic and reclaimed)	3	29	3	38	3	32
24 Cork and wood	221	197	205	87	227	97
25 Pulp and waste paper	13	81	9	70	9	54
26 Textile fibres and their wastes (not manufactured into yarn or fabric)(a)	1 204	37	1 256	32	1 557	38
27 Crude fertilisers (excluding those of Division 56) and crude minerals (excluding coal, petroleum and precious stones)(b)	113	39	125	56	143	46
28 Metalliferous ores and metal scrap(a)	3 404	47	3 494	67	3 939	67
29 Crude animal and vegetable materials, n.e.s.	74	69	63	70	72	70
<b>3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials(b)</b>	<b>5 350</b>	<b>2 427</b>	<b>5 897</b>	<b>2 491</b>	<b>6 458</b>	<b>2 590</b>
32 Coal, coke and briquettes	2 251	3	2 565	1	3 164	2
33 Petroleum, petroleum products and related materials(b)	2 311	2 385	2 389	2 479	2 445	2 537
34 Gas, natural and manufactured	788	39	942	10	849	51
<b>4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes(a)</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>71</b>
41 Animal oils and fats	53	2	49	2	56	4
42 Fixed vegetable fats and oils, crude, refined or fractionated(a)	13	60	10	63	11	58
43 Fats and oils (processed), waxes and inedible mixtures or preparations, of animal or vegetable origin, n.e.s.	12	9	12	8	13	9
<b>5 Chemical and related products, n.e.s.(a)(b)</b>	<b>1 162</b>	<b>3 245</b>	<b>1 253</b>	<b>3 588</b>	<b>1 340</b>	<b>3 804</b>
51 Organic chemicals(a)	38	718	31	725	25	752
52 Inorganic chemicals(a)(b)	115	194	128	252	155	289
53 Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials	164	128	167	138	163	138
54 Medicinal and pharmaceutical products(a)	491	943	553	1 062	580	1 149
55 Essential oils and resinoids and perfume materials: toilet, polishing and cleansing preparations	91	216	93	252	96	288
56 Fertilisers (excluding crude)	17	236	37	292	51	292
57 Plastics in primary forms(a)	52	268	45	311	60	293
58 Plastics in non-primary forms	53	236	46	234	51	232
59 Chemical materials and products, n.e.s.	140	306	153	323	159	371

Section and Division of the SITC Rev3	JUN QTR 2000		MAR QTR 2001		JUN QTR 2001	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m
<b>6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material(a)(b)</b>	<b>3 463</b>	<b>3 460</b>	<b>3 397</b>	<b>3 348</b>	<b>3 613</b>	<b>3 358</b>
61 Leather, leather manufactures, and dressed furskins, n.e.s.	122	40	145	47	128	49
62 Rubber manufactures, n.e.s.(b)	41	322	38	346	47	390
63 Cork and wood manufactures (excluding furniture)(a)	40	143	57	146	61	113
64 Paper, paperboard, and articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard(b)	154	568	154	584	168	521
65 Textile yarn, fabrics, made-up articles, n.e.s., and related products	157	652	128	605	150	605
66 Non-metallic mineral manufactures, n.e.s.(a)	210	497	230	438	211	452
67 Iron and steel(a)(b)	467	380	157	348	195	362
68 Non-ferrous metals(b)	2 106	219	2 299	211	2 470	213
69 Manufactures of metals, n.e.s.(b)	164	640	188	624	183	654
<b>7 Machinery and transport equipment(a)(b)</b>	<b>2 942</b>	<b>13 668</b>	<b>2 961</b>	<b>11 962</b>	<b>3 454</b>	<b>12 833</b>
71 Power generating machinery and equipment	238	687	161	671	206	695
72 Machinery specialised for particular industries	302	1 053	290	919	378	927
73 Metal working machinery	74	127	39	105	47	127
74 General industrial machinery and equipment, n.e.s. and machine parts, n.e.s.(a)	272	1 289	267	1 353	334	1 436
75 Office machines and automatic data processing machines	318	2 234	379	1 756	395	2 092
76 Telecommunications and sound recording and reproducing apparatus and equipment	340	1 854	269	1 505	340	1 732
77 Electrical machinery, apparatus, appliances, parts (including non-electrical counterparts of electrical domestic equipment)(a)(b)	348	1 703	391	1 585	450	1 607
78 Road vehicles (including air-cushion vehicles)	691	3 494	900	3 077	998	3 571
79 Transport equipment (excluding road vehicles)	360	1 227	264	992	306	647
<b>8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles(a)(b)</b>	<b>972</b>	<b>3 737</b>	<b>1 012</b>	<b>3 933</b>	<b>1 167</b>	<b>3 895</b>
81 Prefabricated buildings; sanitary, plumbing, heating and lighting fixtures and fittings, n.e.s.	19	95	23	86	19	96
82 Furniture, parts thereof; bedding, mattresses, mattress supports, cushions and similar stuffed furnishings	28	243	31	225	36	250
83 Travel goods, handbags and similar containers	4	89	3	102	3	100
84 Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	93	625	73	923	98	646
85 Footwear(a)	16	165	12	245	15	173
87 Professional, scientific and controlling instruments and apparatus, n.e.s.	263	696	300	675	329	727
88 Photographic apparatus, equipment and supplies and optical goods, n.e.s.; watches and clocks(b)	234	391	238	365	290	384
89 Miscellaneous manufactured articles, n.e.s.	315	1 432	332	1 311	377	1 520
<b>9 Commodities and transactions n.e.c. in the SITC(c)(d)</b>	<b>2 455</b>	<b>590</b>	<b>2 795</b>	<b>403</b>	<b>3 377</b>	<b>810</b>
93 Special transactions and commodities not classified according to kind	572	12	357	12	742	9
95 Gold coin whether or not legal tender, and other coin being legal tender	16	1	14	1	7	1
96 Coin (excluding gold coin), not being legal tender	2	—	1	—	1	—
97 Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrates)	1 273	539	1 349	352	1 392	768
98 Combined confidential items of trade and commodities n.e.s.(c)(d)	593	38	1 074	39	1 235	32
<b>Total trade</b>	<b>26 682</b>	<b>28 810</b>	<b>28 135</b>	<b>27 485</b>	<b>31 672</b>	<b>29 045</b>

(a) Excludes export commodities subject to a confidentiality restriction. These are included in Division 98. See paragraph 28 of the Explanatory Notes.

(c) Includes export and import commodities subject to a confidentiality restriction. See paragraph 28 of the Explanatory Notes.

(b) Excludes import commodities subject to a confidentiality restriction. These are included in Division 98. See paragraph 28 of the Explanatory Notes.

(d) Includes small value export entries which cannot yet be allocated by commodity.



Section and Division of the SITC Rev3	12 MONTHS ENDED JUN 2000		12 MONTHS ENDED JUN 2001	
	<i>Exports</i>	<i>Imports</i>	<i>Exports</i>	<i>Imports</i>
	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m
<b>0 Food and live animals(a)</b>	<b>16 892</b>	<b>3 954</b>	<b>20 115</b>	<b>4 236</b>
00 Live animals other than fish, crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates	734	128	871	61
01 Meat and meat preparations	4 467	155	5 772	131
02 Dairy products and birds' eggs	2 383	267	2 965	306
03 Fish (not marine mammals), crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates, and preparations thereof(a)	1 538	781	1 714	871
04 Cereals and cereal preparations(a)	4 940	266	5 405	304
05 Vegetables and fruit	1 305	736	1 505	775
06 Sugars, sugar preparations and honey(a)	173	110	218	126
07 Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices and manufactures thereof	233	610	250	592
08 Feeding stuff for animals (excluding unmilled cereals)(a)	750	152	976	182
09 Miscellaneous edible products and preparations	369	749	439	887
<b>1 Beverages and tobacco</b>	<b>1 572</b>	<b>706</b>	<b>1 992</b>	<b>907</b>
11 Beverages	1 515	542	1 931	680
12 Tobacco and tobacco manufactures	57	165	61	227
<b>2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels(a)(b)</b>	<b>18 381</b>	<b>1 848</b>	<b>23 592</b>	<b>1 922</b>
21 Hides, skins and furskins, raw(a)	413	3	794	2
22 Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits	809	81	725	82
23 Crude rubber (including synthetic and reclaimed)	13	108	10	132
24 Cork and wood	777	618	888	494
25 Pulp and waste paper	42	232	44	329
26 Textile fibres and their wastes (not manufactured into yarn or fabric)(a)	4 299	151	5 590	140
27 Crude fertilisers (excluding those of Division 56) and crude minerals (excluding coal, petroleum and precious stones)(b)	443	170	507	197
28 Metalliferous ores and metal scrap(a)	11 314	203	14 761	279
29 Crude animal and vegetable materials, n.e.s.	272	283	273	269
<b>3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials(b)</b>	<b>18 083</b>	<b>7 655</b>	<b>25 211</b>	<b>10 473</b>
32 Coal, coke and briquettes	8 337	21	10 840	10
33 Petroleum, petroleum products and related materials(b)	7 145	7 516	10 868	10 295
34 Gas, natural and manufactured	2 601	117	3 504	167
<b>4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes(a)</b>	<b>303</b>	<b>277</b>	<b>300</b>	<b>285</b>
41 Animal oils and fats	212	8	214	11
42 Fixed vegetable fats and oils, crude, refined or fractionated(a)	43	232	37	240
43 Fats and oils (processed), waxes and inedible mixtures or preparations, of animal or vegetable origin, n.e.s.	47	36	49	34
<b>5 Chemical and related products, n.e.s.(a)(b)</b>	<b>4 195</b>	<b>12 497</b>	<b>5 146</b>	<b>14 200</b>
51 Organic chemicals(a)	128	2 874	118	2 854
52 Inorganic chemicals(a)(b)	450	682	547	911
53 Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials	551	518	660	566
54 Medicinal and pharmaceutical products(a)	1 715	3 520	2 231	4 371
55 Essential oils and resinoids and perfume materials: toilet, polishing and cleansing preparations	346	915	396	1 070
56 Fertilisers (excluding crude)	45	717	134	836
57 Plastics in primary forms(a)(b)	211	1 093	224	1 209
58 Plastics in non-primary forms	193	937	202	976
59 Chemical materials and products, n.e.s.	556	1 241	634	1 406



Section and Division of the SITC Rev3	12 MONTHS ENDED JUN 2000		12 MONTHS ENDED JUN 2001	
	<i>Exports</i>	<i>Imports</i>	<i>Exports</i>	<i>Imports</i>
	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m
<b>6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material(a)(b)</b>	<b>12 328</b>	<b>13 654</b>	<b>14 011</b>	<b>14 055</b>
61 Leather, leather manufactures, and dressed furskins, n.e.s.	461	159	552	193
62 Rubber manufactures, n.e.s.(b)	170	1 255	172	1 412
63 Cork and wood manufactures (excluding furniture)(a)	138	568	219	521
64 Paper, paperboard, and articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard(b)	543	2 329	587	2 444
65 Textile yarn, fabrics, made-up articles, n.e.s., and related products	600	2 632	596	2 607
66 Non-metallic mineral manufactures, n.e.s.(a)	966	1 878	1 022	1 871
67 Iron and steel(a)(b)	1 410	1 505	741	1 430
68 Non-ferrous metals(b)	7 395	804	9 398	863
69 Manufactures of metals, n.e.s.(b)	644	2 522	724	2 714
<b>7 Machinery and transport equipment(a)(b)</b>	<b>11 619</b>	<b>51 442</b>	<b>13 408</b>	<b>53 492</b>
71 Power generating machinery and equipment	927	2 655	887	2 701
72 Machinery specialised for particular industries	1 112	4 153	1 339	3 835
73 Metal working machinery	243	445	206	436
74 General industrial machinery and equipment, n.e.s. and machine parts, n.e.s.(a)	1 040	5 398	1 215	5 729
75 Office machines and automatic data processing machines	1 312	7 589	1 557	8 317
76 Telecommunications and sound recording and reproducing apparatus and equipment	1 183	6 773	1 455	7 938
77 Electrical machinery, apparatus, appliances, parts (including non-electrical counterparts of electrical domestic equipment)(a)(b)	1 322	6 213	1 718	6 782
78 Road vehicles (including air-cushion vehicles)	2 808	12 784	3 833	14 346
79 Transport equipment (excluding road vehicles)	1 672	5 432	1 197	3 409
<b>8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles(a)(b)</b>	<b>3 826</b>	<b>15 479</b>	<b>4 455</b>	<b>16 804</b>
81 Prefabricated buildings; sanitary, plumbing, heating and lighting fixtures and fittings, n.e.s.	77	359	88	378
82 Furniture, parts thereof; bedding, mattresses, mattress supports, cushions and similar stuffed furnishings	123	998	135	1 130
83 Travel goods, handbags and similar containers	13	410	14	477
84 Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	338	2 794	348	3 188
85 Footwear(a)	64	848	64	932
87 Professional, scientific and controlling instruments and apparatus, n.e.s.	1 061	2 593	1 250	2 740
88 Photographic apparatus, equipment and supplies and optical goods, n.e.s.; watches and clocks(b)	928	1 516	1 107	1 628
89 Miscellaneous manufactured articles, n.e.s.	1 220	5 962	1 448	6 332
<b>9 Commodities and transactions n.e.c. in the SITC(c)(d)</b>	<b>10 088</b>	<b>2 566</b>	<b>11 372</b>	<b>1 889</b>
93 Special transactions and commodities not classified according to kind	2 249	42	1 860	53
95 Gold coin whether or not legal tender, and other coin being legal tender	89	8	69	10
96 Coin (excluding gold coin), not being legal tender	9	7	3	1
97 Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrates)	5 031	2 397	5 110	1 688
98 Combined confidential items of trade and commodities n.e.s.(c)(d)	2 709	112	4 330	137
<b>Total trade</b>	<b>97 286</b>	<b>110 078</b>	<b>119 602</b>	<b>118 264</b>

(a) Excludes export commodities subject to a confidentiality restriction. These are included in Division 98. See paragraph 28 of the Explanatory Notes.

(c) Includes export and import commodities subject to a confidentiality restriction. See paragraph 28 of the Explanatory Notes.

(b) Excludes import commodities subject to a confidentiality restriction. These are included in Division 98. See paragraph 28 of the Explanatory Notes.

(d) Includes small value export entries cannot yet be allocated by commodity.

Section and Division of the SITC Rev3	JUN QTR 2001		12 MONTHS ENDED JUN 2000		12 MONTHS ENDED JUN 2001	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m
<b>0 Food and live animals(a)(b)</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>407</b>	<b>125</b>	<b>341</b>	<b>152</b>
00 Live animals other than fish, crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates	3	—	11	—	12	—
01 Meat and meat preparations	14	—	32	—	51	—
02 Dairy products and birds' eggs	20	—	30	—	63	1
03 Fish (not marine mammals), crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates, and preparations thereof(a)	27	7	41	14	50	22
04 Cereals and cereal preparations(a)	1	6	261	15	135	21
05 Vegetables and fruit(a)(b)	3	16	9	63	9	64
06 Sugars, sugar preparations and honey(a)	1	2	10	4	5	12
07 Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices and manufactures thereof	—	1	2	4	2	4
08 Feeding stuff for animals (excluding unmilled cereals)(a)	1	1	8	3	9	3
09 Miscellaneous edible products and preparations(a)	2	7	4	21	6	24
<b>1 Beverages and tobacco</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>17</b>
11 Beverages	1	—	2	1	2	1
12 Tobacco and tobacco manufactures	—	6	—	15	—	16
<b>2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels(a)(b)</b>	<b>976</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>2 515</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>3 441</b>	<b>68</b>
21 Hides, skins and furskins, raw(a)	46	—	82	—	182	—
22 Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits	35	3	406	10	108	13
23 Crude rubber (including synthetic and reclaimed)(b)	—	—	1	—	—	1
24 Cork and wood	2	—	7	1	5	2
25 Pulp and waste paper	1	—	2	—	3	—
26 Textile fibres and their wastes (not manufactured into yarn or fabric)(a)	311	—	868	1	1 224	—
27 Crude fertilisers (excluding those of Division 56) and crude minerals (excluding coal, petroleum and precious stones)(a)(b)	4	8	3	13	10	30
28 Metalliferous ores and metal scrap(a)	570	2	1 113	2	1 878	3
29 Crude animal and vegetable materials, n.e.s.	7	6	35	18	30	17
<b>3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials(a)(b)</b>	<b>208</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>700</b>	<b>146</b>	<b>536</b>	<b>139</b>
32 Coal, coke and briquettes	9	—	129	7	70	1
33 Petroleum, petroleum products and related materials(b)	175	3	441	138	341	138
34 Gas, natural and manufactured(a)	25	—	131	—	126	—
<b>4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes(a)(b)</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>5</b>
41 Animal oils and fats	21	—	67	—	74	—
42 Fixed vegetable fats and oils, crude, refined or fractionated(a)(b)	—	1	—	2	—	4
43 Fats and oils (processed), waxes and inedible mixtures or preparations, of animal or vegetable origin, n.e.s.	1	—	4	1	3	1
<b>5 Chemical and related products, n.e.s.(a)(b)</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>122</b>	<b>159</b>	<b>276</b>	<b>232</b>	<b>443</b>
51 Organic chemicals(a)(b)	—	33	1	85	2	120
52 Inorganic chemicals(a)(b)	6	26	13	62	21	94
53 Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials(b)	34	8	70	18	122	29
54 Medicinal and pharmaceutical products(a)	5	20	22	32	19	81
55 Essential oils and resinoids and perfume materials: toilet, polishing and cleansing preparations(b)	2	9	5	18	10	35
56 Fertilisers (excluding crude)	—	8	—	2	—	17
57 Plastics in primary forms(a)(b)	4	2	11	6	15	7
58 Plastics in non-primary forms(b)	7	6	25	22	32	27
59 Chemical materials and products, n.e.s.(a)(b)	3	10	12	31	10	33

Section and Division of the SITC Rev3	JUN QTR 2001		12 MONTHS ENDED JUN 2000		12 MONTHS ENDED JUN 2001	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m
<b>6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material(a)(b)</b>	<b>162</b>	<b>360</b>	<b>317</b>	<b>1 236</b>	<b>493</b>	<b>1 531</b>
61 Leather, leather manufactures, and dressed furskins, n.e.s.(a)	4	1	19	6	17	7
62 Rubber manufactures, n.e.s.(b)	—	22	1	70	2	81
63 Cork and wood manufactures (excluding furniture)(a)	8	9	10	35	27	38
64 Paper, paperboard, and articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard(b)	17	27	33	68	48	99
65 Textile yarn, fabrics, made-up articles, n.e.s., and related products(a)(b)	6	113	21	405	31	487
66 Non-metallic mineral manufactures, n.e.s.(a)	1	54	3	187	5	226
67 Iron and steel(a)(b)	43	11	38	26	84	43
68 Non-ferrous metals(a)(b)	79	24	179	90	266	96
69 Manufactures of metals, n.e.s.(a)(b)	4	99	13	350	14	454
<b>7 Machinery and transport equipment(a)(b)</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>577</b>	<b>167</b>	<b>1 818</b>	<b>236</b>	<b>2 586</b>
71 Power generating machinery and equipment	2	9	11	32	11	67
72 Machinery specialised for particular industries(a)	10	10	46	33	46	49
73 Metal working machinery	3	5	3	18	8	28
74 General industrial machinery and equipment, n.e.s. and machine parts, n.e.s.(a)(b)	26	42	31	167	72	227
75 Office machines and automatic data processing machines	4	223	16	497	12	780
76 Telecommunications and sound recording and reproducing apparatus and equipment(a)(b)	15	136	21	381	40	589
77 Electrical machinery, apparatus, appliances, parts (including non-electrical counterparts of electrical domestic equipment)(a)(b)	11	130	18	534	36	689
78 Road vehicles (including air-cushion vehicles)	1	23	9	125	4	150
79 Transport equipment (excluding road vehicles)	2	1	13	31	8	8
<b>8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles(a)(b)</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>988</b>	<b>63</b>	<b>3 796</b>	<b>98</b>	<b>4 838</b>
81 Prefabricated buildings; sanitary, plumbing, heating and lighting fixtures and fittings, n.e.s.	—	22	1	107	1	115
82 Furniture, parts thereof; bedding, mattresses, mattress supports, cushions and similar stuffed furnishings	—	49	2	173	3	273
83 Travel goods, handbags and similar containers	—	51	—	235	—	274
84 Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	4	440	2	1 702	6	2 136
85 Footwear(a)	—	101	—	452	1	530
87 Professional, scientific and controlling instruments and apparatus, n.e.s.	11	11	28	38	40	49
88 Photographic apparatus, equipment and supplies and optical goods, n.e.s.; watches and clocks(b)	2	59	14	116	21	232
89 Miscellaneous manufactured articles, n.e.s.(b)	7	255	17	974	26	1 228
<b>9 Commodities and transactions n.e.c. in the SITC(c)</b>	<b>386</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>564</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>1 388</b>	<b>103</b>
93 Special transactions and commodities not classified according to kind	2	—	12	—	12	—
95 Gold coin whether or not legal tender, and other coin being legal tender	—	—	—	—	—	—
96 Coin (excluding gold coin), not being legal tender	—	—	—	—	—	—
97 Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrates)	—	—	—	2	—	8
98 Combined confidential items of trade and commodities n.e.s.(c)	384	24	552	53	1 376	94
<b>Total trade</b>	<b>1 989</b>	<b>2 141</b>	<b>4 966</b>	<b>7 515</b>	<b>6 846</b>	<b>9 881</b>

(a) Excludes export commodities subject to a confidentiality restriction. These are included in Division 98. See paragraph 28 of the Explanatory Notes.

(b) Excludes import commodities subject to a confidentiality restriction. These are included in Division 98. See paragraph 28 of the Explanatory Notes.

(c) Includes export and import commodities subject to a confidentiality restriction. See paragraph 28 of the Explanatory Notes.

Section and Division of the SITC Rev3	JUN QTR 2001		12 MONTHS ENDED JUN 2000		12 MONTHS ENDED JUN 2001	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m
<b>0 Food and live animals(a)</b>	<b>1 070</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>3 741</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>4 183</b>	<b>78</b>
00 Live animals other than fish, crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates	3	—	13	1	13	2
01 Meat and meat preparations	563	—	1 683	1	1 963	—
02 Dairy products and birds' eggs	105	—	426	—	453	—
03 Fish (not marine mammals), crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates, and preparations thereof(a)	183	8	656	20	729	19
04 Cereals and cereal preparations(a)	29	1	282	4	201	4
05 Vegetables and fruit(a)	26	—	158	2	165	2
06 Sugars, sugar preparations and honey(a)	10	—	27	1	38	1
07 Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices and manufactures thereof	15	14	56	5	63	31
08 Feeding stuff for animals (excluding unmilled cereals)(a)	124	1	399	4	520	3
09 Miscellaneous edible products and preparations(a)	11	4	40	16	38	17
<b>1 Beverages and tobacco</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>5</b>
11 Beverages	17	1	52	2	65	3
12 Tobacco and tobacco manufactures	—	—	—	1	—	2
<b>2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels(a)(b)</b>	<b>1 092</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>3 571</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>3 846</b>	<b>54</b>
21 Hides, skins and furskins, raw(a)	3	—	10	—	11	—
22 Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits	58	—	169	—	181	—
23 Crude rubber (including synthetic and reclaimed)(b)	—	2	—	8	—	12
24 Cork and wood(a)	105	—	575	—	259	—
25 Pulp and waste paper	—	—	1	—	—	—
26 Textile fibres and their wastes (not manufactured into yarn or fabric)(a)	119	3	394	12	433	13
27 Crude fertilisers (excluding those of Division 56) and crude minerals (excluding coal, petroleum and precious stones)(a)(b)	11	3	39	13	34	13
28 Metalliferous ores and metal scrap(a)	785	2	2 333	5	2 883	6
29 Crude animal and vegetable materials, n.e.s.	11	2	50	9	45	9
<b>3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials(a)(b)</b>	<b>1 875</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>5 168</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>7 084</b>	<b>114</b>
32 Coal, coke and briquettes	1 425	—	3 813	3	5 016	2
33 Petroleum, petroleum products and related materials(b)	257	23	922	40	1 402	111
34 Gas, natural and manufactured(a)	193	—	432	—	666	—
<b>4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes(a)(b)</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>1</b>
41 Animal oils and fats	3	—	8	—	14	—
42 Fixed vegetable fats and oils, crude, refined or fractionated(a)(b)	5	—	13	—	16	—
43 Fats and oils (processed), waxes and inedible mixtures or preparations, of animal or vegetable origin, n.e.s.	2	—	12	—	10	—
<b>5 Chemical and related products, n.e.s.(a)(b)</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>122</b>	<b>228</b>	<b>464</b>	<b>306</b>	<b>482</b>
51 Organic chemicals(a)(b)	3	37	13	123	22	141
52 Inorganic chemicals(a)(b)	23	6	74	26	101	27
53 Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials(b)	9	10	34	45	49	40
54 Medicinal and pharmaceutical products(a)	13	17	36	52	48	61
55 Essential oils and resinoids and perfume materials: toilet, polishing and cleansing preparations(b)	2	3	9	8	9	10
56 Fertilisers (excluding crude)	—	1	—	2	—	3
57 Plastics in primary forms(a)(b)	1	19	2	80	2	82
58 Plastics in non-primary forms(b)	3	18	5	84	9	81
59 Chemical materials and products, n.e.s.(a)(b)	20	11	55	44	66	36

Section and Division of the SITC Rev3	JUN QTR 2001		12 MONTHS ENDED JUN 2000		12 MONTHS ENDED JUN 2001	
	<i>Exports</i>	<i>Imports</i>	<i>Exports</i>	<i>Imports</i>	<i>Exports</i>	<i>Imports</i>
	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m
<b>6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material(a)(b)</b>	<b>615</b>	<b>329</b>	<b>1 747</b>	<b>1 220</b>	<b>2 350</b>	<b>1 229</b>
61 Leather, leather manufactures, and dressed furskins, n.e.s.(a)	1	—	6	1	5	1
62 Rubber manufactures, n.e.s.(b)	4	124	19	379	16	424
63 Cork and wood manufactures (excluding furniture)(a)	11	—	21	1	40	—
64 Paper, paperboard, and articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard(b)	1	23	3	108	4	110
65 Textile yarn, fabrics, made-up articles, n.e.s., and related products(a)(b)	2	16	13	96	13	75
66 Non-metallic mineral manufactures, n.e.s.(a)	33	25	134	101	162	101
67 Iron and steel(a)(b)	3	90	44	392	6	346
68 Non-ferrous metals(a)(b)	551	7	1 482	36	2 073	31
69 Manufactures of metals, n.e.s.(a)(b)	9	44	24	106	31	140
<b>7 Machinery and transport equipment(a)(b)</b>	<b>112</b>	<b>3 011</b>	<b>427</b>	<b>11 148</b>	<b>461</b>	<b>12 270</b>
71 Power generating machinery and equipment	28	94	119	295	133	378
72 Machinery specialised for particular industries(a)(b)	9	111	17	582	24	470
73 Metal working machinery	2	48	8	94	8	131
74 General industrial machinery and equipment, n.e.s. and machine parts, n.e.s.(a)(b)	12	196	45	730	51	769
75 Office machines and automatic data processing machines	11	297	83	1 127	47	1 235
76 Telecommunications and sound recording and reproducing apparatus and equipment(a)(b)	17	205	13	804	54	1 014
77 Electrical machinery, apparatus, appliances, parts (including non-electrical counterparts of electrical domestic equipment)(a)(b)	12	146	53	538	60	582
78 Road vehicles (including air-cushion vehicles)	12	1 837	74	6 949	65	7 593
79 Transport equipment (excluding road vehicles)	9	76	16	28	20	96
<b>8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles(a)(b)</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>206</b>	<b>171</b>	<b>849</b>	<b>206</b>	<b>831</b>
81 Prefabricated buildings; sanitary, plumbing, heating and lighting fixtures and fittings, n.e.s.	—	15	2	24	2	29
82 Furniture, parts thereof; bedding, mattresses, mattress supports, cushions and similar stuffed furnishings	3	7	10	6	12	17
83 Travel goods, handbags and similar containers	—	—	1	2	1	1
84 Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	3	1	8	10	10	8
85 Footwear(a)	—	—	1	—	2	—
87 Professional, scientific and controlling instruments and apparatus, n.e.s.	19	50	65	160	94	178
88 Photographic apparatus, equipment and supplies and optical goods, n.e.s.; watches and clocks(b)	6	70	14	294	19	297
89 Miscellaneous manufactured articles, n.e.s.(b)	16	63	70	354	68	300
<b>9 Commodities and transactions n.e.c. in the SITC(c)</b>	<b>1 108</b>	<b>89</b>	<b>3 684</b>	<b>280</b>	<b>4 938</b>	<b>307</b>
93 Special transactions and commodities not classified according to kind	2	—	9	3	12	1
95 Gold coin whether or not legal tender, and other coin being legal tender	2	—	10	—	12	—
96 Coin (excluding gold coin), not being legal tender	—	—	1	—	—	—
97 Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrates)	59	—	346	—	275	—
98 Combined confidential items of trade and commodities n.e.s.(c)	1 046	89	3 318	277	4 638	306
<b>Total trade</b>	<b>6 022</b>	<b>3 823</b>	<b>18 822</b>	<b>14 110</b>	<b>23 479</b>	<b>15 371</b>

(a) Excludes export commodities subject to a confidentiality restriction. These are included in Division 98. See paragraph 28 of the Explanatory Notes.

(b) Excludes import commodities subject to a confidentiality restriction. These are included in Division 98. See paragraph 28 of the Explanatory Notes.

(c) Includes export and import commodities subject to a confidentiality restriction. See paragraph 28 of the Explanatory Notes.

Section and Division of the SITC Rev3	JUN QTR 2001		12 MONTHS ENDED JUN 2000		12 MONTHS ENDED JUN 2001	
	<i>Exports</i>	<i>Imports</i>	<i>Exports</i>	<i>Imports</i>	<i>Exports</i>	<i>Imports</i>
	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m
<b>0 Food and live animals(a)(b)</b>	<b>91</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>399</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>474</b>	<b>34</b>
00 Live animals other than fish, crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates	1	—	3	—	5	—
01 Meat and meat preparations	42	—	233	—	245	—
02 Dairy products and birds' eggs	22	—	63	—	83	1
03 Fish (not marine mammals), crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates, and preparations thereof(a)	1	3	2	8	3	12
04 Cereals and cereal preparations(a)	8	3	31	8	41	10
05 Vegetables and fruit(a)	3	—	7	1	11	—
06 Sugars, sugar preparations and honey(a)	—	1	4	3	3	3
07 Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices and manufactures thereof(b)	2	—	11	2	11	2
08 Feeding stuff for animals (excluding unmilled cereals)(a)	6	—	32	—	55	—
09 Miscellaneous edible products and preparations(a)	5	2	14	7	17	6
<b>1 Beverages and tobacco</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>1</b>
11 Beverages	1	—	4	1	5	1
12 Tobacco and tobacco manufactures	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels(a)(b)</b>	<b>512</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>1 367</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>1 748</b>	<b>34</b>
21 Hides, skins and furskins, raw(a)	3	—	1	—	9	—
22 Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits	9	—	26	—	24	—
23 Crude rubber (including synthetic and reclaimed)	—	9	—	6	—	22
24 Cork and wood	8	—	47	—	51	—
25 Pulp and waste paper	—	—	7	—	1	—
26 Textile fibres and their wastes (not manufactured into yarn or fabric)(a)	169	2	338	7	429	7
27 Crude fertilisers (excluding those of Division 56) and crude minerals (excluding coal, petroleum and precious stones)(a)(b)	—	—	10	—	1	—
28 Metalliferous ores and metal scrap(a)	321	—	937	2	1 227	2
29 Crude animal and vegetable materials, n.e.s.	1	—	2	3	4	2
<b>3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials(a)(b)</b>	<b>646</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>1 946</b>	<b>120</b>	<b>2 587</b>	<b>65</b>
32 Coal, coke and briquettes(a)	369	—	781	—	1 079	—
33 Petroleum, petroleum products and related materials(b)	277	10	1 123	120	1 488	63
34 Gas, natural and manufactured(a)	—	—	42	—	19	2
<b>4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes(a)(b)</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>—</b>
41 Animal oils and fats	—	—	1	—	3	—
42 Fixed vegetable fats and oils, crude, refined or fractionated(a)(b)	—	—	1	—	—	—
43 Fats and oils (processed), waxes and inedible mixtures or preparations, of animal or vegetable origin, n.e.s.	1	—	4	—	5	—
<b>5 Chemical and related products, n.e.s.(a)(b)</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>155</b>	<b>208</b>	<b>215</b>	<b>247</b>
51 Organic chemicals(a)(b)	1	9	1	44	4	39
52 Inorganic chemicals(a)(b)	7	1	5	7	17	10
53 Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials(b)	28	3	97	15	113	14
54 Medicinal and pharmaceutical products(a)	15	—	37	2	59	1
55 Essential oils and resinoids and perfume materials: toilet, polishing and cleansing preparations(b)	2	1	5	3	7	4
56 Fertilisers (excluding crude)(b)	—	—	—	—	—	—
57 Plastics in primary forms(a)(b)	2	24	5	71	5	112
58 Plastics in non-primary forms(b)	1	10	1	52	2	52
59 Chemical materials and products, n.e.s.(a)(b)	3	5	4	13	8	15

Section and Division of the SITC Rev3	JUN QTR 2001		12 MONTHS ENDED JUN 2000		12 MONTHS ENDED JUN 2001	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m
<b>6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material(a)(b)</b>	<b>213</b>	<b>170</b>	<b>930</b>	<b>766</b>	<b>1 002</b>	<b>737</b>
61 Leather, leather manufactures, and dressed furskins, n.e.s.(a)	—	1	2	2	2	3
62 Rubber manufactures, n.e.s.(b)	1	29	1	90	2	99
63 Cork and wood manufactures (excluding furniture)(a)	14	—	17	—	36	—
64 Paper, paperboard, and articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard(b)	1	15	3	110	3	91
65 Textile yarn, fabrics, made-up articles, n.e.s., and related products(a)(b)	3	49	13	218	14	209
66 Non-metallic mineral manufactures, n.e.s.(a)(b)	3	6	10	28	13	24
67 Iron and steel(a)(b)	16	34	125	192	39	161
68 Non-ferrous metals(a)(b)	171	17	749	44	878	66
69 Manufactures of metals, n.e.s.(a)(b)	3	18	10	82	16	85
<b>7 Machinery and transport equipment(a)(b)</b>	<b>108</b>	<b>621</b>	<b>490</b>	<b>2 252</b>	<b>495</b>	<b>2 850</b>
71 Power generating machinery and equipment	40	5	301	42	231	21
72 Machinery specialised for particular industries(a)	1	8	10	51	12	30
73 Metal working machinery	1	2	2	9	2	8
74 General industrial machinery and equipment, n.e.s. and machine parts, n.e.s.(a)(b)	9	30	18	164	33	182
75 Office machines and automatic data processing machines	3	63	30	188	16	284
76 Telecommunications and sound recording and reproducing apparatus and equipment(a)	2	282	7	796	5	1 153
77 Electrical machinery, apparatus, appliances, parts (including non-electrical counterparts of electrical domestic equipment)(a)(b)	7	73	14	245	26	297
78 Road vehicles (including air-cushion vehicles)	44	157	105	757	164	872
79 Transport equipment (excluding road vehicles)	2	1	3	1	7	2
<b>8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles(a)(b)</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>103</b>	<b>163</b>	<b>129</b>	<b>175</b>
81 Prefabricated buildings; sanitary, plumbing, heating and lighting fixtures and fittings, n.e.s.	—	2	—	1	1	3
82 Furniture, parts thereof; bedding, mattresses, mattress supports, cushions and similar stuffed furnishings	—	1	3	2	3	3
83 Travel goods, handbags and similar containers	—	1	—	6	—	6
84 Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	—	4	1	30	2	27
85 Footwear(a)	—	5	—	17	—	22
87 Professional, scientific and controlling instruments and apparatus, n.e.s.	5	2	14	9	21	9
88 Photographic apparatus, equipment and supplies and optical goods, n.e.s.; watches and clocks(b)	14	3	66	17	80	17
89 Miscellaneous manufactured articles, n.e.s.(b)	5	20	18	82	22	90
<b>9 Commodities and transactions n.e.c. in the SITC(c)</b>	<b>542</b>	<b>150</b>	<b>2 215</b>	<b>753</b>	<b>2 545</b>	<b>566</b>
93 Special transactions and commodities not classified according to kind	120	—	612	—	471	—
95 Gold coin whether or not legal tender, and other coin being legal tender	—	—	—	—	1	—
96 Coin (excluding gold coin), not being legal tender	—	—	—	—	—	—
97 Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrates)	151	107	627	625	913	430
98 Combined confidential items of trade and commodities n.e.s.(c)	271	43	976	128	1 160	136
<b>Total trade</b>	<b>2 195</b>	<b>1 065</b>	<b>7 615</b>	<b>4 311</b>	<b>9 209</b>	<b>4 710</b>

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(c) Includes export and import commodities subject to a confidentiality restriction. See paragraph 28 of the Explanatory Notes.



Section and Division of the SITC Rev3	JUN QTR 2001		12 MONTHS ENDED JUN 2000		12 MONTHS ENDED JUN 2001	
	<i>Exports</i>	<i>Imports</i>	<i>Exports</i>	<i>Imports</i>	<i>Exports</i>	<i>Imports</i>
	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m
<b>0 Food and live animals(a)(b)</b>	<b>163</b>	<b>223</b>	<b>545</b>	<b>741</b>	<b>604</b>	<b>817</b>
00 Live animals other than fish, crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates	10	11	31	95	24	40
01 Meat and meat preparations	13	5	35	17	53	16
02 Dairy products and birds' eggs	8	52	35	174	32	206
03 Fish (not marine mammals), crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates, and preparations thereof(a)	2	35	7	146	8	153
04 Cereals and cereal preparations(a)	37	9	101	30	125	30
05 Vegetables and fruit(a)	19	39	91	122	92	151
06 Sugars, sugar preparations and honey(a)	9	4	29	13	33	17
07 Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices and manufactures thereof	16	10	68	17	64	26
08 Feeding stuff for animals (excluding unmilled cereals)(a)(b)	20	3	43	13	63	16
09 Miscellaneous edible products and preparations(a)	29	55	105	115	109	161
<b>1 Beverages and tobacco</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>113</b>	<b>83</b>	<b>141</b>	<b>136</b>
11 Beverages	32	27	107	81	133	134
12 Tobacco and tobacco manufactures	2	1	6	2	8	2
<b>2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels(a)(b)</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>428</b>	<b>88</b>	<b>410</b>
21 Hides, skins and furskins, raw(a)	5	—	11	—	23	1
22 Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits	1	—	4	1	4	1
23 Crude rubber (including synthetic and reclaimed)(b)	1	—	6	—	5	—
24 Cork and wood	2	40	9	254	9	200
25 Pulp and waste paper	—	26	1	87	1	133
26 Textile fibres and their wastes (not manufactured into yarn or fabric)(a)	2	11	5	50	7	40
27 Crude fertilisers (excluding those of Division 56) and crude minerals (excluding coal, petroleum and precious stones)(a)(b)	4	1	17	4	17	3
28 Metalliferous ores and metal scrap(a)	2	2	12	8	11	10
29 Crude animal and vegetable materials, n.e.s.	3	5	9	23	11	22
<b>3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials(a)(b)</b>	<b>142</b>	<b>116</b>	<b>521</b>	<b>330</b>	<b>692</b>	<b>389</b>
32 Coal, coke and briquettes	1	—	3	4	3	1
33 Petroleum, petroleum products and related materials(b)	140	116	518	319	688	386
34 Gas, natural and manufactured(a)	—	1	1	7	1	2
<b>4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes(a)(b)</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>4</b>
41 Animal oils and fats	2	1	2	1	3	2
42 Fixed vegetable fats and oils, crude, refined or fractionated(a)(b)	4	—	11	1	11	1
43 Fats and oils (processed), waxes and inedible mixtures or preparations, of animal or vegetable origin, n.e.s.	1	—	2	1	3	1
<b>5 Chemical and related products, n.e.s.(a)(b)</b>	<b>189</b>	<b>102</b>	<b>764</b>	<b>353</b>	<b>750</b>	<b>379</b>
51 Organic chemicals(a)(b)	4	6	20	8	19	16
52 Inorganic chemicals(a)(b)	9	—	40	1	39	1
53 Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials(b)	16	3	69	12	70	11
54 Medicinal and pharmaceutical products(a)	71	9	271	35	265	38
55 Essential oils and resinoids and perfume materials: toilet, polishing and cleansing preparations(b)	35	30	137	102	136	100
56 Fertilisers (excluding crude)	4	—	7	6	9	1
57 Plastics in primary forms(a)(b)	13	4	65	21	53	18
58 Plastics in non-primary forms(b)	13	17	60	56	58	67
59 Chemical materials and products, n.e.s.(a)(b)	23	34	94	111	101	126



Section and Division of the SITC Rev3	JUN QTR 2001		12 MONTHS ENDED JUN 2000		12 MONTHS ENDED JUN 2001	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m
<b>6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material(a)(b)</b>	<b>241</b>	<b>233</b>	<b>1 041</b>	<b>998</b>	<b>1 036</b>	<b>996</b>
61 Leather, leather manufactures, and dressed furskins, n.e.s.(a)	2	9	9	29	6	34
62 Rubber manufactures, n.e.s.(b)	8	12	31	43	32	45
63 Cork and wood manufactures (excluding furniture)(a)	3	16	19	103	17	77
64 Paper, paperboard, and articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard(b)	66	79	287	307	294	322
65 Textile yarn, fabrics, made-up articles, n.e.s., and related products(a)(b)	35	37	134	180	141	159
66 Non-metallic mineral manufactures, n.e.s.(a)	25	2	101	14	102	12
67 Iron and steel(a)(b)	29	26	130	79	113	85
68 Non-ferrous metals(a)(b)	33	21	164	120	162	105
69 Manufactures of metals, n.e.s.(a)(b)	40	31	166	123	170	157
<b>7 Machinery and transport equipment(a)(b)</b>	<b>505</b>	<b>183</b>	<b>2 218</b>	<b>698</b>	<b>1 935</b>	<b>710</b>
71 Power generating machinery and equipment	17	12	68	18	57	21
72 Machinery specialised for particular industries(a)(b)	43	18	141	70	148	68
73 Metal working machinery	6	2	35	6	22	7
74 General industrial machinery and equipment, n.e.s. and machine parts, n.e.s.(a)(b)	45	45	183	175	173	181
75 Office machines and automatic data processing machines	121	6	351	16	453	22
76 Telecommunications and sound recording and reproducing apparatus and equipment(a)	31	6	88	32	105	24
77 Electrical machinery, apparatus, appliances, parts (including non-electrical counterparts of electrical domestic equipment)(a)(b)	96	72	296	306	364	280
78 Road vehicles (including air-cushion vehicles)	127	14	496	52	445	53
79 Transport equipment (excluding road vehicles)	19	9	562	22	168	53
<b>8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles(a)(b)</b>	<b>218</b>	<b>117</b>	<b>869</b>	<b>489</b>	<b>908</b>	<b>489</b>
81 Prefabricated buildings; sanitary, plumbing, heating and lighting fixtures and fittings, n.e.s.(b)	6	5	26	10	28	12
82 Furniture, parts thereof; bedding, mattresses, mattress supports, cushions and similar stuffed furnishings	8	17	39	59	32	68
83 Travel goods, handbags and similar containers	2	1	7	4	7	4
84 Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	30	26	123	135	122	121
85 Footwear(a)	7	6	24	34	23	27
87 Professional, scientific and controlling instruments and apparatus, n.e.s.	33	10	124	39	135	37
88 Photographic apparatus, equipment and supplies and optical goods, n.e.s.; watches and clocks(b)	30	1	107	3	130	3
89 Miscellaneous manufactured articles, n.e.s.(b)	102	51	419	206	431	217
<b>9 Commodities and transactions n.e.c. in the SITC(c)</b>	<b>169</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>579</b>	<b>249</b>	<b>699</b>	<b>237</b>
93 Special transactions and commodities not classified according to kind	58	—	228	1	252	1
95 Gold coin whether or not legal tender, and other coin being legal tender	—	—	1	—	1	—
96 Coin (excluding gold coin), not being legal tender	—	—	—	—	—	—
97 Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrates)	2	55	7	167	6	186
98 Combined confidential items of trade and commodities n.e.s.(c)	109	10	343	81	440	50
<b>Total trade</b>	<b>1 687</b>	<b>1 155</b>	<b>6 739</b>	<b>4 372</b>	<b>6 872</b>	<b>4 565</b>

(a) Excludes export commodities subject to a confidentiality restriction. These are included in Division 98. See paragraph 28 of the Explanatory Notes.

(b) Excludes import commodities subject to a confidentiality restriction. These are included in Division 98. See paragraph 28 of the Explanatory Notes.

(c) Includes export and import commodities subject to a confidentiality restriction. See paragraph 28 of the Explanatory Notes.

Section and Division of the SITC Rev3	JUN QTR 2001		12 MONTHS ENDED JUN 2000		12 MONTHS ENDED JUN 2001	
	<i>Exports</i>	<i>Imports</i>	<i>Exports</i>	<i>Imports</i>	<i>Exports</i>	<i>Imports</i>
	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m
<b>0 Food and live animals(a)</b>	<b>138</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>472</b>	<b>114</b>	<b>537</b>	<b>97</b>
00 Live animals other than fish, crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates	1	—	5	—	7	—
01 Meat and meat preparations	42	—	146	—	159	—
02 Dairy products and birds' eggs	43	—	116	—	150	—
03 Fish (not marine mammals), crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates, and preparations thereof(a)	8	2	53	10	53	10
04 Cereals and cereal preparations(a)	3	1	11	6	13	5
05 Vegetables and fruit(a)	30	—	101	1	112	1
06 Sugars, sugar preparations and honey(a)	1	—	6	—	7	—
07 Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices and manufactures thereof	3	12	11	70	11	51
08 Feeding stuff for animals (excluding unmilled cereals)(a)	2	1	8	4	10	3
09 Miscellaneous edible products and preparations(a)	4	7	14	23	15	25
<b>1 Beverages and tobacco</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>2</b>
11 Beverages	6	—	20	2	25	2
12 Tobacco and tobacco manufactures	6	—	15	—	17	—
<b>2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels(a)(b)</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>12</b>
21 Hides, skins and furskins, raw(a)	—	—	—	—	1	—
22 Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits	—	—	11	—	—	—
23 Crude rubber (including synthetic and reclaimed)	—	—	1	7	—	1
24 Cork and wood	1	—	2	1	1	1
25 Pulp and waste paper	—	—	—	—	—	2
26 Textile fibres and their wastes (not manufactured into yarn or fabric)(a)	11	—	33	—	35	—
27 Crude fertilisers (excluding those of Division 56) and crude minerals (excluding coal, petroleum and precious stones)(a)(b)	1	—	4	2	4	1
28 Metalliferous ores and metal scrap(a)	—	1	6	3	9	5
29 Crude animal and vegetable materials, n.e.s.	—	—	3	3	3	3
<b>3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials(a)(b)</b>	<b>554</b>	<b>294</b>	<b>1 060</b>	<b>492</b>	<b>2 173</b>	<b>755</b>
32 Coal, coke and briquettes	—	—	—	—	5	—
33 Petroleum, petroleum products and related materials(b)	554	294	1 060	492	2 168	752
34 Gas, natural and manufactured(a)	—	—	—	—	—	3
<b>4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes(a)(b)</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>17</b>
41 Animal oils and fats	1	—	3	—	4	—
42 Fixed vegetable fats and oils, crude, refined or fractionated(a)(b)	—	3	—	14	—	13
43 Fats and oils (processed), waxes and inedible mixtures or preparations, of animal or vegetable origin, n.e.s.	—	1	1	4	1	4
<b>5 Chemical and related products, n.e.s.(a)(b)</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>138</b>	<b>269</b>	<b>161</b>	<b>330</b>
51 Organic chemicals(a)(b)	—	17	2	58	1	59
52 Inorganic chemicals(a)(b)	3	1	3	3	5	5
53 Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials(b)	5	6	23	30	21	52
54 Medicinal and pharmaceutical products(a)	19	22	62	45	75	80
55 Essential oils and resinoids and perfume materials: toilet, polishing and cleansing preparations(b)	3	6	14	16	16	19
56 Fertilisers (excluding crude)	1	1	—	2	2	2
57 Plastics in primary forms(a)(b)	3	8	12	56	15	44
58 Plastics in non-primary forms(b)	1	2	8	13	6	9
59 Chemical materials and products, n.e.s.(a)(b)	4	13	14	47	19	60

Section and Division of the SITC Rev3	JUN QTR 2001		12 MONTHS ENDED JUN 2000		12 MONTHS ENDED JUN 2001	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m
<b>6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material(a)(b)</b>	<b>88</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>255</b>	<b>136</b>	<b>293</b>	<b>158</b>
61 Leather, leather manufactures, and dressed furskins, n.e.s.(a)(b)	1	—	13	—	6	—
62 Rubber manufactures, n.e.s.(b)	2	4	7	10	9	14
63 Cork and wood manufactures (excl. furniture)(a)	1	—	3	2	2	2
64 Paper, paperboard, and articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard(b)	5	8	21	36	19	37
65 Textile yarn, fabrics, made-up articles, n.e.s., and related products(a)(b)	4	2	19	16	17	12
66 Non-metallic mineral manufactures, n.e.s.(a)	9	3	26	8	25	8
67 Iron and steel(a)(b)	6	8	38	16	26	22
68 Non-ferrous metals(a)(b)	49	5	86	15	152	25
69 Manufactures of metals, n.e.s.(a)(b)	10	14	42	33	36	38
<b>7 Machinery and transport equipment(a)(b)</b>	<b>153</b>	<b>457</b>	<b>442</b>	<b>2 699</b>	<b>582</b>	<b>1 780</b>
71 Power generating machinery and equipment	5	10	16	14	18	19
72 Machinery specialised for particular industries(a)	27	9	66	28	86	26
73 Metal working machinery	1	2	5	5	5	5
74 General industrial machinery and equipment, n.e.s. and machine parts, n.e.s.(a)(b)	16	26	70	70	72	87
75 Office machines and automatic data processing machines	49	266	119	1 138	207	1 013
76 Telecommunications and sound recording and reproducing apparatus and equipment(a)(b)	6	70	18	288	27	308
77 Electrical machinery, apparatus, appliances, parts (including non-electrical counterparts of electrical domestic equipment)(a)(b)	23	70	70	263	94	291
78 Road vehicles (including air-cushion vehicles)	10	2	39	10	31	6
79 Transport equipment (excluding road vehicles)	15	3	38	884	41	25
<b>8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles(a)(b)</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>103</b>	<b>221</b>	<b>397</b>	<b>241</b>	<b>415</b>
81 Prefabricated buildings; sanitary, plumbing, heating and lighting fixtures and fittings, n.e.s.(b)	1	—	6	—	4	1
82 Furniture, parts thereof; bedding, mattresses, mattress supports, cushions and similar stuffed furnishings	4	1	10	5	15	5
83 Travel goods, handbags and similar containers	—	—	1	1	1	1
84 Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	3	1	8	3	8	3
85 Footwear(a)	—	—	1	1	1	1
87 Professional, scientific and controlling instruments and apparatus, n.e.s.	17	23	48	78	43	88
88 Photographic apparatus, equipment and supplies and optical goods, n.e.s.; watches and clocks(b)	21	4	94	18	100	19
89 Miscellaneous manufactured articles, n.e.s.(b)	16	73	54	291	69	296
<b>9 Commodities and transactions n.e.c. in the SITC(c)</b>	<b>286</b>	<b>174</b>	<b>2 168</b>	<b>215</b>	<b>1 910</b>	<b>332</b>
93 Special transactions and commodities not classified according to kind	11	—	32	—	73	—
95 Gold coin whether or not legal tender, and other coin being legal tender	—	—	5	—	3	—
96 Coin (excluding gold coin), not being legal tender	—	—	—	—	—	—
97 Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrates)	226	127	2 055	86	1 683	175
98 Combined confidential items of trade and commodities n.e.s.(c)	48	46	77	128	151	157
<b>Total trade</b>	<b>1 347</b>	<b>1 178</b>	<b>4 855</b>	<b>4 359</b>	<b>5 997</b>	<b>3 898</b>

(a) Excludes export commodities subject to a confidentiality restriction. These are included in Division 98. See paragraph 28 of the Explanatory Notes.

(b) Excludes import commodities subject to a confidentiality restriction. These are included in Division 98. See paragraph 28 of the Explanatory Notes.

(c) Includes export and import commodities subject to a confidentiality restriction. See paragraph 28 of the Explanatory Notes.

Section and Division of the SITC Rev3	JUN QTR 2001		12 MONTHS ENDED JUN 2000		12 MONTHS ENDED JUN 2001	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m
<b>0 Food and live animals(a)</b>	<b>174</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>642</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>642</b>	<b>43</b>
00 Live animals other than fish, crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates	—	—	—	—	—	—
01 Meat and meat preparations	58	—	160	—	196	—
02 Dairy products and birds' eggs	35	—	123	—	128	—
03 Fish (not marine mammals), crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates, and preparations thereof(a)	51	5	210	18	180	23
04 Cereals and cereal preparations(a)	2	1	41	3	23	3
05 Vegetables and fruit(a)	5	1	42	3	34	3
06 Sugars, sugar preparations and honey(a)	11	—	3	1	22	1
07 Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices and manufactures thereof	3	—	14	1	15	1
08 Feeding stuff for animals (excluding unmilled cereals)(a)	7	1	38	6	32	5
09 Miscellaneous edible products and preparations(a)	2	1	12	6	11	6
<b>1 Beverages and tobacco</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>9</b>
11 Beverages	1	—	4	—	3	1
12 Tobacco and tobacco manufactures	—	—	—	13	—	8
<b>2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels(a)(b)</b>	<b>194</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>586</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>679</b>	<b>34</b>
21 Hides, skins and furskins, raw(a)	4	—	3	—	10	—
22 Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits	1	—	2	—	2	—
23 Crude rubber (including synthetic and reclaimed)	—	1	—	2	—	3
24 Cork and wood(a)	3	—	21	—	5	—
25 Pulp and waste paper	—	—	—	—	—	—
26 Textile fibres and their wastes (not manufactured into yarn or fabric)(a)	63	5	225	15	219	19
27 Crude fertilisers (excluding those of Division 56) and crude minerals (excluding coal, petroleum and precious stones)(a)(b)	2	—	8	1	5	1
28 Metalliferous ores and metal scrap(a)	120	2	317	7	428	8
29 Crude animal and vegetable materials, n.e.s.	2	1	9	4	10	3
<b>3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials(a)(b)</b>	<b>485</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>1 181</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>1 959</b>	<b>5</b>
32 Coal, coke and briquettes(a)	216	—	535	—	678	—
33 Petroleum, petroleum products and related materials(b)	270	5	637	15	1 270	5
34 Gas, natural and manufactured(a)	—	—	9	—	11	—
<b>4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes(a)(b)</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>—</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>2</b>
41 Animal oils and fats	6	—	30	—	21	—
42 Fixed vegetable fats and oils, crude, refined or fractionated(a)(b)	—	—	—	—	—	—
43 Fats and oils (processed), waxes and inedible mixtures or preparations, of animal or vegetable origin, n.e.s.	3	—	9	2	9	2
<b>5 Chemical and related products, n.e.s.(a)(b)</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>139</b>	<b>209</b>	<b>217</b>	<b>205</b>
51 Organic chemicals(a)(b)	—	8	1	28	2	24
52 Inorganic chemicals(a)(b)	6	2	14	13	15	9
53 Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials(b)	6	1	20	5	23	5
54 Medicinal and pharmaceutical products(a)	38	2	72	4	141	5
55 Essential oils and resinoids and perfume materials: toilet, polishing and cleansing preparations(b)	4	4	13	22	15	21
56 Fertilisers (excluding crude)	—	1	1	2	1	2
57 Plastics in primary forms(a)(b)	—	10	5	57	4	55
58 Plastics in non-primary forms(b)	1	17	4	72	5	76
59 Chemical materials and products, n.e.s.(a)(b)	3	2	10	6	12	8

Section and Division of the SITC Rev3	JUN QTR 2001		12 MONTHS ENDED JUN 2000		12 MONTHS ENDED JUN 2001	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m
<b>6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material(a)(b)</b>	<b>305</b>	<b>145</b>	<b>1 123</b>	<b>692</b>	<b>1 235</b>	<b>669</b>
61 Leather, leather manufactures, and dressed furskins, n.e.s.(a)	—	1	2	3	4	4
62 Rubber manufactures, n.e.s.(b)	—	14	3	51	1	52
63 Cork and wood manufactures (excluding furniture)(a)	6	1	15	5	20	5
64 Paper, paperboard, and articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard(b)	3	3	16	17	13	13
65 Textile yarn, fabrics, made-up articles, n.e.s., and related products(a)(b)	2	34	8	188	8	153
66 Non-metallic mineral manufactures, n.e.s.(a)(b)	2	11	8	49	7	51
67 Iron and steel(a)(b)	10	16	74	93	35	75
68 Non-ferrous metals(a)(b)	280	5	992	13	1 140	20
69 Manufactures of metals, n.e.s.(a)(b)	1	61	5	272	7	297
<b>7 Machinery and transport equipment(a)(b)</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>395</b>	<b>127</b>	<b>1 708</b>	<b>171</b>	<b>1 782</b>
71 Power generating machinery and equipment	13	8	18	31	38	29
72 Machinery specialised for particular industries(a)	1	17	10	63	9	59
73 Metal working machinery	—	8	1	34	2	30
74 General industrial machinery and equipment, n.e.s. and machine parts, n.e.s.(a)(b)	5	30	40	134	27	143
75 Office machines and automatic data processing machines	7	211	25	937	22	939
76 Telecommunications and sound recording and reproducing apparatus and equipment(a)	24	27	4	126	39	153
77 Electrical machinery, apparatus, appliances, parts (including non-electrical counterparts of electrical domestic equipment)(a)(b)	5	62	13	270	21	286
78 Road vehicles (including air-cushion vehicles)	2	21	15	109	10	121
79 Transport equipment (excluding road vehicles)	1	10	1	4	3	22
<b>8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles(a)(b)</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>99</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>477</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>483</b>
81 Prefabricated buildings; sanitary, plumbing, heating and lighting fixtures and fittings, n.e.s.	—	6	1	35	1	32
82 Furniture, parts thereof; bedding, mattresses, mattress supports, cushions and similar stuffed furnishings	1	14	1	78	2	77
83 Travel goods, handbags and similar containers	—	1	—	7	—	8
84 Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	—	4	1	24	1	23
85 Footwear(a)	—	2	—	10	—	10
87 Professional, scientific and controlling instruments and apparatus, n.e.s.	4	7	16	29	17	31
88 Photographic apparatus, equipment and supplies and optical goods, n.e.s.; watches and clocks(b)	3	10	21	39	12	50
89 Miscellaneous manufactured articles, n.e.s.(b)	6	55	21	253	19	252
<b>9 Commodities and transactions n.e.c. in the SITC(c)</b>	<b>218</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>794</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>882</b>	<b>95</b>
93 Special transactions and commodities not classified according to kind	1	—	21	—	11	—
95 Gold coin whether or not legal tender, and other coin being legal tender	1	—	7	2	6	—
96 Coin (excluding gold coin), not being legal tender	—	—	1	—	—	—
97 Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrates)	24	—	262	—	300	—
98 Combined confidential items of trade and commodities n.e.s.(c)	193	39	503	59	565	95
<b>Total trade</b>	<b>1 516</b>	<b>748</b>	<b>4 696</b>	<b>3 244</b>	<b>5 871</b>	<b>3 327</b>

(a) Excludes export commodities subject to a confidentiality restriction. These are included in Division 98. See paragraph 28 of the Explanatory Notes.

(b) Excludes import commodities subject to a confidentiality restriction. These are included in Division 98. See paragraph 28 of the Explanatory Notes.

(c) Includes export and import commodities subject to a confidentiality restriction. See paragraph 28 of the Explanatory Notes.

## EXPORTS AND IMPORTS, By Commodity—United Kingdom

Section and Division of the SITC Rev3	JUN QTR 2001		12 MONTHS ENDED JUN 2000		12 MONTHS ENDED JUN 2001	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m
<b>0 Food and live animals(a)(b)</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>184</b>	<b>140</b>	<b>219</b>	<b>141</b>
00 Live animals other than fish, crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates	—	—	3	20	1	8
01 Meat and meat preparations	29	—	99	—	99	—
02 Dairy products and birds' eggs	9	—	25	3	40	4
03 Fish (not marine mammals), crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates, and preparations thereof(a)	—	2	2	7	1	7
04 Cereals and cereal preparations(a)	2	2	3	15	11	19
05 Vegetables and fruit(a)	15	1	42	6	50	4
06 Sugars, sugar preparations and honey(a)	1	3	5	9	6	11
07 Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices and manufactures thereof(b)	—	9	2	40	2	42
08 Feeding stuff for animals (excluding unmilled cereals)(a)	—	—	1	1	1	1
09 Miscellaneous edible products and preparations(a)	2	12	4	39	7	45
<b>1 Beverages and tobacco</b>	<b>220</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>609</b>	<b>135</b>	<b>742</b>	<b>196</b>
11 Beverages	220	48	609	130	742	184
12 Tobacco and tobacco manufactures	—	5	—	5	—	12
<b>2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels(a)(b)</b>	<b>69</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>220</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>238</b>	<b>48</b>
21 Hides, skins and furskins, raw(a)	—	—	2	—	3	—
22 Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits	1	—	3	—	2	—
23 Crude rubber (including synthetic and reclaimed)	—	1	—	3	—	5
24 Cork and wood	2	—	5	1	6	1
25 Pulp and waste paper	—	—	—	—	—	—
26 Textile fibres and their wastes (not manufactured into yarn or fabric)(a)	8	2	46	16	39	10
27 Crude fertilisers (excluding those of Division 56) and crude minerals (excluding coal, petroleum and precious stones)(a)(b)	—	1	4	5	3	3
28 Metalliferous ores and metal scrap(a)	55	11	153	3	175	22
29 Crude animal and vegetable materials, n.e.s.	3	2	7	8	10	8
<b>3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials(a)(b)</b>	<b>118</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>322</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>393</b>	<b>4</b>
32 Coal, coke and briquettes	118	—	322	—	392	—
33 Petroleum, petroleum products and related materials(b)	—	1	—	4	—	4
34 Gas, natural and manufactured(a)	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes(a)(b)</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>3</b>
41 Animal oils and fats	2	—	8	1	10	1
42 Fixed vegetable fats and oils, crude, refined or fractionated(a)(b)	—	—	1	1	1	1
43 Fats and oils (processed), waxes and inedible mixtures or preparations, of animal or vegetable origin, n.e.s.	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>5 Chemical and related products, n.e.s.(a)(b)</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>366</b>	<b>198</b>	<b>1 428</b>	<b>213</b>	<b>1 495</b>
51 Organic chemicals(a)(b)	—	69	1	261	3	264
52 Inorganic chemicals(a)(b)	2	4	5	19	6	18
53 Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials(b)	3	11	8	46	7	48
54 Medicinal and pharmaceutical products(a)	39	206	154	810	156	863
55 Essential oils and resinoids and perfume materials: toilet, polishing and cleansing preparations(b)	4	27	13	102	16	108
56 Fertilisers (excluding crude)	—	1	—	8	—	6
57 Plastics in primary forms(a)(b)	—	11	—	37	1	37
58 Plastics in non-primary forms(b)	2	14	7	62	8	57
59 Chemical materials and products, n.e.s.(a)(b)	4	23	10	84	16	94

Section and Division of the SITC Rev3	JUN QTR 2001		12 MONTHS ENDED JUN 2000		12 MONTHS ENDED JUN 2001	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m
<b>6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material(a)(b)</b>	<b>95</b>	<b>127</b>	<b>405</b>	<b>544</b>	<b>304</b>	<b>523</b>
61 Leather, leather manufactures, and dressed furskins, n.e.s.(a)(b)	—	1	1	3	1	3
62 Rubber manufactures, n.e.s.(b)	7	13	24	36	25	48
63 Cork and wood manufactures (excluding furniture)(a)	—	—	3	3	2	3
64 Paper, paperboard, and articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard(b)	4	14	9	56	6	57
65 Textile yarn, fabrics, made-up articles, n.e.s., and related products(a)(b)	6	18	37	86	31	75
66 Non-metallic mineral manufactures, n.e.s.(a)(b)	4	20	20	100	21	94
67 Iron and steel(a)(b)	2	14	8	72	6	60
68 Non-ferrous metals(a)(b)	61	10	279	38	185	43
69 Manufactures of metals, n.e.s.(a)(b)	8	38	25	150	26	140
<b>7 Machinery and transport equipment(a)(b)</b>	<b>114</b>	<b>565</b>	<b>429</b>	<b>2 934</b>	<b>416</b>	<b>2 889</b>
71 Power generating machinery and equipment	3	43	67	281	26	248
72 Machinery specialised for particular industries(a)	10	57	50	272	38	228
73 Metal working machinery	4	4	16	20	8	15
74 General industrial machinery and equipment, n.e.s. and machine parts, n.e.s.(a)(b)	14	67	58	264	57	242
75 Office machines and automatic data processing machines	22	40	40	121	60	159
76 Telecommunications and sound recording and reproducing apparatus and equipment(a)	7	110	24	743	31	568
77 Electrical machinery, apparatus, appliances, parts (including non-electrical counterparts of electrical domestic equipment)(a)(b)	24	79	59	265	86	307
78 Road vehicles (including air-cushion vehicles)	10	128	26	409	31	399
79 Transport equipment (excluding road vehicles)	21	36	87	559	79	723
<b>8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles(a)(b)</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>234</b>	<b>180</b>	<b>943</b>	<b>227</b>	<b>956</b>
81 Prefabricated buildings; sanitary, plumbing, heating and lighting fixtures and fittings, n.e.s.	1	3	2	12	4	12
82 Furniture, parts thereof; bedding, mattresses, mattress supports, cushions and similar stuffed furnishings	2	9	5	27	7	30
83 Travel goods, handbags and similar containers	—	—	—	3	—	3
84 Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	2	3	8	19	10	23
85 Footwear(a)	—	2	2	15	1	12
87 Professional, scientific and controlling instruments and apparatus, n.e.s.	27	62	65	228	88	213
88 Photographic apparatus, equipment and supplies and optical goods, n.e.s.; watches and clocks(b)	3	12	9	37	10	43
89 Miscellaneous manufactured articles, n.e.s.(b)	33	143	88	601	106	622
<b>9 Commodities and transactions n.e.c. in the SITC(c)</b>	<b>1 039</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>1 600</b>	<b>183</b>	<b>1 877</b>	<b>67</b>
93 Special transactions and commodities not classified according to kind	371	1	376	6	381	8
95 Gold coin whether or not legal tender, and other coin being legal tender	—	—	1	1	1	—
96 Coin (excluding gold coin), not being legal tender	—	—	—	—	—	—
97 Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrates)	476	32	769	147	697	32
98 Combined confidential items of trade and commodities n.e.s.(c)	192	5	455	29	798	26
<b>Total trade</b>	<b>1 838</b>	<b>1 431</b>	<b>4 158</b>	<b>6 350</b>	<b>4 639</b>	<b>6 321</b>

(a) Excludes export commodities subject to a confidentiality restriction. These are included in Division 98. See paragraph 28 of the Explanatory Notes.

(b) Excludes import commodities subject to a confidentiality restriction. These are included in Division 98. See paragraph 28 of the Explanatory Notes.

(c) Includes export and import commodities subject to a confidentiality restriction. See paragraph 28 of the Explanatory Notes.



Section and Division of the SITC Rev3	JUN QTR 2001		12 MONTHS ENDED JUN 2000		12 MONTHS ENDED JUN 2001	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m
<b>0 Food and live animals(a)(b)</b>	<b>634</b>	<b>108</b>	<b>1 529</b>	<b>393</b>	<b>2 138</b>	<b>438</b>
00 Live animals other than fish, crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates	4	2	4	10	7	9
01 Meat and meat preparations	527	2	1 178	6	1 767	8
02 Dairy products and birds' eggs	29	1	54	4	75	4
03 Fish (not marine mammals), crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates, and preparations thereof(a)	38	10	142	38	129	42
04 Cereals and cereal preparations(a)	1	8	4	30	2	38
05 Vegetables and fruit(a)(b)	22	28	95	122	86	129
06 Sugars, sugar preparations and honey(a)	4	4	16	13	23	18
07 Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices and manufactures thereof	1	4	2	43	3	36
08 Feeding stuff for animals (excluding unmilled cereals)(a)	3	23	13	40	14	62
09 Miscellaneous edible products and preparations(a)	6	25	20	87	30	92
<b>1 Beverages and tobacco</b>	<b>136</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>334</b>	<b>122</b>	<b>504</b>	<b>182</b>
11 Beverages	136	22	334	78	503	103
12 Tobacco and tobacco manufactures	—	30	—	44	1	80
<b>2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels(a)(b)</b>	<b>135</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>307</b>	<b>295</b>	<b>418</b>	<b>280</b>
21 Hides, skins and furskins, raw(a)	1	—	1	—	2	—
22 Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits	38	15	48	62	75	57
23 Crude rubber (including synthetic and reclaimed)	—	5	1	20	—	18
24 Cork and wood	4	6	12	33	16	28
25 Pulp and waste paper	—	4	—	25	—	31
26 Textile fibres and their wastes (not manufactured into yarn or fabric)(a)	10	3	65	15	58	12
27 Crude fertilisers (excluding those of Division 56) and crude minerals (excluding coal, petroleum and precious stones)(a)(b)	7	6	28	32	30	32
28 Metalliferous ores and metal scrap(a)	61	3	110	27	190	27
29 Crude animal and vegetable materials, n.e.s.	14	26	43	81	47	76
<b>3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials(a)(b)</b>	<b>261</b>	<b>76</b>	<b>970</b>	<b>210</b>	<b>1 189</b>	<b>254</b>
32 Coal, coke and briquettes	1	—	5	—	9	—
33 Petroleum, petroleum products and related materials(b)	260	75	964	207	1 179	251
34 Gas, natural and manufactured(a)	—	1	2	2	—	3
<b>4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes(a)(b)</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>5</b>
41 Animal oils and fats	1	—	3	1	5	1
42 Fixed vegetable fats and oils, crude, refined or fractionated(a)(b)	1	—	1	3	2	1
43 Fats and oils (processed), waxes and inedible mixtures or preparations, of animal or vegetable origin, n.e.s.	—	1	2	5	2	4
<b>5 Chemical and related products, n.e.s.(a)(b)</b>	<b>167</b>	<b>966</b>	<b>421</b>	<b>3 079</b>	<b>701</b>	<b>3 778</b>
51 Organic chemicals(a)(b)	4	189	23	764	20	859
52 Inorganic chemicals(a)(b)	17	28	87	111	80	129
53 Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials(b)	3	29	8	104	10	112
54 Medicinal and pharmaceutical products(a)	91	255	94	585	354	967
55 Essential oils and resinoids and perfume materials: toilet, polishing and cleansing preparations(b)	13	93	33	297	57	355
56 Fertilisers (excluding crude)(b)	—	103	1	298	1	315
57 Plastics in primary forms(a)(b)	1	60	3	220	2	255
58 Plastics in non-primary forms(b)	4	64	13	249	14	254
59 Chemical materials and products, n.e.s.(a)(b)	34	144	160	450	164	532



Section and Division of the SITC Rev3	JUN QTR 2001		12 MONTHS ENDED JUN 2000		12 MONTHS ENDED JUN 2001	
	<i>Exports</i>	<i>Imports</i>	<i>Exports</i>	<i>Imports</i>	<i>Exports</i>	<i>Imports</i>
	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m
<b>6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material(a)(b)</b>	<b>324</b>	<b>411</b>	<b>1 006</b>	<b>1 556</b>	<b>1 219</b>	<b>1 637</b>
61 Leather, leather manufactures, and dressed furskins, n.e.s.(a)	18	1	65	5	98	4
62 Rubber manufactures, n.e.s.(b)	5	59	37	201	15	228
63 Cork and wood manufactures (excluding furniture)(a)	5	8	14	47	23	42
64 Paper, paperboard, and articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard(b)	12	85	23	306	34	362
65 Textile yarn, fabrics, made-up articles, n.e.s., and related products(a)(b)	25	47	52	233	82	218
66 Non-metallic mineral manufactures, n.e.s.(a)(b)	38	48	155	140	176	156
67 Iron and steel(a)(b)	14	21	344	85	94	92
68 Non-ferrous metals(a)(b)	175	15	228	89	583	56
69 Manufactures of metals, n.e.s.(a)(b)	32	127	89	449	115	479
<b>7 Machinery and transport equipment(a)(b)</b>	<b>662</b>	<b>2 750</b>	<b>2 001</b>	<b>13 013</b>	<b>2 677</b>	<b>11 785</b>
71 Power generating machinery and equipment	41	279	114	1 235	159	1 180
72 Machinery specialised for particular industries(a)(b)	72	315	219	1 298	272	1 316
73 Metal working machinery	12	18	95	77	82	70
74 General industrial machinery and equipment, n.e.s. and machine parts, n.e.s.(a)(b)	57	385	150	1 452	216	1 522
75 Office machines and automatic data processing machines	80	435	254	1 682	323	1 702
76 Telecommunications and sound recording and reproducing apparatus and equipment(a)	39	334	79	1 296	149	1 458
77 Electrical machinery, apparatus, appliances, parts (including non-electrical counterparts of electrical domestic equipment)(a)(b)	54	327	215	1 353	235	1 384
78 Road vehicles (including air-cushion vehicles)	218	311	569	1 272	833	1 331
79 Transport equipment (excluding road vehicles)	89	345	306	3 349	410	1 823
<b>8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles(a)(b)</b>	<b>269</b>	<b>877</b>	<b>658</b>	<b>3 404</b>	<b>942</b>	<b>3 440</b>
81 Prefabricated buildings; sanitary, plumbing, heating and lighting fixtures and fittings, n.e.s.	1	8	4	33	3	32
82 Furniture, parts thereof; bedding, mattresses, mattress supports, cushions and similar stuffed furnishings	5	16	10	52	16	68
83 Travel goods, handbags and similar containers	—	4	—	13	1	17
84 Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	9	11	48	52	48	60
85 Footwear(a)	2	3	10	15	11	15
87 Professional, scientific and controlling instruments and apparatus, n.e.s.	97	348	299	1 211	358	1 335
88 Photographic apparatus, equipment and supplies and optical goods, n.e.s.; watches and clocks(b)	73	78	121	449	217	362
89 Miscellaneous manufactured articles, n.e.s.(b)	82	409	165	1 580	288	1 552
<b>9 Commodities and transactions n.e.c. in the SITC(c)</b>	<b>497</b>	<b>151</b>	<b>2 371</b>	<b>1 056</b>	<b>1 857</b>	<b>556</b>
93 Special transactions and commodities not classified according to kind	18	5	538	19	133	20
95 Gold coin whether or not legal tender, and other coin being legal tender	1	—	26	2	16	1
96 Coin (excluding gold coin), not being legal tender	—	—	3	6	—	—
97 Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrates)	1	—	49	479	4	1
98 Combined confidential items of trade and commodities n.e.s.(c)	476	146	1 755	549	1 704	534
<b>Total trade</b>	<b>3 087</b>	<b>5 458</b>	<b>9 602</b>	<b>23 135</b>	<b>11 654</b>	<b>22 356</b>

(a) Excludes export commodities subject to a confidentiality restriction. These are included in Division 98. See paragraph 28 of the Explanatory Notes.

(b) Excludes import commodities subject to a confidentiality restriction. These are included in Division 98. See paragraph 28 of the Explanatory Notes.

(c) Includes export and import commodities subject to a confidentiality restriction. See paragraph 28 of the Explanatory Notes.

Section and Division of the SITC Rev3	JUN QTR 2001		12 MONTHS ENDED JUN 2000		12 MONTHS ENDED JUN 2001	
	<i>Exports</i>	<i>Imports</i>	<i>Exports</i>	<i>Imports</i>	<i>Exports</i>	<i>Imports</i>
	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m
<b>0 Food and live animals(a)(b)</b>	<b>3 212</b>	<b>702</b>	<b>10 438</b>	<b>2 498</b>	<b>12 444</b>	<b>2 686</b>
00 Live animals other than fish, crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates	92	13	379	106	404	52
01 Meat and meat preparations	1 459	27	3 922	87	5 070	83
02 Dairy products and birds' eggs	487	55	1 652	185	2 039	220
03 Fish (not marine mammals), crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates, and preparations thereof(a)	437	171	1 487	630	1 656	692
04 Cereals and cereal preparations(a)	161	48	916	170	811	202
05 Vegetables and fruit(a)(b)	208	118	818	451	889	488
06 Sugars, sugar preparations and honey(a)	42	15	120	52	180	69
07 Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices and manufactures thereof(b)	50	78	202	317	217	291
08 Feeding stuff for animals (excluding unmilled cereals)(a)(b)	190	51	627	129	821	160
09 Miscellaneous edible products and preparations(a)	86	125	315	370	359	429
<b>1 Beverages and tobacco</b>	<b>249</b>	<b>103</b>	<b>682</b>	<b>266</b>	<b>932</b>	<b>398</b>
11 Beverages	238	61	648	185	895	276
12 Tobacco and tobacco manufactures	11	42	34	82	36	122
<b>2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels(a)(b)</b>	<b>3 409</b>	<b>336</b>	<b>9 739</b>	<b>1 466</b>	<b>11 929</b>	<b>1 519</b>
21 Hides, skins and furskins, raw(a)	77	—	131	1	283	1
22 Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits	147	19	715	78	427	76
23 Crude rubber (including synthetic and reclaimed)	3	26	11	84	9	101
24 Cork and wood(a)	129	90	715	567	364	445
25 Pulp and waste paper	8	52	39	219	41	305
26 Textile fibres and their wastes (not manufactured into yarn or fabric)(a)	1 005	31	2 734	118	3 543	115
27 Crude fertilisers (excluding those of Division 56) and crude minerals (excluding coal, petroleum and precious stones)(a)(b)	39	34	132	89	131	121
28 Metalliferous ores and metal scrap(a)	1 956	34	5 087	134	6 956	186
29 Crude animal and vegetable materials, n.e.s.	45	49	175	176	174	169
<b>3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials(a)(b)</b>	<b>4 380</b>	<b>1 888</b>	<b>12 173</b>	<b>5 631</b>	<b>17 103</b>	<b>7 403</b>
32 Coal, coke and briquettes(a)	2 100	1	5 537	18	7 097	7
33 Petroleum, petroleum products and related materials(b)	2 062	1 875	6 005	5 589	9 174	7 359
34 Gas, natural and manufactured(a)	218	12	631	24	832	37
<b>4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes(a)(b)</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>202</b>	<b>137</b>	<b>201</b>	<b>123</b>
41 Animal oils and fats	36	3	121	6	129	8
42 Fixed vegetable fats and oils, crude, refined or fractionated(a)(b)	10	21	40	109	33	95
43 Fats and oils (processed), waxes and inedible mixtures or preparations, of animal or vegetable origin, n.e.s.	10	5	41	23	39	20
<b>5 Chemical and related products, n.e.s.(a)(b)</b>	<b>982</b>	<b>1 705</b>	<b>2 997</b>	<b>5 519</b>	<b>3 775</b>	<b>6 687</b>
51 Organic chemicals(a)(b)	16	320	92	1 194	90	1 344
52 Inorganic chemicals(a)(b)	101	69	304	259	369	306
53 Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials(b)	148	74	474	260	583	299
54 Medicinal and pharmaceutical products(a)	393	347	970	801	1 434	1 308
55 Essential oils and resinoids and perfume materials: toilet, polishing and cleansing preparations(b)	82	162	301	512	341	605
56 Fertilisers (excluding crude)(b)	29	186	38	462	85	558
57 Plastics in primary forms(a)(b)	43	149	179	625	180	698
58 Plastics in non-primary forms(b)	40	153	157	629	162	659
59 Chemical materials and products, n.e.s.(a)(b)	131	244	482	777	531	910

Section and Division of the SITC Rev3	JUN QTR 2001		12 MONTHS ENDED JUN 2000		12 MONTHS ENDED JUN 2001	
	<i>Exports</i>	<i>Imports</i>	<i>Exports</i>	<i>Imports</i>	<i>Exports</i>	<i>Imports</i>
	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m
<b>6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material(a)(b)</b>	<b>2 692</b>	<b>2 148</b>	<b>8 919</b>	<b>8 503</b>	<b>10 543</b>	<b>8 838</b>
61 Leather, leather manufactures, and dressed furskins, n.e.s.(a)(b)	38	20	183	60	185	72
62 Rubber manufactures, n.e.s.(b)	29	298	120	957	114	1 070
63 Cork and wood manufactures (excluding furniture)(a)	56	70	121	358	199	318
64 Paper, paperboard, and articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard(b)	143	299	501	1 315	535	1 344
65 Textile yarn, fabrics, made-up articles, n.e.s., and related products(a)(b)	112	399	404	1 700	432	1 683
66 Non-metallic mineral manufactures, n.e.s.(a)(b)	143	251	551	1 011	641	1 016
67 Iron and steel(a)(b)	159	234	1 074	1 003	579	947
68 Non-ferrous metals(a)(b)	1 861	136	5 447	505	7 275	529
69 Manufactures of metals, n.e.s.(a)(b)	149	441	517	1 594	583	1 859
<b>7 Machinery and transport equipment(a)(b)</b>	<b>2 172</b>	<b>9 439</b>	<b>7 476</b>	<b>38 669</b>	<b>8 496</b>	<b>40 017</b>
71 Power generating machinery and equipment	171	486	737	1 762	758	1 926
72 Machinery specialised for particular industries(a)(b)	274	538	775	2 268	961	2 190
73 Metal working machinery	32	86	174	256	153	289
74 General industrial machinery and equipment, n.e.s. and machine parts, n.e.s.(a)(b)	243	856	757	3 296	920	3 597
75 Office machines and automatic data processing machines	336	1 899	1 107	7 015	1 330	7 571
76 Telecommunications and sound recording and reproducing apparatus and equipment(a)(b)	162	1 370	396	4 918	620	6 193
77 Electrical machinery, apparatus, appliances, parts (including non-electrical counterparts of electrical domestic equipment)(a)(b)	299	1 113	893	4 362	1 135	4 760
78 Road vehicles (including air-cushion vehicles)	494	2 565	1 585	10 135	1 851	11 065
79 Transport equipment (excluding road vehicles)	161	525	1 051	4 658	768	2 426
<b>8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles(a)(b)</b>	<b>849</b>	<b>2 849</b>	<b>2 804</b>	<b>11 354</b>	<b>3 292</b>	<b>12 565</b>
81 Prefabricated buildings; sanitary, plumbing, heating and lighting fixtures and fittings, n.e.s.(b)	13	71	56	242	60	266
82 Furniture, parts thereof; bedding, mattresses, mattress supports, cushions and similar stuffed furnishings	27	183	104	742	109	870
83 Travel goods, handbags and similar containers	3	75	11	314	11	374
84 Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	88	549	292	2 268	307	2 705
85 Footwear(a)	11	138	41	640	44	724
87 Professional, scientific and controlling instruments and apparatus, n.e.s.	217	495	693	1 703	824	1 878
88 Photographic apparatus, equipment and supplies and optical goods, n.e.s.; watches and clocks(b)	200	259	670	1 091	795	1 146
89 Miscellaneous manufactured articles, n.e.s.(b)	291	1 080	939	4 355	1 142	4 601
<b>9 Commodities and transactions n.e.c. in the SITC(c)</b>	<b>4 298</b>	<b>1 199</b>	<b>15 780</b>	<b>3 729</b>	<b>18 638</b>	<b>3 304</b>
93 Special transactions and commodities not classified according to kind	328	6	1 675	27	1 296	26
95 Gold coin whether or not legal tender, and other coin being legal tender	4	1	55	6	44	9
96 Coin (excluding gold coin), not being legal tender	—	—	6	6	1	1
97 Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrates)	687	720	4 000	2 185	3 959	1 602
98 Combined confidential items of trade and commodities n.e.s.(c)	3 278	472	10 045	1 504	13 338	1 667
<b>Total trade</b>	<b>22 299</b>	<b>20 398</b>	<b>71 210</b>	<b>77 773</b>	<b>87 353</b>	<b>83 540</b>

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(b) Excludes import commodities subject to a confidentiality restriction. These are included in Division 98. See paragraph 28 of the Explanatory Notes.

(c) Includes export and import commodities subject to a confidentiality restriction. See paragraph 28 of the Explanatory Notes.

Section and Division of the SITC Rev3	JUN QTR 2001		12 MONTHS ENDED JUN 2000		12 MONTHS ENDED JUN 2001	
	<i>Exports</i>	<i>Imports</i>	<i>Exports</i>	<i>Imports</i>	<i>Exports</i>	<i>Imports</i>
	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m
<b>0 Food and live animals(a)(b)</b>	<b>626</b>	<b>214</b>	<b>2 063</b>	<b>826</b>	<b>2 564</b>	<b>854</b>
00 Live animals other than fish, crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates	61	—	278	—	295	—
01 Meat and meat preparations	96	—	308	1	349	1
02 Dairy products and birds' eggs	234	—	794	3	1 010	4
03 Fish (not marine mammals), crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates, and preparations thereof(a)	21	93	71	336	84	375
04 Cereals and cereal preparations(a)	76	20	166	72	253	88
05 Vegetables and fruit(a)(b)	88	24	260	102	318	102
06 Sugars, sugar preparations and honey(a)	5	3	22	9	45	10
07 Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices and manufactures thereof	11	40	32	186	40	151
08 Feeding stuff for animals (excluding unmilled cereals)(a)	21	12	71	39	101	41
09 Miscellaneous edible products and preparations(a)	15	21	60	77	69	82
<b>1 Beverages and tobacco</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>14</b>
11 Beverages	15	2	49	4	58	4
12 Tobacco and tobacco manufactures	8	5	18	4	22	9
<b>2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels(a)(b)</b>	<b>402</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>1 106</b>	<b>306</b>	<b>1 380</b>	<b>326</b>
21 Hides, skins and furskins, raw(a)	8	—	5	—	21	—
22 Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits	3	—	21	1	11	1
23 Crude rubber (including synthetic and reclaimed)	1	9	3	46	2	44
24 Cork and wood(a)	4	25	42	130	14	123
25 Pulp and waste paper	7	13	28	66	35	85
26 Textile fibres and their wastes (not manufactured into yarn or fabric)(a)	307	5	751	12	1 035	17
27 Crude fertilisers (excluding those of Division 56) and crude minerals (excluding coal, petroleum and precious stones)(a)(b)	7	1	20	7	26	6
28 Metalliferous ores and metal scrap(a)	63	5	224	22	225	23
29 Crude animal and vegetable materials, n.e.s.	3	7	11	22	11	27
<b>3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials(a)(b)</b>	<b>663</b>	<b>1 439</b>	<b>1 407</b>	<b>3 897</b>	<b>2 718</b>	<b>5 458</b>
32 Coal, coke and briquettes	23	—	153	1	106	1
33 Petroleum, petroleum products and related materials(b)	640	1 429	1 244	3 881	2 611	5 427
34 Gas, natural and manufactured(a)	—	11	10	15	—	29
<b>4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes(a)(b)</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>113</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>99</b>
41 Animal oils and fats	2	—	10	1	7	1
42 Fixed vegetable fats and oils, crude, refined or fractionated(a)(b)	—	19	14	99	2	86
43 Fats and oils (processed), waxes and inedible mixtures or preparations, of animal or vegetable origin, n.e.s.	2	3	7	13	6	12
<b>5 Chemical and related products, n.e.s.(a)(b)</b>	<b>250</b>	<b>202</b>	<b>697</b>	<b>679</b>	<b>888</b>	<b>814</b>
51 Organic chemicals(a)(b)	3	33	28	125	16	122
52 Inorganic chemicals(a)(b)	22	4	38	17	62	18
53 Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials(b)	37	12	132	47	144	71
54 Medicinal and pharmaceutical products(a)	100	27	250	56	341	99
55 Essential oils and resinoids and perfume materials: toilet, polishing and cleansing preparations(b)	17	16	64	44	69	54
56 Fertilisers (excluding crude)	20	36	18	61	64	90
57 Plastics in primary forms(a)(b)	13	27	46	159	54	153
58 Plastics in non-primary forms(b)	5	19	31	79	20	86
59 Chemical materials and products, n.e.s.(a)(b)	34	28	90	92	117	120

Section and Division of the SITC Rev3	JUN QTR 2001		12 MONTHS ENDED JUN 2000		12 MONTHS ENDED JUN 2001	
	<i>Exports</i>	<i>Imports</i>	<i>Exports</i>	<i>Imports</i>	<i>Exports</i>	<i>Imports</i>
	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m
<b>6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material(a)(b)</b>	<b>596</b>	<b>327</b>	<b>1 869</b>	<b>1 423</b>	<b>2 230</b>	<b>1 388</b>
61 Leather, leather manufactures, and dressed furskins, n.e.s.(a)(b)	8	3	60	9	35	10
62 Rubber manufactures, n.e.s.(b)	5	35	16	112	23	129
63 Cork and wood manufactures (excluding furniture)(a)	6	34	16	155	23	145
64 Paper, paperboard, and articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard(b)	20	55	73	319	71	280
65 Textile yarn, fabrics, made-up articles, n.e.s., and related products(a)(b)	24	53	84	260	90	244
66 Non-metallic mineral manufactures, n.e.s.(a)(b)	17	51	52	247	65	221
67 Iron and steel(a)(b)	27	31	235	117	135	122
68 Non-ferrous metals(a)(b)	450	27	1 194	70	1 633	82
69 Manufactures of metals, n.e.s.(a)(b)	40	39	139	132	155	155
<b>7 Machinery and transport equipment(a)(b)</b>	<b>420</b>	<b>1 388</b>	<b>1 322</b>	<b>6 252</b>	<b>1 664</b>	<b>6 009</b>
71 Power generating machinery and equipment	15	17	54	53	63	66
72 Machinery specialised for particular industries(a)	87	24	200	50	280	64
73 Metal working machinery	6	3	22	11	22	10
74 General industrial machinery and equipment, n.e.s. and machine parts, n.e.s.(a)(b)	58	97	197	349	237	446
75 Office machines and automatic data processing machines	77	577	192	2 286	312	2 312
76 Telecommunications and sound recording and reproducing apparatus and equipment(a)(b)	17	269	120	1 088	149	1 362
77 Electrical machinery, apparatus, appliances, parts (including non-electrical counterparts of electrical domestic equipment)(a)(b)	62	214	156	825	217	896
78 Road vehicles (including air-cushion vehicles)	72	168	266	685	267	785
79 Transport equipment (excluding road vehicles)	25	20	115	904	117	69
<b>8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles(a)(b)</b>	<b>121</b>	<b>350</b>	<b>419</b>	<b>1 448</b>	<b>468</b>	<b>1 530</b>
81 Prefabricated buildings; sanitary, plumbing, heating and lighting fixtures and fittings, n.e.s.(b)	4	10	15	18	17	27
82 Furniture, parts thereof; bedding, mattresses, mattress supports, cushions and similar stuffed furnishings	8	76	24	354	30	345
83 Travel goods, handbags and similar containers	—	4	1	18	1	19
84 Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	5	40	20	197	20	200
85 Footwear(a)	1	18	2	96	3	101
87 Professional, scientific and controlling instruments and apparatus, n.e.s.	28	39	80	120	85	148
88 Photographic apparatus, equipment and supplies and optical goods, n.e.s.; watches and clocks(b)	32	15	157	61	145	75
89 Miscellaneous manufactured articles, n.e.s.(b)	45	148	119	584	168	617
<b>9 Commodities and transactions n.e.c. in the SITC(c)</b>	<b>711</b>	<b>516</b>	<b>3 887</b>	<b>709</b>	<b>3 915</b>	<b>957</b>
93 Special transactions and commodities not classified according to kind	32	—	100	1	151	1
95 Gold coin whether or not legal tender, and other coin being legal tender	1	—	5	—	4	—
96 Coin (excluding gold coin), not being legal tender	—	—	—	—	—	—
97 Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrates)	236	415	2 328	392	1 887	563
98 Combined confidential items of trade and commodities n.e.s.(c)	444	101	1 454	316	1 873	394
<b>Total trade</b>	<b>3 818</b>	<b>4 531</b>	<b>12 867</b>	<b>15 660</b>	<b>15 922</b>	<b>17 451</b>

(a) Excludes export commodities subject to a confidentiality restriction. These are included in Division 98. See paragraph 28 of the Explanatory Notes.

(b) Excludes import commodities subject to a confidentiality restriction. These are included in Division 98. See paragraph 28 of the Explanatory Notes.

(c) Includes export and import commodities subject to a confidentiality restriction. See paragraph 28 of the Explanatory Notes.

## EXPORTS AND IMPORTS, By Commodity—Developing Countries (DCs)

Section and Division of the SITC Rev3	JUN QTR 2001		12 MONTHS ENDED JUN 2000		12 MONTHS ENDED JUN 2001	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m
<b>0 Food and live animals(a)(b)</b>	<b>1 737</b>	<b>439</b>	<b>6 156</b>	<b>1 641</b>	<b>7 263</b>	<b>1 884</b>
00 Live animals other than fish, crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates	190	—	679	1	817	1
01 Meat and meat preparations	348	—	1 081	3	1 320	3
02 Dairy products and birds' eggs	509	3	1 696	10	2 165	11
03 Fish (not marine mammals), crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates, and preparations thereof(a)	216	139	683	468	792	543
04 Cereals and cereal preparations(a)	109	36	739	125	618	149
05 Vegetables and fruit(a)(b)	221	77	756	346	891	335
06 Sugars, sugar preparations and honey(a)	25	10	82	29	104	40
07 Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices and manufactures thereof(b)	24	71	98	313	111	278
08 Feeding stuff for animals (excluding unmilled cereals)(a)	49	24	181	71	246	80
09 Miscellaneous edible products and preparations(a)	45	80	162	275	199	445
<b>1 Beverages and tobacco</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>154</b>	<b>103</b>	<b>181</b>	<b>120</b>
11 Beverages	36	9	116	29	138	32
12 Tobacco and tobacco manufactures	13	19	38	74	43	89
<b>2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels(a)(b)</b>	<b>2 544</b>	<b>151</b>	<b>6 712</b>	<b>599</b>	<b>8 852</b>	<b>697</b>
21 Hides, skins and furskins, raw(a)	95	—	141	—	320	—
22 Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits	69	5	562	16	321	22
23 Crude rubber (including synthetic and reclaimed)	1	18	5	55	4	71
24 Cork and wood(a)	20	28	124	149	90	145
25 Pulp and waste paper	8	15	40	80	43	121
26 Textile fibres and their wastes (not manufactured into yarn or fabric)(a)	1 135	13	2 788	37	3 738	47
27 Crude fertilisers (excluding those of Division 56) and crude minerals (excluding coal, petroleum and precious stones)(a)(b)	18	16	53	72	55	86
28 Metalliferous ores and metal scrap(a)	1 171	36	2 890	114	4 171	131
29 Crude animal and vegetable materials, n.e.s.	26	20	108	75	110	75
<b>3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials(a)(b)</b>	<b>2 650</b>	<b>2 092</b>	<b>7 042</b>	<b>5 889</b>	<b>10 224</b>	<b>8 466</b>
32 Coal, coke and briquettes(a)	1 080	—	2 849	8	3 551	2
33 Petroleum, petroleum products and related materials(b)	1 546	2 043	3 978	5 773	6 509	8 302
34 Gas, natural and manufactured(a)	25	50	215	108	165	162
<b>4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes(a)(b)</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>220</b>	<b>140</b>	<b>206</b>	<b>128</b>
41 Animal oils and fats	46	3	178	3	173	5
42 Fixed vegetable fats and oils, crude, refined or fractionated(a)(b)	—	26	16	119	5	107
43 Fats and oils (processed), waxes and inedible mixtures or preparations, of animal or vegetable origin, n.e.s.	8	4	26	18	27	16
<b>5 Chemical and related products, n.e.s.(a)(b)</b>	<b>623</b>	<b>630</b>	<b>1 727</b>	<b>1 914</b>	<b>2 253</b>	<b>2 352</b>
51 Organic chemicals(a)(b)	8	113	45	395	37	417
52 Inorganic chemicals(a)(b)	64	50	135	168	187	195
53 Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials(b)	125	33	387	106	481	143
54 Medicinal and pharmaceutical products(a)	226	68	608	124	816	248
55 Essential oils and resinoids and perfume materials: toilet, polishing and cleansing preparations(b)	36	38	128	110	152	145
56 Fertilisers (excluding crude)(b)	43	142	25	263	113	346
57 Plastics in primary forms(a)(b)	33	68	130	312	147	361
58 Plastics in non-primary forms(b)	24	60	90	259	98	278
59 Chemical materials and products, n.e.s.(a)(b)	63	57	179	178	221	219



Section and Division of the SITC Rev3	JUN QTR 2001		12 MONTHS ENDED JUN 2000		12 MONTHS ENDED JUN 2001	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m
<b>6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material(a)(b)</b>	<b>1 639</b>	<b>1 298</b>	<b>5 650</b>	<b>5 233</b>	<b>6 415</b>	<b>5 559</b>
61 Leather, leather manufactures, and dressed furskins, n.e.s.(a)(b)	17	26	121	79	83	102
62 Rubber manufactures, n.e.s.(b)	14	122	38	361	54	421
63 Cork and wood manufactures (excluding furniture)(a)	38	47	72	210	125	203
64 Paper, paperboard, and articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard(b)	65	106	196	550	210	525
65 Textile yarn, fabrics, made-up articles, n.e.s., and related products(a)(b)	65	370	315	1 533	280	1 597
66 Non-metallic mineral manufactures, n.e.s.(a)(b)	59	184	184	776	242	809
67 Iron and steel(a)(b)	128	103	686	458	441	451
68 Non-ferrous metals(a)(b)	1 182	85	3 788	267	4 705	313
69 Manufactures of metals, n.e.s.(a)(b)	69	254	250	999	276	1 138
<b>7 Machinery and transport equipment(a)(b)</b>	<b>1 429</b>	<b>3 379</b>	<b>4 212</b>	<b>13 225</b>	<b>5 521</b>	<b>14 724</b>
71 Power generating machinery and equipment	82	51	439	189	392	221
72 Machinery specialised for particular industries(a)	170	68	469	248	581	290
73 Metal working machinery(b)	15	20	55	80	56	84
74 General industrial machinery and equipment, n.e.s. and machine parts, n.e.s.(a)(b)	160	231	434	963	549	1 125
75 Office machines and automatic data processing machines	126	1 142	441	4 165	517	4 572
76 Telecommunications and sound recording and reproducing apparatus and equipment(a)(b)	84	821	252	2 610	371	3 615
77 Electrical machinery, apparatus, appliances, parts (including non-electrical counterparts of electrical domestic equipment)(a)(b)	152	604	381	2 262	547	2 643
78 Road vehicles (including air-cushion vehicles)	600	403	1 522	1 753	2 342	2 052
79 Transport equipment (excluding road vehicles)	41	38	220	956	166	122
<b>8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles(a)(b)</b>	<b>362</b>	<b>1 716</b>	<b>1 313</b>	<b>7 035</b>	<b>1 423</b>	<b>8 182</b>
81 Prefabricated buildings; sanitary, plumbing, heating and lighting fixtures and fittings, n.e.s.(b)	8	43	34	177	37	197
82 Furniture, parts thereof; bedding, mattresses, mattress supports, cushions and similar stuffed furnishings	16	148	53	640	60	732
83 Travel goods, handbags and similar containers	1	74	3	320	4	373
84 Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	49	562	134	2 426	142	2 813
85 Footwear(a)	2	141	13	655	10	748
87 Professional, scientific and controlling instruments and apparatus, n.e.s.	81	75	279	256	298	293
88 Photographic apparatus, equipment and supplies and optical goods, n.e.s.; watches and clocks(b)	102	109	478	340	474	478
89 Miscellaneous manufactured articles, n.e.s.(b)	103	565	319	2 222	397	2 548
<b>9 Commodities and transactions n.e.c. in the SITC(c)</b>	<b>3 534</b>	<b>868</b>	<b>11 161</b>	<b>1 959</b>	<b>14 028</b>	<b>2 117</b>
93 Special transactions and commodities not classified according to kind	256	—	925	2	890	2
95 Gold coin whether or not legal tender, and other coin being legal tender	2	—	22	3	17	—
96 Coin (excluding gold coin), not being legal tender	—	—	2	—	1	—
97 Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrates)	825	559	3 745	1 180	4 052	1 073
98 Combined confidential items of trade and commodities n.e.s.(c)	2 451	308	6 468	774	9 069	1 041
<b>Total trade</b>	<b>14 622</b>	<b>10 634</b>	<b>44 347</b>	<b>37 738</b>	<b>56 366</b>	<b>44 229</b>

(a) Excludes export commodities subject to a confidentiality restriction. These are included in Division 98. See paragraph 28 of the Explanatory Notes.

(b) Excludes import commodities subject to a confidentiality restriction. These are included in Division 98. See paragraph 28 of the Explanatory Notes.

(c) Includes export and import commodities subject to a confidentiality restriction. See paragraph 28 of the Explanatory Notes.

## EXPORTS AND IMPORTS, By Commodity—European Union (EU)

Section and Division of the SITC Rev3	JUN QTR 2001		12 MONTHS ENDED JUN 2000		12 MONTHS ENDED JUN 2001	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m
<b>0 Food and live animals(a)(b)</b>	<b>182</b>	<b>161</b>	<b>560</b>	<b>834</b>	<b>690</b>	<b>739</b>
00 Live animals other than fish, crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates	1	—	4	22	4	9
01 Meat and meat preparations	64	2	203	66	238	46
02 Dairy products and birds' eggs	37	18	124	68	174	71
03 Fish (not marine mammals), crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates, and preparations thereof(a)	25	8	43	33	49	35
04 Cereals and cereal preparations(a)	4	12	7	74	21	79
05 Vegetables and fruit(a)(b)	34	31	102	125	118	123
06 Sugars, sugar preparations and honey(a)	2	12	11	46	11	42
07 Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices and manufactures thereof(b)	1	39	4	153	4	170
08 Feeding stuff for animals (excluding unmilled cereals)(a)(b)	3	1	49	9	43	7
09 Miscellaneous edible products and preparations(a)	11	38	13	239	29	157
<b>1 Beverages and tobacco</b>	<b>287</b>	<b>108</b>	<b>792</b>	<b>382</b>	<b>947</b>	<b>439</b>
11 Beverages	287	92	792	341	947	390
12 Tobacco and tobacco manufactures	—	16	—	41	—	50
<b>2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels(a)(b)</b>	<b>747</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>2 287</b>	<b>184</b>	<b>2 978</b>	<b>194</b>
21 Hides, skins and furskins, raw(a)	14	—	38	2	59	—
22 Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits	36	—	21	1	141	1
23 Crude rubber (including synthetic and reclaimed)	—	6	1	23	—	28
24 Cork and wood	4	4	12	32	13	26
25 Pulp and waste paper	—	—	—	3	—	5
26 Textile fibres and their wastes (not manufactured into yarn or fabric)(a)	277	5	1 014	28	1 311	21
27 Crude fertilisers (excluding those of Division 56) and crude minerals (excluding coal, petroleum and precious stones)(a)(b)	17	4	49	18	55	18
28 Metalliferous ores and metal scrap(a)	384	12	1 100	6	1 350	26
29 Crude animal and vegetable materials, n.e.s.	15	13	52	70	49	69
<b>3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials(a)(b)</b>	<b>511</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>1 284</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>1 757</b>	<b>25</b>
32 Coal, coke and briquettes(a)	511	1	1 283	3	1 750	3
33 Petroleum, petroleum products and related materials(b)	—	6	1	17	8	22
34 Gas, natural and manufactured(a)	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes(a)(b)</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>112</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>134</b>
41 Animal oils and fats	3	—	12	1	14	1
42 Fixed vegetable fats and oils, crude, refined or fractionated(a)(b)	—	28	3	99	2	119
43 Fats and oils (processed), waxes and inedible mixtures or preparations, of animal or vegetable origin, n.e.s.	1	3	1	12	2	13
<b>5 Chemical and related products, n.e.s.(a)(b)</b>	<b>175</b>	<b>1 425</b>	<b>729</b>	<b>4 906</b>	<b>729</b>	<b>5 229</b>
51 Organic chemicals(a)(b)	4	289	18	1 118	16	985
52 Inorganic chemicals(a)(b)	21	23	73	88	75	92
53 Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials(b)	6	45	40	180	39	178
54 Medicinal and pharmaceutical products(a)	113	705	527	2 255	497	2 623
55 Essential oils and resinoids and perfume materials: toilet, polishing and cleansing preparations(b)	6	114	22	365	27	418
56 Fertilisers (excluding crude)(b)	—	19	—	49	—	50
57 Plastics in primary forms(a)(b)	11	61	5	217	15	223
58 Plastics in non-primary forms(b)	4	66	16	260	15	267
59 Chemical materials and products, n.e.s.(a)(b)	11	103	29	374	45	393



Section and Division of the SITC Rev3	JUN QTR 2001		12 MONTHS ENDED JUN 2000		12 MONTHS ENDED JUN 2001	
	<i>Exports</i>	<i>Imports</i>	<i>Exports</i>	<i>Imports</i>	<i>Exports</i>	<i>Imports</i>
	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m
<b>6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material(a)(b)</b>	<b>316</b>	<b>832</b>	<b>994</b>	<b>3 487</b>	<b>977</b>	<b>3 526</b>
61 Leather, leather manufactures, and dressed furskins, n.e.s.(a)(b)	8	10	138	29	35	36
62 Rubber manufactures, n.e.s.(b)	11	67	33	253	36	274
63 Cork and wood manufactures (excluding furniture)(a)	2	39	9	187	9	184
64 Paper, paperboard, and articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard(b)	14	174	11	775	19	827
65 Textile yarn, fabrics, made-up articles, n.e.s., and related products(a)(b)	15	102	63	429	59	411
66 Non-metallic mineral manufactures, n.e.s.(a)(b)	25	138	69	607	82	574
67 Iron and steel(a)(b)	11	82	162	328	44	304
68 Non-ferrous metals(a)(b)	215	56	461	200	634	257
69 Manufactures of metals, n.e.s.(a)(b)	15	165	48	678	59	659
<b>7 Machinery and transport equipment(a)(b)</b>	<b>433</b>	<b>2 882</b>	<b>1 568</b>	<b>10 826</b>	<b>1 540</b>	<b>11 574</b>
71 Power generating machinery and equipment	20	196	139	700	77	728
72 Machinery specialised for particular industries(a)(b)	32	358	116	1 496	136	1 444
73 Metal working machinery(b)	9	31	42	154	31	117
74 General industrial machinery and equipment, n.e.s. and machine parts, n.e.s.(a)(b)	38	472	147	1 740	137	1 761
75 Office machines and automatic data processing machines	42	164	133	507	166	643
76 Telecommunications and sound recording and reproducing apparatus and equipment(a)(b)	27	288	95	1 627	152	1 473
77 Electrical machinery, apparatus, appliances, parts (including non-electrical counterparts of electrical domestic equipment)(a)(b)	110	383	312	1 436	395	1 553
78 Road vehicles (including air-cushion vehicles)	21	902	81	2 417	80	2 924
79 Transport equipment (excluding road vehicles)	133	89	503	750	365	930
<b>8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles(a)(b)</b>	<b>161</b>	<b>787</b>	<b>472</b>	<b>3 065</b>	<b>585</b>	<b>3 152</b>
81 Prefabricated buildings; sanitary, plumbing, heating and lighting fixtures and fittings, n.e.s.	2	22	7	100	12	93
82 Furniture, parts thereof; bedding, mattresses, mattress supports, cushions and similar stuffed furnishings	3	59	10	226	11	227
83 Travel goods, handbags and similar containers	1	20	1	67	1	78
84 Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	5	42	20	159	22	173
85 Footwear(a)	1	22	3	141	3	139
87 Professional, scientific and controlling instruments and apparatus, n.e.s.	84	204	223	777	310	757
88 Photographic apparatus, equipment and supplies and optical goods, n.e.s.; watches and clocks(b)	9	74	26	243	34	275
89 Miscellaneous manufactured articles, n.e.s.(b)	57	344	182	1 352	191	1 410
<b>9 Commodities and transactions n.e.c. in the SITC(c)</b>	<b>1 515</b>	<b>133</b>	<b>3 337</b>	<b>523</b>	<b>3 743</b>	<b>496</b>
93 Special transactions and commodities not classified according to kind	378	2	395	12	407	20
95 Gold coin whether or not legal tender, and other coin being legal tender	2	—	16	1	12	—
96 Coin (excluding gold coin), not being legal tender	—	—	2	—	1	—
97 Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrates)	476	32	769	149	701	35
98 Combined confidential items of trade and commodities n.e.s.(c)	658	98	2 155	360	2 622	441
<b>Total trade</b>	<b>4 330</b>	<b>6 410</b>	<b>12 039</b>	<b>24 340</b>	<b>13 963</b>	<b>25 509</b>

(a) Excludes export commodities subject to a confidentiality restriction. These are included in Division 98. See paragraph 28 of the Explanatory Notes.

(b) Excludes import commodities subject to a confidentiality restriction. These are included in Division 98. See paragraph 28 of the Explanatory Notes.

(c) Includes export and import commodities subject to a confidentiality restriction. See paragraph 28 of the Explanatory Notes.

## EXPORTS, By State(a)

State	June quarter 2000	September quarter 2000	December quarter 2000	March quarter 2001	June quarter 2001
	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m
<b>Australian produce</b>	<b>25 141</b>	<b>27 046</b>	<b>29 738</b>	<b>26 743</b>	<b>29 737</b>
New South Wales	5 150	5 449	6 032	5 327	5 912
Victoria	4 871	5 255	5 990	5 461	5 759
Queensland	4 520	5 240	5 553	4 716	5 948
South Australia	1 537	1 975	1 953	1 984	2 367
Western Australia	7 420	7 231	8 160	7 550	7 995
Tasmania	633	514	702	579	638
Northern Territory	895	1 251	1 182	956	854
Australian Capital Territory	7	5	8	5	3
State not available for publication(b) (c)	108	127	158	165	261
<b>Re-exports</b>	<b>1 541</b>	<b>1 474</b>	<b>1 537</b>	<b>1 392</b>	<b>1 934</b>
<b>Total trade</b>	<b>26 682</b>	<b>28 520</b>	<b>31 276</b>	<b>28 135</b>	<b>31 672</b>

(a) State in which the final stage of production or manufacture occurs.

(b) Includes exports which cannot yet be allocated by State. These shipments will be appropriately classified as more details become available.

(c) Exports of Alumina to Bahrain, Egypt and Iceland are excluded from the State totals and included in the 'State not available for publication' category.

## IMPORTS, By State(a)

State	June quarter 2000 \$m	September quarter 2000 \$m	December quarter 2000 \$m	March quarter 2001 \$m	June quarter 2001 \$m
New South Wales	12 980	13 912	14 250	11 696	12 657
Victoria	8 465	9 268	9 704	8 668	8 846
Queensland	3 416	3 513	3 740	3 204	3 330
South Australia	1 144	1 217	1 230	1 223	1 376
Western Australia	2 517	2 048	2 160	2 466	2 556
Tasmania	124	136	151	123	113
Northern Territory	161	229	174	103	165
Australian Capital Territory	3	2	1	2	1
<b>Total trade</b>	<b>28 810</b>	<b>30 324</b>	<b>31 410</b>	<b>27 485</b>	<b>29 045</b>

(a) State in which the goods were released from  
Customs control. See paragraph 25 of the  
Explanatory Notes for further details.

## EXPORTS, By Industry of Origin (ANZSIC)

Australian and New Zealand Standard Industrial Classification (ANZSIC) Division/Subdivision	June quarter 2000 \$m	September quarter 2000 \$m	December quarter 2000 \$m	March quarter 2001 \$m	June quarter 2001 \$m
<b>A Agriculture, forestry and fishing</b>	<b>2 725</b>	<b>2 885</b>	<b>3 159</b>	<b>2 923</b>	<b>3 300</b>
01 Agriculture	2 025	2 086	2 455	2 344	2 315
02 Services to agriculture; hunting and trapping	468	560	464	343	738
03 Forestry and logging	26	22	19	18	18
04 Commercial fishing	205	217	220	218	229
<b>B Mining</b>	<b>7 076</b>	<b>7 621</b>	<b>8 433</b>	<b>7 499</b>	<b>8 388</b>
11 Coal mining	2 246	2 516	2 590	2 561	3 163
12 Oil and gas extraction	2 507	2 748	3 263	2 605	2 498
13 Metal ore mining	2 256	2 297	2 515	2 270	2 648
14 Other mining	67	61	66	62	80
<b>C Manufacturing</b>	<b>15 688</b>	<b>16 566</b>	<b>18 197</b>	<b>16 257</b>	<b>17 953</b>
21 Food, beverage and tobacco	3 662	3 901	4 469	3 802	4 367
22 Textile, clothing, footwear and leather	703	729	739	716	741
23 Wood and paper products	398	388	406	400	439
24 Printing, publishing and recorded media	117	127	152	128	137
25 Petroleum, coal, chemical and associated products	1 863	2 123	2 406	2 094	2 276
26 Non-metallic mineral products	83	93	95	99	90
27 Metal products	5 168	4 909	5 358	5 221	5 538
28 Machinery and equipment	3 516	4 076	4 331	3 580	4 160
29 Other manufacturing	180	221	241	216	205
<b>Other industries(a)(b)</b>	<b>1 193</b>	<b>1 447</b>	<b>1 486</b>	<b>1 457</b>	<b>2 031</b>
<b>Total trade</b>	<b>26 682</b>	<b>28 520</b>	<b>31 276</b>	<b>28 135</b>	<b>31 672</b>

(a) Includes exports which cannot yet be allocated by industry of origin.

(b) Includes commodities subject to a confidentiality restriction. See paragraph 28 of the Explanatory Notes.

## IMPORTS, By Industry of Origin (ANZSIC)

Australian and New Zealand Standard Industrial Classification (ANZSIC) Division/Subdivision	June quarter 2000 \$m	September quarter 2000 \$m	December quarter 2000 \$m	March quarter 2001 \$m	June quarter 2001 \$m
<b>A Agriculture, forestry and fishing</b>	<b>251</b>	<b>211</b>	<b>221</b>	<b>216</b>	<b>182</b>
01 Agriculture	164	143	161	164	138
02 Services to agriculture; hunting and trapping	4	2	1	1	1
03 Forestry and logging	1	1	2	1	1
04 Commercial fishing	82	65	58	49	41
<b>B Mining</b>	<b>1 951</b>	<b>2 080</b>	<b>2 489</b>	<b>2 178</b>	<b>2 013</b>
11 Coal mining	2	2	2	1	2
12 Oil and gas extraction	1 875	1 999	2 367	2 081	1 922
13 Metal ore mining	36	47	70	45	42
14 Other mining	38	33	50	50	47
<b>C Manufacturing</b>	<b>26 501</b>	<b>27 924</b>	<b>28 624</b>	<b>25 005</b>	<b>26 770</b>
21 Food, beverage and tobacco	1 067	1 254	1 360	1 221	1 255
22 Textile, clothing, footwear and leather	1 567	2 076	1 819	1 920	1 579
23 Wood and paper products	941	1 017	971	842	747
24 Printing, publishing and recorded media	484	510	544	422	441
25 Petroleum, coal, chemical and associated products	4 476	4 676	4 681	4 706	5 228
26 Non-metallic mineral products	369	382	355	322	343
27 Metal products	1 954	1 702	1 838	1 677	2 228
28 Machinery and equipment	14 921	15 332	16 000	13 192	14 151
29 Other manufacturing	723	975	1 058	703	798
<b>Other industries(a)</b>	<b>107</b>	<b>109</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>86</b>	<b>80</b>
<b>Total trade</b>	<b>28 810</b>	<b>30 324</b>	<b>31 410</b>	<b>27 485</b>	<b>29 045</b>

(a) Includes commodities subject to a confidentiality restriction. See paragraph 28 of the Explanatory Notes.

## EXPORTS, By Broad Economic Categories (BEC)

Broad Economic Categories	June quarter 2000	September quarter 2000	December quarter 2000	March quarter 2001	June quarter 2001
	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m
<b>Food and beverages</b>	<b>4 822</b>	<b>5 181</b>	<b>5 694</b>	<b>5 190</b>	<b>5 747</b>
<i>Primary</i>	1 956	2 009	2 104	2 078	2 221
Mainly for industry	1 385	1 397	1 529	1 566	1 592
Mainly for household consumption	571	612	575	512	629
<i>Processed</i>	2 866	3 172	3 590	3 112	3 526
Mainly for industry	246	266	409	328	323
Mainly for household consumption	2 620	2 905	3 181	2 784	3 203
<b>Industrial supplies not elsewhere specified</b>	<b>11 053</b>	<b>11 128</b>	<b>12 106</b>	<b>11 199</b>	<b>12 466</b>
Primary	4 246	4 419	4 931	4 289	5 123
Processed	6 807	6 709	7 176	6 910	7 344
<b>Fuels and lubricants</b>	<b>5 349</b>	<b>6 093</b>	<b>6 756</b>	<b>5 897</b>	<b>6 459</b>
Primary	3 965	4 453	4 951	4 224	4 812
<i>Processed</i>	1 384	1 640	1 805	1 672	1 647
Motor spirit	92	142	119	107	182
Other	1 292	1 498	1 686	1 565	1 465
<b>Capital goods (except transport equipment), and parts and accessories thereof</b>	<b>1 966</b>	<b>2 204</b>	<b>2 385</b>	<b>1 988</b>	<b>2 338</b>
Capital goods (except transport equipment)	993	1 128	1 192	976	1 157
Parts and accessories	972	1 076	1 192	1 012	1 181
<b>Transport equipment and parts and accessories thereof</b>	<b>1 230</b>	<b>1 468</b>	<b>1 564</b>	<b>1 268</b>	<b>1 464</b>
Passenger motor cars	452	606	766	655	707
<i>Other</i>	230	213	203	152	217
Industrial	180	175	137	91	158
Non-industrial	49	38	66	61	59
Parts and accessories	549	649	594	461	541
<b>Consumer goods not elsewhere specified</b>	<b>1 040</b>	<b>1 088</b>	<b>1 285</b>	<b>1 104</b>	<b>1 202</b>
Durable	159	184	212	178	203
Semi-durable	253	255	319	243	281
Non-durable	628	650	755	684	719
<b>Goods not elsewhere specified(a)(b)</b>	<b>1 221</b>	<b>1 356</b>	<b>1 485</b>	<b>1 489</b>	<b>1 995</b>
<b>Total trade</b>	<b>26 682</b>	<b>28 520</b>	<b>31 276</b>	<b>28 135</b>	<b>31 672</b>

(a) Includes commodities subject to a confidentiality restriction. See paragraph 28 of the Explanatory Notes.

(b) Includes exports which cannot yet be allocated by commodity.

## IMPORTS, By Broad Economic Categories (BEC)

Broad Economic Categories	June quarter 2000	September quarter 2000	December quarter 2000	March quarter 2001	June quarter 2001
	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m
<b>Food and beverages</b>	<b>1 072</b>	<b>1 246</b>	<b>1 367</b>	<b>1 209</b>	<b>1 209</b>
<i>Primary</i>	224	243	254	214	223
Mainly for industry	55	44	44	35	35
Mainly for household consumption	170	199	210	179	188
<i>Processed</i>	848	1 003	1 113	996	987
Mainly for industry	98	105	101	86	97
Mainly for household consumption	749	898	1 011	910	890
<b>Industrial supplies not elsewhere specified</b>	<b>6 729</b>	<b>6 605</b>	<b>6 660</b>	<b>6 565</b>	<b>7 116</b>
Primary	279	269	303	286	272
Processed	6 450	6 335	6 357	6 279	6 844
<b>Fuels and lubricants</b>	<b>2 386</b>	<b>2 471</b>	<b>2 824</b>	<b>2 432</b>	<b>2 536</b>
Primary	1 838	1 937	2 329	2 074	1 873
<i>Processed</i>	548	534	495	358	663
Motor spirit	15	5	10	12	6
Other	533	529	484	346	657
<b>Capital goods (except transport equipment), and parts and accessories thereof</b>	<b>8 500</b>	<b>8 774</b>	<b>8 953</b>	<b>7 514</b>	<b>8 235</b>
Capital goods (except transport equipment)	5 730	5 788	6 042	4 907	5 422
Parts and accessories	2 770	2 986	2 911	2 607	2 813
<b>Transport equipment and parts and accessories thereof</b>	<b>5 420</b>	<b>5 270</b>	<b>5 611</b>	<b>4 696</b>	<b>4 954</b>
Passenger motor cars	1 897	2 130	2 265	1 945	2 238
<i>Other</i>	1 565	1 291	1 388	1 071	942
Industrial	1 395	1 031	1 028	852	756
Non-industrial	169	260	360	219	186
Parts and accessories	1 958	1 849	1 958	1 679	1 773
<b>Consumer goods not elsewhere specified</b>	<b>4 612</b>	<b>5 855</b>	<b>5 825</b>	<b>4 947</b>	<b>4 857</b>
Durable	1 278	1 605	1 743	1 188	1 255
Semi-durable	1 645	2 200	2 113	1 925	1 711
Non-durable	1 689	2 049	1 969	1 834	1 890
<b>Goods not elsewhere specified(a)</b>	<b>91</b>	<b>103</b>	<b>171</b>	<b>122</b>	<b>138</b>
<b>Total trade</b>	<b>28 810</b>	<b>30 324</b>	<b>31 410</b>	<b>27 485</b>	<b>29 045</b>

(a) Includes commodities subject to a confidentiality restriction. See paragraph 28 of the Explanatory Notes.

## HISTORICAL EXPORTS, By Commodity(a)(b)

Section and Division of the SITC Rev3	1989–	1990–	1991–	1992–	1993–	1994–
	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995
	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m
<b>0 Food and live animals(a)</b>	<b>9 884</b>	<b>9 252</b>	<b>9 716</b>	<b>11 679</b>	<b>12 967</b>	<b>12 565</b>
00 Live animals other than fish, crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates	193	160	209	247	323	452
01 Meat and meat preparations	2 942	3 180	3 436	3 744	4 044	3 661
02 Dairy products and birds' eggs	709	721	815	1 102	1 287	1 413
03 Fish (not marine mammals), crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates, and preparations thereof	674	720	832	952	1 115	1 144
04 Cereals and cereal preparations(a)	3 301	2 438	2 353	2 953	3 206	2 522
05 Vegetables and fruit(c)	536	628	728	872	932	873
06 Sugars, sugar preparations and honey	1 103	948	747	1 074	1 316	1 729
07 Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices and manufactures thereof	68	88	97	125	166	174
08 Feeding stuff for animals (excluding unmilled cereals)(a)	257	257	356	467	385	387
09 Miscellaneous edible products and preparations	100	113	145	144	194	209
<b>1 Beverages and tobacco</b>	<b>242</b>	<b>310</b>	<b>366</b>	<b>417</b>	<b>506</b>	<b>551</b>
11 Beverages	225	289	346	385	474	508
12 Tobacco and tobacco manufactures	17	21	21	32	32	44
<b>2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels(a)</b>	<b>13 537</b>	<b>13 398</b>	<b>13 617</b>	<b>13 112</b>	<b>12 917</b>	<b>14 073</b>
21 Hides, skins and furskins, raw	575	413	362	388	392	487
22 Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits	50	48	63	80	121	110
23 Crude rubber (including synthetic and reclaimed)	8	9	9	11	10	12
24 Cork and wood	396	437	444	465	519	627
25 Pulp and waste paper	25	28	7	12	16	44
26 Textile fibres and their wastes (not manufactured into yarn or fabric)	4 739	3 745	4 614	4 017	3 977	4 595
27 Crude fertilisers (excluding those of Division 56) and crude minerals (excluding coal, petroleum and precious stones)	222	263	297	369	358	367
28 Metalliferous ores and metal scrap(a)	7 375	8 296	7 639	7 572	7 315	7 604
29 Crude animal and vegetable materials, n.e.s.	148	159	181	197	208	226
<b>3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials</b>	<b>8 419</b>	<b>10 706</b>	<b>10 878</b>	<b>12 102</b>	<b>11 116</b>	<b>11 242</b>
32 Coal, coke and briquettes	5 933	6 481	6 948	7 623	7 255	6 938
33 Petroleum, petroleum products and related materials	1 996	3 220	2 912	3 244	2 676	2 949
34 Gas, natural and manufactured	489	1 006	1 017	1 236	1 185	1 355
<b>4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes(a)</b>	<b>118</b>	<b>138</b>	<b>136</b>	<b>192</b>	<b>207</b>	<b>263</b>
41 Animal oils and fats	106	118	115	156	170	220
42 Fixed vegetable fats & oils, crude, refined or fractionated(a)	2	4	3	4	7	4
43 Fats and oils (processed), waxes and inedible mixtures or preparations, of animal or vegetable origin, n.e.s.	11	16	18	31	31	38
<b>5 Chemical and related products, n.e.s.(a)</b>	<b>1 261</b>	<b>1 377</b>	<b>1 662</b>	<b>1 996</b>	<b>2 351</b>	<b>2 679</b>
51 Organic chemicals(a)	89	113	89	88	81	84
52 Inorganic chemicals(a)	164	201	229	197	257	309
53 Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials	262	186	241	328	363	402
54 Medicinal and pharmaceutical products(a)	270	321	456	564	701	771
55 Essential oils and resinoids and perfume materials: toilet, polishing and cleansing preparations	89	124	132	172	208	258
56 Fertilisers (excluding crude)	10	19	14	12	19	24
57 Plastics in primary forms(a)	134	161	189	210	201	283
58 Plastics in non-primary forms	66	77	86	100	113	143
59 Chemical materials and products, n.e.s.	177	175	226	324	408	405



Section and Division of the SITC Rev3	1995- 1996	1996- 1997	1997- 1998	1998- 1999	1999- 2000	2000- 2001
	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m
<b>0 Food and live animals(a)</b>	<b>15 272</b>	<b>16 311</b>	<b>16 046</b>	<b>15 503</b>	<b>16 892</b>	<b>20 115</b>
00 Live animals other than fish, crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates	660	706	631	615	734	871
01 Meat and meat preparations	3 296	2 958	3 731	4 007	4 467	5 772
02 Dairy products and birds' eggs	1 673	1 759	1 907	2 226	2 383	2 965
03 Fish (not marine mammals), crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates, and preparations thereof(a)	1 114	1 087	1 177	1 221	1 538	1 714
04 Cereals and cereal preparations(a)	4 929	5 954	5 098	5 001	4 940	5 405
05 Vegetables and fruit(a)	1 008	1 147	1 133	1 142	1 305	1 505
06 Sugars, sugar preparations and honey(a)	1 710	1 695	1 341	184	173	218
07 Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices and manufactures thereof	193	191	183	190	233	250
08 Feeding stuff for animals (excluding unmilled cereals)	458	531	540	598	750	976
09 Miscellaneous edible products and preparations	231	283	304	318	369	439
<b>1 Beverages and tobacco</b>	<b>648</b>	<b>782</b>	<b>1 059</b>	<b>1 240</b>	<b>1 572</b>	<b>1 992</b>
11 Beverages	605	715	994	1 176	1 515	1 931
12 Tobacco and tobacco manufactures	43	67	65	64	57	61
<b>2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels(a)</b>	<b>14 752</b>	<b>15 615</b>	<b>17 878</b>	<b>17 173</b>	<b>18 381</b>	<b>23 592</b>
21 Hides, skins and furskins, raw(a)	504	505	572	393	413	794
22 Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits	206	200	375	700	809	725
23 Crude rubber (including synthetic and reclaimed)	11	10	8	9	13	10
24 Cork and wood	624	618	720	686	777	888
25 Pulp and waste paper	27	13	19	26	42	44
26 Textile fibres and their wastes (not manufactured into yarn or fabric)(a)	4 065	4 619	5 105	4 076	4 299	5 590
27 Crude fertilisers (excluding those of Division 56) and crude minerals (excluding coal, petroleum and precious stones)(a)	426	378	417	416	443	507
28 Metalliferous ores and metal scrap(a)	8 666	9 051	10 422	10 614	11 314	14 761
29 Crude animal and vegetable materials, n.e.s.	223	220	241	253	272	273
<b>3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials</b>	<b>12 591</b>	<b>13 705</b>	<b>15 401</b>	<b>14 146</b>	<b>18 083</b>	<b>25 211</b>
32 Coal, coke and briquettes	7 840	8 005	9 587	9 288	8 337	10 840
33 Petroleum, petroleum products and related materials	3 188	3 805	3 846	3 131	7 145	10 868
34 Gas, natural and manufactured	1 562	1 895	1 968	1 727	2 601	3 504
<b>4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes(a)</b>	<b>238</b>	<b>232</b>	<b>333</b>	<b>379</b>	<b>303</b>	<b>300</b>
41 Animal oils and fats	197	184	230	257	212	214
42 Fixed vegetable fats & oils, crude, refined or fractionated	11	10	55	70	43	37
43 Fats and oils (processed), waxes and inedible mixtures or preparations, of animal or vegetable origin, n.e.s.	29	38	48	52	47	49
<b>5 Chemical and related products, n.e.s.(a)</b>	<b>3 015</b>	<b>3 045</b>	<b>3 298</b>	<b>3 585</b>	<b>4 195</b>	<b>5 146</b>
51 Organic chemicals(a)	87	116	137	168	128	118
52 Inorganic chemicals(a)	365	317	327	315	450	547
53 Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials	435	407	497	522	551	660
54 Medicinal and pharmaceutical products(a)	894	979	1 144	1 333	1 715	2 231
55 Essential oils and resinoids and perfume materials: toilet, polishing and cleansing preparations	300	296	291	301	346	396
56 Fertilisers (excluding crude)(a)	26	24	19	34	45	134
57 Plastics in primary forms(a)	326	297	277	243	211	224
58 Plastics in non-primary forms	159	154	161	168	193	202
59 Chemical materials and products, n.e.s.	423	455	443	502	556	634

HISTORICAL EXPORTS, By Commodity(a)(b) *continued*

Section and Division of the SITC Rev3	1989–	1990–	1991–	1992–	1993–	1994–
	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995
	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m
<b>6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material(a)</b>	<b>6 073</b>	<b>6 404</b>	<b>6 690</b>	<b>7 341</b>	<b>7 911</b>	<b>9 022</b>
61 Leather, leather manufactures, and dressed furskins, n.e.s.	167	180	221	284	368	515
62 Rubber manufactures, n.e.s.	65	65	79	108	120	146
63 Cork and wood manufactures (excluding furniture)(a)	23	37	63	66	92	98
64 Paper, paperboard, and articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard(a)	162	188	212	259	258	267
65 Textile yarn, fabrics, made-up articles, n.e.s., and related products	179	210	236	307	385	465
66 Non-metallic mineral manufactures, n.e.s.(a)	460	507	616	558	666	739
67 Iron and steel	767	981	1 144	1 211	1 496	1 580
68 Non-ferrous metals(a)	3 882	3 758	3 558	3 996	3 900	4 518
69 Manufactures of metals, n.e.s.	369	477	561	551	625	694
<b>7 Machinery and transport equipment(a)</b>	<b>3 684</b>	<b>4 630</b>	<b>5 033</b>	<b>6 415</b>	<b>7 502</b>	<b>8 138</b>
71 Power generating machinery and equipment	428	543	610	615	586	732
72 Machinery specialised for particular industries	423	517	535	695	822	924
73 Metal working machinery	69	82	84	105	92	140
74 General industrial machinery and equipment, n.e.s. and machine parts, n.e.s.	384	475	536	719	891	943
75 Office machines and automatic data processing machines	564	720	832	995	1 370	1 589
76 Telecommunications and sound recording and reproducing apparatus and equipment	238	320	307	502	674	541
77 Electrical machinery, apparatus, appliances, parts (including non-electrical counterparts of electrical domestic equipment)	363	470	595	763	968	1 222
78 Road vehicles (including air-cushion vehicles)	595	847	770	989	1 074	1 081
79 Transport equipment (excluding road vehicles)	619	657	765	1 031	1 024	965
<b>8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles(a)</b>	<b>1 381</b>	<b>1 319</b>	<b>1 619</b>	<b>1 887</b>	<b>2 106</b>	<b>2 314</b>
81 Prefabricated buildings; sanitary, plumbing, heating and lighting fixtures and fittings, n.e.s.	30	43	72	63	45	52
82 Furniture, parts thereof; bedding, mattresses, mattress supports, cushions and similar stuffed furnishings	44	34	42	64	71	77
83 Travel goods, handbags and similar containers	6	5	5	7	9	15
84 Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	114	130	154	199	247	304
85 Footwear	24	24	30	41	61	58
87 Professional, scientific and controlling instruments and apparatus, n.e.s.	255	276	329	395	416	442
88 Photographic apparatus, equipment and supplies and optical goods, n.e.s.; watches and clocks	231	255	287	397	460	511
89 Miscellaneous manufactured articles, n.e.s.	676	553	701	722	798	857
<b>9 Commodities and transactions n.e.c. in the SITC(b)</b>	<b>4 479</b>	<b>4 865</b>	<b>5 309</b>	<b>5 562</b>	<b>6 965</b>	<b>6 205</b>
93 Special transactions and commodities not classified according to kind	185	174	211	219	348	413
95 Gold coin whether or not legal tender, and other coin being legal tender	283	230	300	267	253	206
96 Coin (excluding gold coin), not being legal tender	2	1	—	1	1	1
97 Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrates)	2 872	3 672	4 023	4 315	5 269	4 699
98 Combined confidential items of trade and commodities n.e.s.(b)	1 138	787	775	759	1 095	886
<b>Total trade</b>	<b>49 078</b>	<b>52 399</b>	<b>55 027</b>	<b>60 702</b>	<b>64 548</b>	<b>67 052</b>

Section and Division of the SITC Rev3	1995– 1996	1996– 1997	1997– 1998	1998– 1999	1999– 2000	2000– 2001
	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m
<b>6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material(a)</b>	<b>9 844</b>	<b>9 257</b>	<b>10 541</b>	<b>10 173</b>	<b>12 328</b>	<b>14 011</b>
61 Leather, leather manufactures, and dressed furskins, n.e.s.	463	470	518	450	461	552
62 Rubber manufactures, n.e.s.	157	150	169	177	170	172
63 Cork and wood manufactures (excluding furniture)(a)	104	103	113	124	138	219
64 Paper, paperboard, and articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard(a)	296	394	430	429	543	587
65 Textile yarn, fabrics, made-up articles, n.e.s., and related products	553	583	615	603	600	596
66 Non-metallic mineral manufactures, n.e.s.(a)	746	716	791	735	966	1 022
67 Iron and steel(a)	1 757	1 623	1 858	1 542	1 410	741
68 Non-ferrous metals	5 043	4 434	5 316	5 438	7 395	9 398
69 Manufactures of metals, n.e.s.	725	785	731	675	644	724
<b>7 Machinery and transport equipment(a)</b>	<b>9 720</b>	<b>10 683</b>	<b>11 088</b>	<b>10 286</b>	<b>11 619</b>	<b>13 408</b>
71 Power generating machinery and equipment	826	914	986	714	927	887
72 Machinery specialised for particular industries	1 078	1 160	1 161	1 382	1 112	1 339
73 Metal working machinery	163	207	210	191	243	206
74 General industrial machinery and equipment, n.e.s. and machine parts, n.e.s.(a)	1 143	1 194	1 087	1 032	1 040	1 215
75 Office machines and automatic data processing machines	1 903	1 627	1 725	1 459	1 312	1 557
76 Telecommunications and sound recording and reproducing apparatus and equipment	719	648	1 091	741	1 183	1 455
77 Electrical machinery, apparatus, appliances, parts (including non-electrical counterparts of electrical domestic equipment)(a)	1 394	1 297	1 273	1 273	1 322	1 718
78 Road vehicles (including air-cushion vehicles)	1 199	1 826	1 729	2 091	2 808	3 833
79 Transport equipment (excluding road vehicles)	1 295	1 811	1 826	1 403	1 672	1 197
<b>8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles(a)</b>	<b>2 718</b>	<b>2 827</b>	<b>3 215</b>	<b>3 510</b>	<b>3 826</b>	<b>4 455</b>
81 Prefabricated buildings; sanitary, plumbing, heating and lighting fixtures and fittings, n.e.s.	76	85	89	80	77	88
82 Furniture, parts thereof; bedding, mattresses, mattress supports, cushions and similar stuffed furnishings	97	97	101	110	123	135
83 Travel goods, handbags and similar containers	14	15	13	13	13	14
84 Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	320	356	372	352	338	348
85 Footwear(a)	66	65	55	65	64	64
87 Professional, scientific and controlling instruments and apparatus, n.e.s.	543	613	802	931	1 061	1 250
88 Photographic apparatus, equipment and supplies and optical goods, n.e.s.; watches and clocks	562	580	677	708	928	1 107
89 Miscellaneous manufactured articles, n.e.s.	1 039	1 017	1 106	1 250	1 220	1 448
<b>9 Commodities and transactions n.e.c. in the SITC(b)</b>	<b>7 208</b>	<b>6 476</b>	<b>8 909</b>	<b>9 996</b>	<b>10 088</b>	<b>11 372</b>
93 Special transactions and commodities not classified according to kind	459	517	571	1 073	2 249	1 860
95 Gold coin whether or not legal tender, and other coin being legal tender	145	116	137	115	89	69
96 Coin (excluding gold coin), not being legal tender	—	1	2	5	9	3
97 Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrates)	5 545	4 717	6 263	6 335	5 031	5 110
98 Combined confidential items of trade and commodities n.e.s.(b)	1 058	1 125	1 937	2 467	2 709	4 330
<b>Total trade</b>	<b>76 005</b>	<b>78 932</b>	<b>87 768</b>	<b>85 991</b>	<b>97 286</b>	<b>119 602</b>

(a) Excludes commodities subject to a confidentiality restriction. These are included in Division 98. See paragraph 28 of the Explanatory Notes for details.

(b) Includes commodities subject to a confidentiality restriction. See paragraph 28 of the Explanatory Notes for details.

## HISTORICAL IMPORTS, By Commodity

Section and Division of the SITC Rev3	1989–	1990–	1991–	1992–	1993–	1994–
	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995
	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m
<b>0 Food and live animals</b>	<b>1 898</b>	<b>1 916</b>	<b>2 058</b>	<b>2 228</b>	<b>2 478</b>	<b>2 821</b>
00 Live animals other than fish, crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates	139	73	60	60	77	101
01 Meat and meat preparations	22	36	43	33	46	47
02 Dairy products and birds' eggs	106	124	135	159	161	173
03 Fish (not marine mammals), crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates, and preparations thereof	425	447	474	500	542	609
04 Cereals and cereal preparations	94	105	112	136	143	207
05 Vegetables and fruit	415	383	469	470	515	534
06 Sugars, sugar preparations and honey	51	61	59	77	67	86
07 Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices and manufactures thereof	331	309	309	337	383	505
08 Feeding stuff for animals (excluding unmilled cereals)	69	65	90	67	102	109
09 Miscellaneous edible products and preparations	246	313	306	389	441	451
<b>1 Beverages and tobacco</b>	<b>396</b>	<b>395</b>	<b>392</b>	<b>438</b>	<b>467</b>	<b>522</b>
11 Beverages	304	293	281	319	332	336
12 Tobacco and tobacco manufactures	92	103	111	119	135	186
<b>2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels(a)</b>	<b>1 539</b>	<b>1 220</b>	<b>1 280</b>	<b>1 506</b>	<b>1 595</b>	<b>1 794</b>
21 Hides, skins and furskins, raw	12	10	6	5	3	4
22 Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits	27	58	61	68	81	133
23 Crude rubber (including synthetic and reclaimed)	93	77	82	104	117	153
24 Cork and wood	518	436	459	571	659	613
25 Pulp and waste paper	243	147	142	157	126	160
26 Textile fibres and their wastes (not manufactured into yarn or fabric)	149	132	141	144	162	188
27 Crude fertilisers (excluding those of Division 56) and crude minerals (excluding coal, petroleum and precious stones)(a)	230	118	139	147	141	171
28 Metalliferous ores and metal scrap	146	132	129	165	141	179
29 Crude animal and vegetable materials, n.e.s.	120	110	123	146	165	193
<b>3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials(a)</b>	<b>2 540</b>	<b>3 129</b>	<b>2 731</b>	<b>3 857</b>	<b>3 441</b>	<b>3 668</b>
32 Coal, coke and briquettes	18	5	9	7	27	22
33 Petroleum, petroleum products and related materials(a)	2 505	3 116	2 712	3 829	3 392	3 608
34 Gas, natural and manufactured	16	8	10	21	23	38
<b>4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes(a)</b>	<b>124</b>	<b>129</b>	<b>150</b>	<b>190</b>	<b>203</b>	<b>232</b>
41 Animal oils and fats	2	2	2	2	3	3
42 Fixed vegetable fats and oils, crude, refined or fractionated(a)	110	115	134	171	181	208
43 Fats and oils (processed), waxes and inedible mixtures or preparations, of animal or vegetable origin, n.e.s.(a)	12	13	13	17	18	20
<b>5 Chemical and related products, n.e.s.(a)</b>	<b>5 235</b>	<b>5 118</b>	<b>5 575</b>	<b>6 625</b>	<b>7 045</b>	<b>8 009</b>
51 Organic chemicals(a)	1 071	1 004	1 095	1 402	1 615	1 795
52 Inorganic chemicals(a)	767	661	720	655	488	639
53 Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials(a)	233	233	270	320	340	372
54 Medicinal and pharmaceutical products	820	942	1 053	1 393	1 427	1 562
55 Essential oils and resinoids and perfume materials: toilet, polishing and cleansing preparations	331	338	383	463	527	568
56 Fertilisers (excluding crude)	252	276	312	351	394	535
57 Plastics in primary forms(a)	650	595	602	706	741	923
58 Plastics in non-primary forms(a)	484	439	483	562	635	719
59 Chemical materials and products, n.e.s.(a)	627	629	659	773	878	896

Section and Division of the SITC Rev3	1995–	1996–	1997–	1998–	1999–	2000–
	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001
	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m
<b>0 Food and live animals</b>	<b>2 894</b>	<b>2 985</b>	<b>3 460</b>	<b>3 760</b>	<b>3 954</b>	<b>4 236</b>
00 Live animals other than fish, crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates	94	103	125	122	128	61
01 Meat and meat preparations	46	67	63	73	155	131
02 Dairy products and birds' eggs	193	195	219	263	267	306
03 Fish (not marine mammals), crustaceans, molluscs and aquatic invertebrates, and preparations thereof	601	604	691	745	781	871
04 Cereals and cereal preparations	166	178	219	244	266	304
05 Vegetables and fruit	590	588	623	715	736	775
06 Sugars, sugar preparations and honey	86	85	95	106	110	126
07 Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices and manufactures thereof	504	502	651	661	610	592
08 Feeding stuff for animals (excluding unmilled cereals)	94	122	150	146	152	182
09 Miscellaneous edible products and preparations	520	542	626	685	749	887
<b>1 Beverages and tobacco</b>	<b>503</b>	<b>502</b>	<b>575</b>	<b>622</b>	<b>706</b>	<b>907</b>
11 Beverages	339	351	428	453	542	680
12 Tobacco and tobacco manufactures	165	152	146	169	165	227
<b>2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels(a)</b>	<b>1 576</b>	<b>1 487</b>	<b>1 605</b>	<b>1 611</b>	<b>1 848</b>	<b>1 922</b>
21 Hides, skins and furskins, raw	2	2	2	2	3	2
22 Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits	98	95	81	62	81	82
23 Crude rubber (including synthetic and reclaimed)	155	136	123	110	108	132
24 Cork and wood	421	430	479	477	618	494
25 Pulp and waste paper	191	136	138	202	232	329
26 Textile fibres and their wastes (not manufactured into yarn or fabric)	175	151	145	135	151	140
27 Crude fertilisers (excluding those of Division 56) and crude minerals (excluding coal, petroleum and precious stones)(a)	150	139	175	179	170	197
28 Metalliferous ores and metal scrap	178	174	205	174	203	279
29 Crude animal and vegetable materials, n.e.s.	206	223	256	271	283	269
<b>3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials(a)</b>	<b>4 312</b>	<b>5 164</b>	<b>4 437</b>	<b>4 621</b>	<b>7 655</b>	<b>10 473</b>
32 Coal, coke and briquettes	18	11	24	25	21	10
33 Petroleum, petroleum products and related materials(a)	4 234	5 055	4 338	4 526	7 516	10 295
34 Gas, natural and manufactured	59	97	75	70	117	167
<b>4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes</b>	<b>268</b>	<b>266</b>	<b>258</b>	<b>296</b>	<b>277</b>	<b>285</b>
41 Animal oils and fats	5	8	7	8	8	11
42 Fixed vegetable fats & oils, crude, refined or fractionated	241	235	229	261	232	240
43 Fats and oils (processed), waxes and inedible mixtures or preparations, of animal or vegetable origin, n.e.s.	23	23	22	27	36	34
<b>5 Chemical and related products, n.e.s.(a)</b>	<b>8 901</b>	<b>9 028</b>	<b>10 276</b>	<b>11 435</b>	<b>12 497</b>	<b>14 200</b>
51 Organic chemicals(a)	1 919	2 040	2 135	2 388	2 874	2 854
52 Inorganic chemicals(a)	832	700	678	752	682	911
53 Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials	385	408	453	483	518	566
54 Medicinal and pharmaceutical products	1 830	1 998	2 544	3 041	3 520	4 371
55 Essential oils and resinoids and perfume materials: toilet, polishing and cleansing preparations	609	636	750	850	915	1 070
56 Fertilisers (excluding crude)	669	703	768	785	717	836
57 Plastics in primary forms(a)	925	855	1 005	992	1 093	1 209
58 Plastics in non-primary forms	757	721	808	895	937	976
59 Chemical materials and products, n.e.s.	975	968	1 134	1 249	1 241	1 406

HISTORICAL IMPORTS, By Commodity *continued*

Section and Division of the SITC Rev3	1989–	1990–	1991–	1992–	1993–	1994–
	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995
	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m
<b>6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material(a)</b>	<b>8 219</b>	<b>7 396</b>	<b>7 884</b>	<b>8 779</b>	<b>9 445</b>	<b>10 908</b>
61 Leather, leather manufactures, and dressed furskins, n.e.s.	137	121	127	134	146	167
62 Rubber manufactures, n.e.s.(a)	750	661	748	812	954	1 045
63 Cork and wood manufactures (excluding furniture)	227	214	238	259	288	329
64 Paper, paperboard, and articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard(a)	1 297	1 155	1 334	1 419	1 518	1 859
65 Textile yarn, fabrics, made-up articles, n.e.s., and related products(a)	1 955	1 818	2 021	2 144	2 246	2 454
66 Non-metallic mineral manufactures, n.e.s.(a)	1 069	958	928	1 033	1 080	1 213
67 Iron and steel	1 039	883	825	945	1 041	1 287
68 Non-ferrous metals(a)	396	385	380	465	498	679
69 Manufactures of metals, n.e.s.(a)	1 349	1 201	1 283	1 569	1 674	1 876
<b>7 Machinery and transport equipment(a)</b>	<b>23 452</b>	<b>21 687</b>	<b>21 995</b>	<b>25 911</b>	<b>28 911</b>	<b>35 160</b>
71 Power generating machinery and equipment	1 384	1 259	1 292	1 605	1 690	1 769
72 Machinery specialised for particular industries(a)	2 756	2 148	1 903	2 646	3 061	3 792
73 Metal working machinery	392	317	320	288	378	573
74 General industrial machinery and equipment, n.e.s. and machine parts, n.e.s.(a)	2 977	2 716	2 718	3 110	3 638	4 299
75 Office machines and automatic data processing machines	3 557	3 375	3 637	4 239	4 828	5 728
76 Telecommunications and sound recording and reproducing apparatus and equipment	1 805	1 737	1 981	2 347	2 538	3 362
77 Electrical machinery, apparatus, appliances, parts (including non-electrical counterparts of electrical domestic equipment)	2 718	2 521	2 836	3 362	4 051	4 909
78 Road vehicles (including air-cushion vehicles)	5 062	4 459	4 808	6 161	7 108	8 678
79 Transport equipment (excluding road vehicles)	2 801	3 156	2 499	2 154	1 620	2 050
<b>8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles(a)</b>	<b>6 880</b>	<b>6 955</b>	<b>7 768</b>	<b>8 918</b>	<b>9 798</b>	<b>10 708</b>
81 Prefabricated buildings; sanitary, plumbing, heating and lighting fixtures and fittings, n.e.s.	145	139	155	177	191	218
82 Furniture, parts thereof; bedding, mattresses, mattress supports, cushions and similar stuffed furnishings	338	291	320	350	396	444
83 Travel goods, handbags and similar containers	210	215	241	270	286	338
84 Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	908	956	1 100	1 330	1 480	1 637
85 Footwear	339	384	411	512	512	570
87 Professional, scientific and controlling instruments and apparatus, n.e.s.	1 144	1 199	1 282	1 569	1 707	1 834
88 Photographic apparatus, equipment and supplies and optical goods, n.e.s.; watches and clocks(a)	783	778	839	977	1 066	1 206
89 Miscellaneous manufactured articles, n.e.s.(a)	3 015	2 994	3 419	3 733	4 160	4 462
<b>9 Commodities and transactions n.e.c. in the SITC(b)</b>	<b>1 050</b>	<b>966</b>	<b>1 150</b>	<b>1 122</b>	<b>1 086</b>	<b>797</b>
93 Special transactions and commodities not classified according to kind	599	214	28	30	31	25
95 Gold coin whether or not legal tender, and other coin being legal tender	35	20	9	2	1	2
96 Coin (excluding gold coin), not being legal tender	8	2	—	—	—	—
97 Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrates)	285	623	1 040	1 021	981	710
98 Combined confidential items of trade and commodities n.e.s.(b)	123	108	74	69	72	59
<b>Total trade</b>	<b>51 333</b>	<b>48 912</b>	<b>50 984</b>	<b>59 575</b>	<b>64 470</b>	<b>74 619</b>



HISTORICAL IMPORTS, By Commodity *continued*

Section and Division of the SITC Rev3	1995–	1996–	1997–	1998–	1999–	2000–
	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001
	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m
<b>6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material(a)</b>	<b>11 039</b>	<b>10 724</b>	<b>12 531</b>	<b>12 855</b>	<b>13 654</b>	<b>14 055</b>
61 Leather, leather manufactures, and dressed furskins, n.e.s.	164	162	145	148	159	193
62 Rubber manufactures, n.e.s.(a)	1 125	1 115	1 252	1 272	1 255	1 412
63 Cork and wood manufactures (excluding furniture)	317	333	408	456	568	521
64 Paper, paperboard, and articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard(a)	1 942	1 769	1 990	2 082	2 329	2 444
65 Textile yarn, fabrics, made-up articles, n.e.s., and related products	2 359	2 284	2 521	2 588	2 632	2 607
66 Non-metallic mineral manufactures, n.e.s.	1 188	1 244	1 462	1 579	1 878	1 871
67 Iron and steel(a)	1 410	1 295	1 621	1 472	1 505	1 430
68 Non-ferrous metals(a)	645	619	802	850	804	863
69 Manufactures of metals, n.e.s.(a)	1 890	1 902	2 330	2 408	2 522	2 714
<b>7 Machinery and transport equipment(a)</b>	<b>36 458</b>	<b>36 782</b>	<b>41 908</b>	<b>45 418</b>	<b>51 442</b>	<b>53 492</b>
71 Power generating machinery and equipment	1 998	1 895	2 040	2 264	2 655	2 701
72 Machinery specialised for particular industries	3 924	4 043	4 244	4 234	4 153	3 835
73 Metal working machinery	492	608	581	497	445	436
74 General industrial machinery and equipment, n.e.s. and machine parts, n.e.s.	4 470	4 649	5 439	5 770	5 398	5 729
75 Office machines and automatic data processing machines	6 033	5 984	6 961	7 104	7 589	8 317
76 Telecommunications and sound recording and reproducing apparatus and equipment	3 759	3 669	3 980	4 926	6 773	7 938
77 Electrical machinery, apparatus, appliances, parts (including non-electrical counterparts of electrical domestic equipment)(a)	5 316	4 912	5 426	5 870	6 213	6 782
78 Road vehicles (including air-cushion vehicles)	7 980	8 579	11 300	11 904	12 784	14 346
79 Transport equipment (excluding road vehicles)	2 487	2 443	1 936	2 848	5 432	3 409
<b>8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles(a)</b>	<b>11 035</b>	<b>11 349</b>	<b>13 458</b>	<b>14 463</b>	<b>15 479</b>	<b>16 804</b>
81 Prefabricated buildings; sanitary, plumbing, heating and lighting fixtures and fittings, n.e.s.(a)	221	234	287	310	359	378
82 Furniture, parts thereof; bedding, mattresses, mattress supports, cushions and similar stuffed furnishings	464	532	678	797	998	1 130
83 Travel goods, handbags and similar containers	362	339	357	366	410	477
84 Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	1 766	1 841	2 278	2 459	2 794	3 188
85 Footwear	574	623	708	780	848	932
87 Professional, scientific and controlling instruments and apparatus, n.e.s.	1 911	1 944	2 295	2 533	2 593	2 740
88 Photographic apparatus, equipment and supplies and optical goods, n.e.s.; watches and clocks(a)	1 258	1 252	1 378	1 418	1 516	1 628
89 Miscellaneous manufactured articles, n.e.s.	4 479	4 585	5 478	5 801	5 962	6 332
<b>9 Commodities and transactions n.e.c. in the SITC(b)</b>	<b>804</b>	<b>712</b>	<b>2 177</b>	<b>2 531</b>	<b>2 566</b>	<b>1 889</b>
93 Special transactions and commodities not classified according to kind	28	32	42	39	42	53
95 Gold coin whether or not legal tender, and other coin being legal tender	5	9	9	6	8	10
96 Coin (excluding gold coin), not being legal tender	—	1	—	—	7	1
97 Gold, non-monetary (excluding gold ores and concentrates)	708	590	2 006	2 351	2 397	1 688
98 Combined confidential items of trade and commodities n.e.s.(b)	62	80	120	134	112	137
<b>Total trade</b>	<b>77 792</b>	<b>78 998</b>	<b>90 684</b>	<b>97 611</b>	<b>110 078</b>	<b>118 264</b>

(a) Excludes commodities subject to a confidentiality restriction. These are included in Division 98. See paragraph 28 of the Explanatory Notes for details.

(b) Includes commodities subject to a confidentiality restriction. See paragraph 28 of the Explanatory Notes for details.

## HISTORICAL EXPORTS, By Country(a)

	1989– 1990	1990– 1991	1991– 1992	1992– 1993	1993– 1994	1994– 1995	1995– 1996	1996– 1997	1997– 1998	1998– 1999	1999– 2000	2000– 2001
Country or country group	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m
<b>Association of South East Asian Nations (ASEAN)</b>												
Brunei Darussalam	14	15	19	53	61	55	77	59	52	49	40	44
Cambodia	1	1	46	46	9	19	22	16	10	14	11	9
Indonesia	1 030	1 462	1 627	1 715	1 906	2 113	2 716	3 305	2 751	2 199	2 408	3 119
Laos	2	1	5	28	25	35	15	8	2	4	2	14
Malaysia	925	985	1 103	1 311	1 759	2 033	2 289	2 332	2 097	1 859	2 141	2 506
Myanmar	9	29	15	7	4	11	13	15	26	13	17	21
Philippines	470	437	513	598	699	839	1 075	1 226	1 163	1 207	1 304	1 495
Singapore	1 985	2 769	3 189	3 787	3 197	3 643	3 556	3 410	3 697	3 417	4 855	5 997
Thailand	591	665	816	1 205	1 278	1 560	1 779	1 693	1 390	1 306	1 703	2 219
Viet Nam	84	25	50	76	111	150	198	211	325	349	385	499
<b>European Union (EU)</b>												
Austria	22	26	24	27	28	32	36	21	32	44	51	56
Belgium-Luxembourg	482	448	594	618	458	466	668	923	1 154	1 085	1 089	1 003
Denmark	79	89	95	67	63	100	117	100	205	77	140	108
Finland	84	80	114	116	117	247	335	303	295	191	371	477
France	870	774	939	850	792	794	727	799	856	914	871	1 079
Germany	1 249	1 056	1 092	991	1 006	1 083	1 152	1 058	1 243	1 409	1 245	1 490
Greece	48	30	46	41	25	20	34	39	61	55	102	161
Ireland	16	16	19	22	28	42	50	53	66	174	134	178
Italy	1 038	923	979	872	1 052	1 250	1 282	1 354	1 752	1 564	1 575	2 100
Netherlands	1 042	1 016	856	876	703	707	695	584	829	866	1 378	1 738
Portugal	48	32	28	41	26	50	48	32	31	54	41	34
Spain	221	196	286	289	268	277	292	328	514	562	714	713
Sweden	148	127	145	136	139	155	200	220	157	160	169	187
United Kingdom	1 736	1 796	1 930	2 394	2 901	2 275	2 829	2 357	3 040	4 473	4 158	4 639
<b>Other countries</b>												
Brazil	128	138	225	289	319	307	389	333	408	447	470	546
Canada	760	802	845	1 158	1 149	1 150	1 267	1 178	1 276	1 274	1 175	1 768
China	1 171	1 348	1 458	2 268	2 590	2 964	3 781	3 584	3 872	3 948	4 966	6 846
Fiji	203	240	246	327	325	378	479	524	526	556	591	642
Hong Kong (SAR of China)	1 342	1 560	2 106	2 597	2 797	2 632	3 052	3 105	4 138	3 071	3 211	3 904
India	588	667	754	889	865	979	1 185	1 493	1 852	1 837	1 588	2 086
Iran	546	477	261	371	535	237	541	925	274	450	410	755
Japan	12 781	14 378	14 574	15 206	15 924	16 282	16 429	15 377	17 580	16 566	18 822	23 479
Korea, Republic of	2 700	3 237	3 365	3 970	4 706	5 250	6 615	7 134	6 397	6 320	7 615	9 209
New Zealand	2 616	2 545	2 830	3 365	4 009	4 791	5 609	6 214	5 662	5 838	6 739	6 872
Papua New Guinea	815	779	883	855	954	933	1 048	1 272	1 152	1 014	927	1 050
Saudi Arabia	287	218	266	329	344	277	452	448	545	1 060	1 334	2 196
South Africa	112	178	226	334	350	566	776	1 014	1 093	944	1 039	1 296
Switzerland	712	1 256	655	302	270	286	519	237	1 097	443	319	268
Taiwan	1 821	1 962	2 519	2 680	2 757	3 102	3 452	3 620	4 180	4 203	4 696	5 871
Turkey	88	169	171	264	206	228	366	384	636	349	231	309
United Arab Emirates	274	278	329	408	417	338	542	665	1 006	835	872	1 162
United States of America	5 426	5 778	5 220	4 940	5 075	4 643	4 619	5 526	7 794	7 984	9 602	11 654
Other countries	4 015	2 707	2 977	3 159	3 495	3 198	3 954	4 857	5 751	6 213	6 407	8 097
Country unknown	7	6	5	1	3	—	1	1	—	1	2	8
International waters	—	—	58	188	249	—	93	—	208	125	626	595
Ship & aircraft stores	486	679	568	617	566	574	656	612	579	467	735	984
Unidentified	6	—	—	62	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	120
<b>Total trade</b>	<b>49 078</b>	<b>52 399</b>	<b>55 027</b>	<b>60 702</b>	<b>64 548</b>	<b>67 052</b>	<b>76 005</b>	<b>78 932</b>	<b>87 768</b>	<b>85 991</b>	<b>97 286</b>	<b>119 602</b>

(a) See paragraph 16 of the Explanatory Notes.



## HISTORICAL IMPORTS, By Country

	1989- 1990	1990- 1991	1991- 1992	1992- 1993	1993- 1994	1994- 1995	1995- 1996	1996- 1997	1997- 1998	1998- 1999	1999- 2000	2000- 2001
Country or country group	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m	\$m
<b>Association of South East Asian Nations (ASEAN)</b>	<b>2 983</b>	<b>3 484</b>	<b>4 119</b>	<b>5 018</b>	<b>5 303</b>	<b>6 418</b>	<b>7 372</b>	<b>8 300</b>	<b>10 495</b>	<b>12 367</b>	<b>15 660</b>	<b>17 451</b>
Brunei Darussalam	24	41	82	50	17	22	—	—	5	11	211	351
Cambodia	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	2	1	1	2	3
Indonesia	441	784	995	1 305	1 105	1 198	1 522	1 864	2 868	3 275	2 701	3 277
Laos	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1
Malaysia	658	732	867	974	1 103	1 421	1 636	1 891	2 404	2 845	3 765	4 177
Myanmar	1	5	4	11	11	8	7	9	13	12	17	19
Philippines	150	129	143	177	188	259	260	282	418	405	457	513
Singapore	1 213	1 271	1 301	1 509	1 792	2 246	2 613	2 620	2 643	2 944	4 359	3 898
Thailand	479	505	647	756	794	970	1 005	1 201	1 480	1 902	2 422	2 780
Viet Nam	17	18	79	237	291	295	329	433	664	972	1 726	2 431
<b>European Union (EU)</b>	<b>12 732</b>	<b>11 951</b>	<b>11 685</b>	<b>13 258</b>	<b>14 582</b>	<b>18 218</b>	<b>19 388</b>	<b>19 666</b>	<b>21 824</b>	<b>23 327</b>	<b>24 340</b>	<b>25 509</b>
Austria	189	203	210	226	223	279	313	423	458	474	484	542
Belgium-Luxembourg	433	380	387	512	541	686	755	760	739	662	737	828
Denmark	251	207	230	274	300	340	336	383	399	459	542	535
Finland	311	303	322	415	463	635	684	606	686	601	668	721
France	1 166	1 233	1 336	1 481	1 542	1 754	1 867	1 980	2 029	2 202	2 228	2 478
Germany	3 443	3 115	3 007	3 383	3 759	4 861	4 862	4 558	5 207	6 082	5 791	6 174
Greece	68	45	49	51	52	63	78	95	91	101	97	109
Ireland	186	199	193	255	296	432	448	498	830	1 000	937	1 140
Italy	1 635	1 390	1 229	1 349	1 617	2 026	2 231	2 304	2 614	2 916	3 043	3 259
Netherlands	520	550	588	624	664	712	702	817	847	917	990	907
Portugal	61	52	59	63	66	81	94	106	121	141	168	162
Spain	219	204	179	218	288	484	519	458	652	653	659	710
Sweden	896	767	793	1 013	1 072	1 426	1 617	1 497	1 557	1 575	1 646	1 624
United Kingdom	3 356	3 302	3 102	3 395	3 698	4 439	4 882	5 182	5 593	5 545	6 350	6 321
<b>Other countries</b>												
Brazil	352	316	316	329	348	452	447	351	363	342	441	647
Canada	1 228	902	849	984	1 055	1 278	1 557	1 265	1 436	1 547	1 848	1 866
China	1 241	1 503	1 976	2 557	3 120	3 649	4 010	4 203	5 303	6 106	7 515	9 881
Fiji	93	90	101	130	163	185	235	264	307	349	356	254
Hong Kong (SAR of China)	847	741	792	796	801	923	970	900	1 031	1 228	1 280	1 367
India	278	260	288	362	427	532	549	577	687	666	714	754
Iran	11	10	14	14	16	21	22	26	25	27	29	27
Japan	9 872	8 849	9 290	11 139	11 700	12 777	10 816	10 241	12 660	13 587	14 110	15 371
Korea, Republic of	1 254	1 254	1 213	1 696	1 882	2 028	2 293	2 550	3 767	3 894	4 311	4 710
New Zealand	2 173	2 150	2 399	2 785	3 201	3 554	3 591	3 685	3 723	3 950	4 372	4 565
Papua New Guinea	235	584	953	1 254	1 296	1 125	1 220	1 091	768	781	1 353	1 457
Saudi Arabia	676	843	643	812	593	750	874	858	648	532	1 002	1 613
South Africa	119	99	114	192	268	302	433	424	582	537	749	877
Switzerland	567	664	580	721	818	991	966	895	950	1 092	1 279	1 171
Taiwan	1 946	1 752	1 979	2 213	2 362	2 570	2 585	2 522	2 809	2 978	3 244	3 327
Turkey	55	32	46	39	45	58	73	74	112	114	134	152
United Arab Emirates	452	419	469	698	617	627	475	800	492	201	401	1 114
United States of America	12 373	11 475	11 743	13 004	14 017	16 044	17 545	17 642	19 834	20 893	23 135	22 356
Other countries	1 825	1 512	1 382	1 534	1 815	2 082	2 326	2 617	2 809	3 032	3 586	3 773
Country unknown	21	21	35	40	32	31	46	47	57	61	219	22
International waters	—	—	—	1	8	4	—	—	—	—	—	—
Unidentified	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<b>Total trade</b>	<b>51 333</b>	<b>48 912</b>	<b>50 984</b>	<b>59 575</b>	<b>64 470</b>	<b>74 619</b>	<b>77 792</b>	<b>78 998</b>	<b>90 684</b>	<b>97 611</b>	<b>110 078</b>	<b>118 264</b>

## EXPLANATORY NOTES

### INTRODUCTION

**1** This publication contains quarterly statistics of Australia's merchandise trade with its major trading partners and selected country groups.

**2** The merchandise export and import statistics in this publication are compiled in broad agreement with the United Nations' recommendations for the compilation of international trade statistics. The paragraphs below briefly describe the concepts and methods used in their compilation. More detailed information on methods used in compiling data can be found in *International Merchandise Trade, Australia: Concepts, Sources and Methods* (Cat. no. 5489.0). This publication can be accessed on the ABS website <URL:<http://www.abs.gov.au>> see Statistics; Statistical Concepts Library; ABS concepts, sources, methods and statistical framework; 5489.0 – International Merchandise Trade, Australia, CSM.

### RELATIONSHIP TO BALANCE OF PAYMENTS STATISTICS

**3** The basic source of balance of payments data on goods exports and imports is 'international merchandise trade statistics'. However, because of conceptual differences, various coverage, timing and (imports only) valuation adjustments are necessary before international trade statistics can be put on a balance of payments basis. For more information on the relationship between international merchandise trade statistics and balance of payments statistics on merchandise trade see Chapter 6 of *Balance of Payments and International Investment Position, Australia: Concepts, Sources and Methods* (Cat. no. 5331.0).

### SOURCE OF DATA

**4** International merchandise trade statistics are compiled by the Australian Bureau of Statistics from information submitted by exporters and importers or their agents to the Australian Customs Service (Customs).

### SCOPE

**5** Merchandise trade covers all movable goods which add to (imports) or subtract from (exports) the stock of material resources in Australia.

Excluded are:

- direct transit trade, i.e. goods being trans-shipped or moved through Australia for purposes of transport only;
- ships and aircraft moving through Australia while engaged in the transport of passengers or goods between Australia and other countries; and
- non-merchandise goods, consisting primarily of goods moving on a temporary basis (e.g. mobile equipment; goods under repair; goods for exhibition; and passengers' effects).

## EXPLANATORY NOTES

### COVERAGE

**6** The United Nations' recommendations for the compilation of merchandise trade statistics recognise that the basic source used by most compiling countries—the customs record—will not be able to capture certain transactions. In Australia the following types of goods which fall within the scope of merchandise trade, are excluded because customs entries are not required:

- migrants' and passengers' effects exported or imported; and
- parcel post exports for values not exceeding \$2,000 and parcel post imports for values not exceeding \$1,000.

For exports only:

- fish and other sea products landed abroad directly from the high seas by Australian ships; and
- individual transaction lines (within an export consignment) where the value of the goods is less than \$500.

For imports only:

- bunkers, aviation fuel and stores supplied abroad to Australian ships and aircraft; and
- From July 1998 individual transaction lines (within a formally entered import consignment) where the value of goods is less than \$250 are not processed by ABS and are excluded from import statistics.

In addition, although merchandise trade statistics should include illegal transactions, such as smuggled goods, these transactions are omitted as there is no practical way to collect this information.

### BASIS OF COMPILATION

**7** The merchandise trade statistics in this publication are recorded on a general trade basis, i.e. exports include both Australian produce and re-exports, and imports comprise goods entered directly for home consumption together with goods imported into bonded warehouses.

**8** Australian produce is defined as goods, materials or articles which have been produced or manufactured in Australia. Processing and assembly operations that leave imported components and products essentially unchanged are not considered as production or manufacture.

**9** Re-exports are defined as goods, materials or articles originally imported into Australia which are exported in the same condition or after undergoing minor operations (e.g. blending, packaging, bottling, cleaning, husking and shelling) which leave them essentially unchanged. Information on re-exports is shown in table 25.

### STATISTICAL PERIOD

**10** Exports are recorded in the calendar month in which the goods departed from Australia.

**11** Imports are generally recorded statistically in the calendar month in which the import entries are finalised by the Customs. Import entries may be lodged early and finalised prior to arrival, or their finalisation may be delayed because of the various validation checks carried out by Customs. Currently, approximately 85% of total import trade by value shown for a particular month reflects shipments which arrived in that month, while approximately 10% reflects shipments which arrived during the previous month with the remaining 5% by value arriving in earlier or later months. For individual commodities these percentages may vary considerably.

**12** Occasionally significant delays occur in the lodgement, rather than processing, of import entries. In rare circumstances, and only when the affected entries are for significant values, they are recorded statistically in the month that they should have been lodged and finalised.

## EXPLANATORY NOTES

### VALUATION

**13** The value of exports is the free on board (f.o.b.) transactions value of the goods expressed in Australian dollars. Goods shipped on consignment are initially valued at the f.o.b. Australian port of shipment equivalent of the current price offering for similar goods of Australian origin in the principal markets of the country to which the goods are despatched for sale. Exporters who do not know the value of the goods at shipment, and enter an approximate value, must subsequently submit an entry either confirming or revising the estimated return.

**14** The value of imports is the Australian Customs Value. Goods are valued at the point of containerisation (in most cases) or the port of shipment, or at the customs frontier of the exporting country, whichever comes first.

### COUNTRY

**15** For the purposes of international merchandise trade statistics, a country is defined as a geographical entity which trades, or has the potential to trade, with Australia in accordance with Customs provisions.

**16** For exports, 'country' refers to the country to which the goods were consigned at the time of export. Where the country of consignment is not known at the time of export, and where it is impossible to determine the destination, goods are recorded as 'Destination Unknown'. Tables 7 and 33 which show exports by country also include the item "Ship and aircraft stores". "Ship and aircraft stores" comprise fuel, food and other goods loaded onto foreign owned vessels and aircraft to be consumed during international journeys.

**17** For imports, 'country' refers to the country of origin of the goods, which is defined as the country of production for Customs purposes. Where the country of origin is not known at the time of import and where it is impossible to determine the origin, goods are recorded as 'Origin Unknown'. Goods reported with country of origin 'Australia' (i.e. goods of Australian origin exported and subsequently re-imported) are shown as country 'Australia (Re-imports)' and are included in the Asia Pacific Economic Co-operation country group.

**18** Wherever possible, statistics for countries and country groups for all time periods included in this publication reflect the composition of those countries and country groups on the last day of the reference period of this publication. Thus, after the German Democratic Republic and the German Federal Republic were reunited, statistics for all periods both before and after re-unification refer to the combined entity (called Germany in country classified statistics).

**19** However, in the case of a country that breaks into a number of component entities, it is not possible to provide data for earlier periods for the new entities. For example, from October 1991, Estonia, Latvia and Lithuania are each separately identified in the statistics, but for earlier periods trade data for these three republics are included indistinguishably in data for the USSR.

## EXPLANATORY NOTES

### COUNTRY *continued*

**20** The country groups shown in this publication are selected economic groups with which Australia trades, namely:

Asia Pacific Economic Co-operation (APEC);

Association of South-East Asian Nations (ASEAN);

Developing Countries (DCs);

European Union (EU).

**21** A list of the countries included in each of the above groups is shown in the Appendix. Country groups may not be mutually exclusive e.g. Indonesia is included in APEC, ASEAN and as a Developing Country. The countries that belong to more than one group are identified with a footnote in the Appendix.

**22** More details on the composition of countries identified in these statistics are available from the *Classification Manager* on Canberra 02 6252 5409.

### COMMODITY CLASSIFICATION

**23** Commodity export and import statistics in tables 9 to 24 of this publication are presented according to the codes and descriptions of the third revision of the United Nations' *Standard International Trade Classification* (SITC Rev3) which came into effect in January 1988. The ABS has added dummy codes to take account of Australia's treatment of gold coin, whether or not legal tender, and other legal tender coin and confidential items.

### STATE

**24** State information for exports presented in table 25 refers to the State in which the final stage of production or manufacture occurs.

**25** State information for imports presented in table 26 refers to the State where imported goods were released from Customs control, also called the State of final destination. The State of final destination is not necessarily the State in which the port of discharge of the goods is located. Goods can be forwarded interstate after discharge either under Customs control or not, but are recorded as being imported into the State where they are released by Customs.

### INDUSTRY OF ORIGIN

**26** Export and import statistics classified by subdivisions of the Australian and New Zealand Standard Industrial Classification (ANZSIC) are shown in tables 27 and 28. The statistics are compiled by allocating statistical items of the Australian Harmonized Export Commodity Classification (AHECC) and the Harmonized Customs Tariff to the ANZSIC industry of origin based upon the primary activities of those industries with which the commodities are primarily associated. A full description of ANZSIC classes is contained in the publication *Australian and New Zealand Standard Industrial Classification (ANZSIC), 1993 Edition* (Cat. no. 1292.0).

### BROAD ECONOMIC CATEGORIES

**27** Merchandise trade in tables 29 and 30 are classified according to the categories of the United Nations' *Classification By Broad Economic Categories* (BEC). The BEC classifies international merchandise trade statistics for the purposes of general economic analysis according to the main end use of the commodities traded. The statistics are compiled by allocating the statistical items of the AHECC and the Harmonized Customs Tariff to the appropriate BEC.

### CONFIDENTIALITY

**28** Restrictions are placed on the release of statistics for certain commodities for reasons of confidentiality. These restrictions do not affect total export and import figures, but they can affect statistics at all levels in country and commodity tables. For information on the confidentiality restrictions and their impact upon the statistics in this publication, analysts should refer to the feature article on *Data Confidentiality* in the December 1999 issue.

## EXPLANATORY NOTES

### CONFIDENTIALITY *continued*

**29** More information on the treatment of confidential data in international merchandise trade statistics can be obtained from *Information Paper: International Merchandise Trade Statistics, Australia: Data Confidentiality* (Cat. no. 5487.0), or the Confidentiality Manager on Canberra 02 6252 5409. Copies of the current Confidential Commodities List (CCL), can be obtained from the Confidentiality Manager or from the ABS Website <URL:<http://www.abs.gov.au>>, see Publications, 54 International Trade, 5487.0 – Information Paper: Appendix B: Confidential Commodities List and Explanatory notes.

### RELIABILITY

**30** Statistics for recent periods should be considered preliminary. Revisions to previously published data frequently occur due to continuing data quality checks.

### RELATED PUBLICATIONS

**31** Other ABS publications which may be of interest include:

- *International Merchandise Imports, Australia* (Cat. no. 5439.0)—issued monthly
- *International Merchandise Trade, Australia: Concepts, Sources and Methods* (Cat. no. 5489.0)—irregular issue
- *International Trade in Goods and Services, Australia* (Cat. no. 5368.0)—issued monthly
- *Balance of Payments and International Investment Position, Australia* (Cat. no. 5302.0)—issued quarterly
- *Balance of Payments and International Investment Position, Australia: Concepts, Sources and Methods* (Cat. no. 5331.0)—irregular issue
- *International Trade Price Indexes, Australia* (Cat. no. 6457.0)—issued quarterly

**32** In addition, current statistics on international merchandise trade are contained in the *Year Book Australia* (Cat. no. 1301.0), the *Pocket Year Book Australia* (Cat. no. 1302.0) and the *Australian Economic Indicators* (Cat. no. 1350.0).

**33** Current publications produced by the ABS are listed in the *Catalogue of Publications and Products, Australia* (Cat. no. 1101.0). The ABS also issues, on Tuesdays and Fridays, a *Release Advice* (Cat. no. 1105.0) which lists publications to be released in the next few days. The Catalogue and the Release Advice are available from any ABS office.

### RELATED INTERNATIONAL TRADE PRODUCTS

**34** ABS consultants develop tailored information solutions in response to individual client need. These may take the form of statistical reports provided on a 'one-off' basis, or delivered regularly on a subscription basis. All such reports are accompanied by supporting information to assist in interpreting the data. Statistics on Australia's exports and imports are available through consultancy services operating in each ABS Office. Contact telephone and facsimile numbers are provided on the back cover of this publication.

### ROUNDING

**35** Where figures have been rounded, discrepancies may occur between sums of the component items and totals.

### SYMBOLS AND OTHER USAGES

**36** The following symbols and abbreviations are used in this publication:

- nil or rounded to zero
- n.e.c. not elsewhere classified
- n.e.s. not elsewhere specified
- . . not applicable

# A P P E N D I X

## MAJOR COUNTRY GROUPS

### Asia Pacific Economic Co-operation (APEC)

Australia  
Brunei Darussalam(a)  
Canada  
Chile(a)  
China(a)  
Hong Kong (SAR of China)(a)  
Indonesia(a)(b)  
Japan  
Korea, Republic of(a)  
Malaysia(a)  
Mexico(a)  
New Zealand  
Papua New Guinea  
Peru(a)  
Philippines(a)  
Russian Federation  
Singapore(a)  
Taiwan(a)  
Thailand(a)  
United States of America  
Viet Nam(a)

### Association of South-East Asian Nations (ASEAN)

Brunei Darussalam(a)  
Indonesia(a)(b)  
Laos(a)  
Malaysia(a)  
Myanmar(a)  
Philippines(a)  
Singapore(a)  
Thailand(a)  
Viet Nam(a)

### Developing Countries (DCs)(c)

Afghanistan  
Albania  
Algeria  
American Samoa  
Angola  
Anguilla  
Antigua and Barbuda  
Argentina  
Bahamas  
Bahrain  
Bangladesh  
Barbados  
Belize  
Benin  
Bermuda  
Bhutan  
Bolivia  
Bosnia and Herzegovina  
Botswana  
Brazil  
British Indian Ocean Territory  
British Virgin Islands  
Brunei Darussalam(a)  
Bulgaria  
Burkina Faso  
Burundi  
Cambodia  
Cameroon  
Cape Verde  
Cayman Islands  
Central African Republic  
Chad  
Chile(a)  
China(a)  
Colombia  
Comoros, Republic of

### Developing Countries (DCs)(c) *continued*

Congo  
Cook Islands  
Costa Rica  
Cote d'Ivoire  
Croatia  
Cuba  
Cyprus  
Czech Republic  
Democratic Republic of Congo, Zaire  
Djibouti  
Dominica  
Dominican Republic  
Ecuador(a)  
Egypt  
El Salvador  
Equatorial Guinea  
Eritrea  
Ethiopia  
Falkland Islands (Malvinas)  
Fiji  
French Polynesia  
Gabon  
Gambia  
Ghana  
Gibraltar  
Grenada  
Guam  
Guatemala  
Guinea  
Guinea-Bissau  
Guyana  
Haiti  
Honduras  
Hong Kong (SAR of China)(a)  
Hungary  
India  
Indonesia(a)(b)  
Iran  
Iraq  
Israel  
Jamaica  
Johnston Islands  
Jordan  
Kenya  
Kiribati  
Korea, People's Democratic Republic of  
Korea, Republic of(a)  
Kuwait  
Laos(a)  
Lebanon  
Lesotho  
Liberia  
Libya  
Macau (SAR of China)  
Former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia  
Madagascar  
Malawi  
Malaysia(a)  
Maldives  
Mali  
Malta  
Marianas, Northern  
Marshall Islands  
Mauritania  
Mauritius  
Mexico(a)  
Micronesia, Fed States of  
Midway Islands  
Mongolia  
Montserrat  
Morocco  
Mozambique

# A P P E N D I X

## MAJOR COUNTRY GROUPS

### Developing countries (DCs)(c) *continued*

Myanmar(a)  
Nauru  
Namibia  
Nepal  
Netherlands Antilles  
New Caledonia  
Nicaragua  
Niger  
Nigeria  
Niue  
Oman  
Pakistan  
Palau  
Panama  
Paraguay  
Peru(a)  
Philippines(a)  
Pitcairn Island  
Poland  
Qatar  
Romania  
Rwanda  
St Christopher and Nevis  
St Helena  
St Lucia  
St Pierre and Miquelon  
St Vincent and the Grenadines  
Samoa  
Sao Tome and Principe  
Saudi Arabia  
Senegal  
Seychelles  
Sierra Leone  
Singapore(a)  
Slovak Republic  
Slovenia  
Solomon Islands  
Somalia  
Sri Lanka  
Sudan  
Suriname  
Swaziland  
Syria  
Taiwan(a)  
Tanzania  
Thailand(a)  
Togo  
Tokelau  
Tonga  
Trinidad and Tobago  
Tunisia  
Turkey  
Turks and Caicos Islands  
Tuvalu  
Uganda  
United Arab Emirates  
Uruguay  
Vanuatu  
Venezuela  
Viet Nam(a)  
Virgin Islands of the United States  
Wake Island  
Wallis and Futuna Islands  
Yemen  
Zambia  
Zimbabwe

### European Union (EU)

Austria  
Belgium-Luxembourg(d)  
Denmark  
Finland  
France  
Germany  
Greece  
Ireland  
Italy  
Netherlands  
Portugal  
Spain  
Sweden  
United Kingdom

(a) Also included in other country groups.

(b) Indonesia totals include East Timor.

(c) Developing Countries as defined in Schedule 1 of the Harmonized Tariff (includes Forum Island Countries, Developing Countries and places treated as Developing Countries). Excludes Papua New Guinea.

(d) Combined totals as unable to separate.



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2542200006010  
ISSN 1321-3512

RRP \$26.00